

HQ38020 Stalin and Stalinism (Part 2)

[View Online](#)

[1]

P. Boobbyer, *The Stalin era*, vol. *Routledge sources in history*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203134030>

[2]

V. S. Dunham, *In Stalin's time: middleclass values in Soviet fiction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1976.

[3]

S. Fitzpatrick, 'Sheila Fitzpatrick, "Becoming Cultured: Socialist Realism and the Representation of Culture and Taste"', *The cultural front: power and culture in revolutionary Russia*, vol. *Studies in Soviet history and society*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y., 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://www.gbv.de/dms/bowker/toc/9780801421969.pdf>

[4]

S. Fitzpatrick, 'Julie Hessler, "Cultured Trade: The Stalinist Turn towards Consumerism"', in *Stalinism: new directions*, vol. *Rewriting histories*, London: Routledge, 2000.

[5]

L. H. Siegelbaum, *Stakhanovism and the politics of productivity in the USSR, 1935-1941*, vol. *Soviet and East European studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

[6]

E. A. Osokina, *Our Daily Bread*. M.E. Sharpe.

[7]

S. Fitzpatrick, 'Vadim Volkov, "The Concept of Kul'turnost"', in *Stalinism: new directions, vol. Rewriting histories*, London: Routledge, 2000.

[8]

S. Kotkin, *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039315260002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[9]

Rimmel, Lesley A., 'Another Kind of Fear: The Kirov Murder and the End of Bread Rationing in Leningrad', *Slavic Review*, vol. 56, no. 3, 1997 [Online]. Available:
[http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_crossref10.2307%2f2500926&indx=1&reclids=TN_crossref10.2307%2f2500926&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=gale_ofa&frbrIssnDisplay=0037-6779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&tab=central&dstmp=1478694421888&frbg=3380578914091287785&lastPagIndx=&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&fctV=3380578914091287785&cs=frb&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&vl\(freeText0\)=Another%20Kind%20of%20Fear](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_crossref10.2307%2f2500926&indx=1&reclids=TN_crossref10.2307%2f2500926&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=gale_ofa&frbrIssnDisplay=0037-6779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&tab=central&dstmp=1478694421888&frbg=3380578914091287785&lastPagIndx=&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&fctV=3380578914091287785&cs=frb&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&vl(freeText0)=Another%20Kind%20of%20Fear)

[10]

S. Fitzpatrick, *Everyday Stalinism: Ordinary Life in Extraordinary Times: Soviet Russia in the 1930s*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039371390002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[11]

S. Fitzpatrick, *Everyday Stalinism: Ordinary Life in Extraordinary Times: Soviet Russia in the 1930s*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039371390002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[12]

W. Z. Goldman, *Women, the state, and revolution: Soviet family policy and social life, 1917-1936*, vol. Cambridge Russian, Soviet and post-Soviet studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

[13]

G. W. Lapidus, *Women in Soviet society: equality, development and social change*. Berkeley: California University Press.

[14]

D. L. Hoffmann, *Stalinist values: the cultural norms of Soviet modernity, 1917-1941*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003.

[15]

S. Fitzpatrick and Y. Slezkine, *In the shadow of revolution: life stories of Russian women from 1917 to the second World War*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

[16]

Goldman, Wendy Z., 'Industrial Politics, Peasant Rebellion and the Death of the Proletarian Women's Movement in the USSR', *Slavic Review*, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 46-77, 1996 [Online]. Available: http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2500978&indx=1&reclids=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2500978&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=jstor_archive_2&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&dstmp=1478773851732&frbg=5282847426311529255&lastPagIdx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARElevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb∓fctV=5282847426311529255&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum

=true&vl(freeText0)=Industrial%20Politics%2C%20Peasant%20Rebellion%2C%20and%20the%20Death%20of%20the%20Proletarian%20Women%E2%80%99s%20Movement%20in%20the%20USSR

[17]

Reid, Susan E., 'All Stalin's Women: Gender and Power in Soviet Art of the 1930s', *Slavic Review* *Slavic Review*, vol. 57, no. 1, pp. 133–173, 1998 [Online]. Available: [http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2502056&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2502056&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&dstmp=1478773992543&frbg=6880642624470391529&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=6880642624470391529&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=%27All%20Stalin%27s%20Women%3A%20Gender%20and%20Power%20in%20Soviet%20art%20of%20the%201930s%27%20](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2502056&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2502056&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&dstmp=1478773992543&frbg=6880642624470391529&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=6880642624470391529&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=%27All%20Stalin%27s%20Women%3A%20Gender%20and%20Power%20in%20Soviet%20art%20of%20the%201930s%27%20)

[18]

Bonnell, Victoria E., 'The representation of women in early Soviet political art.', *The Russian Review* *The Russian Review*, vol. 50, no. 3, 1991 [Online]. Available: [http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa10992603&indx=1&reclDs=TN_gale_ofa10992603&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00360341&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&mode=Basic&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&tab=central&dstmp=1478774159222&frbg=5909446898563765443&rftGrpCounter=1&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=5909446898563765443&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=The%20Representation%20of%20Women%20in%20Early%20Soviet%20Political%20Art](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa10992603&indx=1&reclDs=TN_gale_ofa10992603&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00360341&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&mode=Basic&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&tab=central&dstmp=1478774159222&frbg=5909446898563765443&rftGrpCounter=1&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=5909446898563765443&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20Representation%20of%20Women%20in%20Early%20Soviet%20Political%20Art)

[19]

Bonnell, Victoria E., 'The Peasant Woman in Stalinist Political Art of the 1930s', *American Historical Review* *The American Historical Review*, vol. 98, no. 1, pp. 55–82, 1993 [Online]. Available: http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=d

etailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_110.2307%2f2166382&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_110.2307%2f2166382&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=jstor_archive_1&frbrIssnDisplay=00028762&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rfnGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=American+Historical+Review&dstmp=1479897732612&frbg=9159297495835454863&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=19375239&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=9159297495835454863&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20Peasant%20Woman%20in%20Stalinist%20Political%20Art%20of%20the%201930s

[20]

M. Buckley, *Women and ideology in the Soviet Union*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1989.

[21]

B. E. Clements, B. A. Engel, and C. Worobec, *Russia's women: accommodation, resistance, transformation*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1991.

[22]

B. Farnsworth and L. Viola, *Russian peasant women*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

[23]

M. J. Ilić and University of Birmingham. Centre for Russian and East European Studies, *Women workers in the Soviet interwar economy: from 'protection' to 'equality'*, vol. Studies in Russian and East European history and society. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham, 1999.

[24]

Gender in Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe and the USSR (Gender and History). Palgrave HE UK; 2017 ed. edition, 18AD [Online]. Available: https://www.amazon.co.uk/Gender-Twentieth-Century-Eastern-Europe-History/dp/1137528036/ref=sr_1_1_twi_har_4?ie=UTF8&qid=1479898375&sr=8-1&keywords=Gender+in+Tw

entieth-Century+Eastern+Europe+and+the+USSR

[25]

R. D. Markwick and E. C. Cardona, *Soviet women on the frontline in the Second World War*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

[26]

Soviet Costume and Textiles 1917-1945. See Comments, 1991 [Online]. Available: https://www.amazon.co.uk/Costume-Textiles-1917-1945-Tatiana-STRIZHENOVA/dp/B001PB L1MC/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1479898718&sr=8-1&keywords=Soviet+Costume+and+Textiles+1917-1945

[27]

Lynne Viola, 'Bab'i Bunty and Peasant Women's Protest during Collectivization', *Russian Review*The Russian Review, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 23-42, 1986 [Online]. Available: [http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f129400&indx=1&reclids=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f129400&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=jstor_archive_2&frbrIssnDisplay=00360341&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&dstmp=1479905375409&frbg=5165045094355870016&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=14679434&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=5165045094355870016&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&duum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=%27Bab%27i%20bunty%20and%20peasant%20women%27s%20protest%20during%20collectivisation%27%20](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f129400&indx=1&reclids=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f129400&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=jstor_archive_2&frbrIssnDisplay=00360341&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&dstmp=1479905375409&frbg=5165045094355870016&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=14679434&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=5165045094355870016&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&duum=true&vl(freeText0)=%27Bab%27i%20bunty%20and%20peasant%20women%27s%20protest%20during%20collectivisation%27%20)

[28]

Waters, Elizabeth, 'The modernisation of Russian motherhood, 1917-1937.', *Soviet Studies*Soviet Studies, vol. 44, no. 1, 1992 [Online]. Available: http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa12218671&indx=1&reclids=TN_gale_ofa12218671&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=0038-5859&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Soviet+Studies&dstmp=1479905427244&frbg=2101657625431750890&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-new

estOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=2101657625431750890&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20Modernisation%20of%20Russian%20Motherhood%201917-1937

[29]

Buckley, Mary, 'The untold story of "Obshchestvennitsa" in the 1930s.', *Europe-Asia Studies*Europe-Asia Studies, vol. 48, no. 4, 1996 [Online]. Available:

[http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa18606573&indx=1&reclds=TN_gale_ofa18606573&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=date&tab=central&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=The%20Untold%20Story%20of%20Obshchestvennitsa%20%20in%20the%201930&dstmp=1479905466953](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa18606573&indx=1&reclds=TN_gale_ofa18606573&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=date&tab=central&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20Untold%20Story%20of%20Obshchestvennitsa%20%20in%20the%201930&dstmp=1479905466953)

[30]

Neary, Rebecca Balmas, 'Mothering socialist society: the wife-activists' movement and the Soviet culture of daily life, 1934-41.', *The Russian Review*The Russian Review, vol. 58, no. 3, 1999 [Online]. Available:

[http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa55237329&indx=1&reclds=TN_gale_ofa55237329&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceIdDisplay=medline&frbrIssnDisplay=&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&dstmp=1479905541071&frbg=8165809553841765684&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3Adate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=8165809553841765684&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Mothering%20Socialist%20Society%20The%20Wife-Activists%20Movement%20and%20the%20Soviet%20Culture%20of%20Daily%20Life](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa55237329&indx=1&reclds=TN_gale_ofa55237329&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceIdDisplay=medline&frbrIssnDisplay=&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&dstmp=1479905541071&frbg=8165809553841765684&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3Adate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=8165809553841765684&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Mothering%20Socialist%20Society%20The%20Wife-Activists%20Movement%20and%20the%20Soviet%20Culture%20of%20Daily%20Life)

[31]

D. Shepherd and C. Kelly, 'Lynne Attwood and Catriona Kelly, 'Programmes for Identity: The "New Man" and the "New Woman"', in *Constructing Russian culture in the age of revolution: 1881-1940*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.

[32]

P. R. Gregory and V. V. Lazarev, *The economics of forced labor: the Soviet Gulag*. Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2003 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039315150002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[33]

Forced Labour in Soviet Russia. Yale University Press, 1947 [Online]. Available:
https://www.amazon.co.uk/Forced-Labour-Soviet-Russia-Julievich/dp/B001NGXA2A/ref=sr_1_4?ie=UTF8&qid=1479905766&sr=8-4&keywords=forced+labour+soviet+russia

[34]

A. Barenberg, *Gulag town, company town: forced labor and its legacy in Vorkuta*, vol. The Yale-Hoover series on Stalin, Stalinism, and the Cold War. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014.

[35]

D. T. Critchlow and A. Critchlow, *Enemies of the state: personal stories from the Gulag*. Chicago, Ill: Ivan R. Dee, 2002.

[36]

M. David-Fox, *The Soviet Gulag: Evidence, Interpretation and Comparison*, vol. Pitt Series in Russian and East European Studies. Pittsburgh PA: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2016.

[37]

O. V. Khlevniuk, *The history of the Gulag: from collectivization to the great terror*, vol. Annals of Communism. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.

[38]

O. V. Khlevniuk, *The history of the Gulag: from collectivization to the great terror*, vol. Annals of Communism. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.

[39]

A. Applebaum, *Gulag: a history of the Soviet camps*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[40]

A. I. Solzhenitsyn, *The Gulag Archipelago, 1918-1956: an experiment in literary investigation*. London: Collins & Harvill Press, 1974.

[41]

L. Toker, *Return from the Archipelago: narratives of Gulag survivors*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2000.

[42]

Rosefielde, Steven, 'The First "Great Leap Forward" Reconsidered: Lessons of Solzhenitsyn's Gulag Archipelago', *Slavic Review* *Slavic Review*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 559-587, 1980 [Online]. Available:
[http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2496497&indx=1&reclids=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2496497&reclids=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=jstor_archive_2&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&dstmp=1479906253092&frbg=6062371459772105571&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=6062371459772105571&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=The%20First%20Great%20Leap%20Forward%20Reconsidered](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2496497&indx=1&reclids=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2496497&reclids=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=jstor_archive_2&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&dstmp=1479906253092&frbg=6062371459772105571&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=6062371459772105571&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20First%20Great%20Leap%20Forward%20Reconsidered)

[43]

M. Jakobson, *Origins of the Gulag: The Soviet Prison Camp System, 1917-1934*. Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky, 2014.

[44]

Getty, J. Arch ; Rittersporn, Gábor T. ; Zemskov, Viktor N., 'Victims of the Soviet Penal System in the Pre-War Years: A First Approach on the Basis of Archival Evidence',

American Historical ReviewThe American Historical Review, vol. 98, no. 4, pp. 1017–1049, 1993 [Online]. Available:
[http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_110.2307%2f2166597&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_110.2307%2f2166597&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=gale_ofa&frbrIssnDisplay=0002-8762&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rfrGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=American+Historical+Review&dstmp=1479907084986&frbg=4087642859112342983&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=4087642859112342983&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Victims%20of%20the%20Soviet%20System%20in%20the%20Pre-War%20Years](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_110.2307%2f2166597&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_110.2307%2f2166597&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=gale_ofa&frbrIssnDisplay=0002-8762&dscnt=0&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rfrGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=American+Historical+Review&dstmp=1479907084986&frbg=4087642859112342983&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ARelevanceOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=4087642859112342983&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Victims%20of%20the%20Soviet%20System%20in%20the%20Pre-War%20Years)

[45]

E. Bacon and University of Birmingham. Centre for Russian and East European Studies, *The Gulag at war: Stalin's forced labour system in the light of the archives*, vol. Studies in Soviet history and society. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham, 1994.

[46]

Davies, R. W., 'Forced labor under Stalin: the archive revelations.', *New Left Review*New Left Review, no. 214, 1995 [Online]. Available:
[http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa18020933&indx=2&reclDs=TN_gale_ofa18020933&reclDxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=date&tab=central&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Force%20Labour%20under%20Stalin%3A%20the%20Archive%20Revelations&dstmp=1479907152127](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_gale_ofa18020933&indx=2&reclDs=TN_gale_ofa18020933&reclDxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=date&tab=central&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Force%20Labour%20under%20Stalin%3A%20the%20Archive%20Revelations&dstmp=1479907152127)

[47]

Harris, James R., 'The Growth of the Gulag: Forced Labor in the Urals Region, 1929-31', *Russian Review*The Russian Review, vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 265–280, 1997 [Online]. Available:
http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f131659&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f131659&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00360341&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&l

astPag=&rfnGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Russian+Review&p;dstmp=1479907235139&frbg=-199278426140782407&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=-199278426140782407&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20Growth%20of%20the%20Gulag%3A%20Forced%20Labor%20in%20the%20Urals%20Region

[48]

Nordlander, David J., 'Origins of a Gulag Capital: Magadan and Stalinist Control in the Early 1930s', *Slavic Review*, vol. 57, no. 4, pp. 791-812, 1998 [Online]. Available: [http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2501047&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2501047&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rfnGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&p;dstmp=1479907289726&frbg=4826629780480590403&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=4826629780480590403&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Origins%20of%20a%20Gulag%20Capital%3A%20Magadan%20and%20Stalinist%20Control%20in%20the%20Early%201930s](http://whel-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2501047&indx=1&reclDs=TN_jstor_archive_210.2307%2f2501047&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=crossref&frbrIssnDisplay=00376779&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Central&mode=Basic&vid=44WHELF_ABW_VU1&lastPag=&rfnGrp=frbr&tab=central&frbrJtitleDisplay=Slavic+Review&p;dstmp=1479907289726&frbg=4826629780480590403&lastPagIndx=1&origsort=Sorted+by%3ADate-newestOr+hit+Enter+to+replace+sort+method&frbrEissnDisplay=&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=4826629780480590403&srt=date&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Origins%20of%20a%20Gulag%20Capital%3A%20Magadan%20and%20Stalinist%20Control%20in%20the%20Early%201930s)

[49]

M. E. Leno, *The Kirov murder and Soviet history*, vol. *Annals of Communism series*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039387720002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[50]

D. Koenker and R. D. Bachman, Eds., *Revelations from the Russian archives: documents in English translation*. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1997.

[51]

R. V. Daniels and R. V. Daniels, *A Documentary History of Communism in Russia: From Lenin to Gorbachev*. Lebanon: University of Vermont Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039387710002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[52]

J. R. Harris, *The great fear: Stalin's terror of the 1930s*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039361130002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[53]

M. Harrison, *One day we will live without fear: everyday lives under the Soviet police state*. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 2016.

[54]

P. Whitewood, *The Red Army and the Great Terror: Stalin's purge of the Soviet military*, vol. *Modern war studies*. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas, 2015 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039387620002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415