

WEM1420 - The Earliest Welsh Poetry

[View Online](#)

1

Evans DS. A grammar of Middle Welsh. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 1964.

2

Williams I, Aneirin. Canu Aneirin. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1938.

3

Jackson KH. The Gododdin: the oldest Scottish poem. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press 1969.

4

Jarman AOH, Aneirin. Y Gododdin: Britain's oldest heroic poem. Llandysul: Gomer 1988.

5

Thomas G, Aneirin. Gododdin: the earliest British literature. Llandysul: Gomer 2012.

6

Koch JT. The Gododdin of Aneurin: a text from Dark-Age North Britain. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1997.

7

Williams I, Williams JEC, Taliesin. The poems of Taliesin. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 1968.

8

Williams I, Taliesin. Canu Taliesin. Caerdydd [i.e. Cardiff]: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1960.

9

University of Wales. Board of Celtic Studies. Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru =: a dictionary of the Welsh Language. 2003.

10

Lloyd-Jones J. Geirfa barddoniaeth gynnar Gymraeg. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1931.

11

Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru | Y geiriadur Cymraeg hanesyddol safonol.
<http://www.geiriadur.ac.uk/>

12

Williams I. Lectures on early Welsh poetry. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 1944.

13

Jarman AOH. The Cynfeirdd: early Welsh poets and poetry. Cardiff: University of Wales Press on behalf of the Welsh Arts Council 1981.

14

Haycock M. Y Traddodiad Barddol. Barddas. ;13–5.

15

Rowland J. Genres. Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin. 1988;179–208.

16

Royal Irish Academy. 'The Celtic Ethography of Posidonius'. Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy: Section C Archaeology, linguistics, and literature. 1960;60:189–275.

17

Kidd IG, Posidonius. Posidonius: Vol. 3: The translation of the fragments. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1999.

18

Koch JT, Carey J. The Celtic heroic age: literary sources for ancient Celtic Europe and early Ireland and Wales. [2nd ed.]. Malden, Mass: Celtic Studies Publications 1995.

19

Freeman P. War, women, and Druids: eyewitness reports and early accounts of the ancient Celts. Austin: University of Texas Press 2002.

20

Evans DE. Gorchest y Celtiaid yn yr hen fyd: Darlith agoriadol Athro'r Gymraeg a draddodwyd yn y Coleg ar Fawrth 4, 1975. gan D. Ellis Evans. Abertawe: Coleg y Brifysgol 1975.

21

Cunliffe BW. The ancient Celts. Oxford: Oxford University Press 1997.

22

Schmidt KH. Geschichte und Kultur der Kelten: Vorbereitungskonferenz 25.-28. Oktober 1982 in Bonn.

Vortra

..

ge. Heidelberg: Winter 1986.

23

Bowen EG, Ross A, Thomas G, et al. Y gwareiddiad Celtaidd. Llandysul: Gwasg Gomer 1987.

24

Mac Cana P. Celtic mythology. Feltham: Hamlyn 1970.

25

Green M, Aldhouse-Green MJ. The Gods of the Celts. Stroud: The History Press 2011.

26

Megaw MR, Megaw JVS. Celtic art: from its beginnings to the Book of Kells. London: Thames & Hudson 1989.

27

Sims-Williams P. 'Celtomania and Celtoscepticism'. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1998;36:1-36.

28

Rodway S. Celtic - Definitions, Problems and Controversies. In search of Celtic Tylis in Thrace (III C BC): proceedings of the interdisciplinary colloquium arranged by the National Archaeological Institute and Museum at Sofia and the Welsh Department, Aberystwyth University held at the National Archaeological Institute and Museum Sofia, 8 May 2010. 2010;9-32.

29

Winterbottom M, Gildas. The ruin of Britain, and other works. London: Phillimore 1978.

30

Lapidge M, Dumville DN. Gildas: new approaches. Cambridge: Boydell 1984.

31

Sims-Williams P. Gildas and the Anglo-Saxons. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies*. 1993;1-30.

32

Morris J, Nennius. *British history and the Welsh annals*. London: Phillimore 1980.

33

Dumville N. On the North British Section of the *Historia Brittonum*. *The Welsh history review: Cylchgrawn hanes Cymru*. 1960;345-54.

34

Colgrave B, Mynors RAB, Bede. *Bede's ecclesiastical history of the English people*. Oxford: Clarendon Press 1969.

35

Sherley-Price L, Latham RE, Bede. *Ecclesiastical history of the English people: with Bede's letter to Egbert and Cuthbert's letter on the death of Bede*. Rev. ed. London: Penguin Books 1990.

36

Sims-Williams P. 'The Settlement of England in Bede and the Chronicle'. *Anglo-Saxon England*. 1972;1-41.

37

Sims-Williams P. 'The Settlement of England in Bede and the Chronicle'. *Britain and early Christian Europe: studies in early medieval history and culture*. Aldershot: Variorum 1995.

38

Bartrum PC. Early Welsh genealogical tracts. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1966.

39

Owen ME. Y Cyfreithiau. Y traddodiad rhyddiaith yn yr oesau canol: darlithiau Dewi Sant. 1974;Darlithiau Dewi Sant.

40

Jenkins D. Cyfraith Hywel: rhagarweiniad i gyfraith gynhenid Cymru'r oesau canol. Ail argraffiad. Llandysul: Gwasg Gomer 1976.

41

Charles-Edwards TM. The Welsh laws. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1989.

42

Bromwich R. Trioedd Ynys Prydein =-: the triads of the Island of Britain. 3rd ed. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 2006.

43

Bartrum PC. A Welsh classical dictionary: people in history and legend up to about A.D. 1000. Aberystwyth: National Library of Wales 1993.

44

Redknap M, Lewis JM, Charles-Edwards G, et al. A corpus of early medieval inscribed stones and stone sculpture in Wales: v. 1: Breconshire, Glamorgan, Monmouthshire, Radnorshire, and geographically contiguous areas of Herefordshire and Shropshire. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 2007.

45

Edwards N, University of Wales. Board of Celtic Studies, National Museum Wales. A corpus of early medieval inscribed stones and stone sculpture in Wales: Vol. 2: South-West Wales. Wales: University of Wales Press, 2007 .

46

Edwards N. A Corpus of Early Medieval Inscribed Stones and Stone Sculptures in Wales: III: North Wales. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 2013.

47

'Celtic Inscribed Stones Project'. <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/cisp/>

48

Jackson KH. Language and history in early Britain: a chronological survey of the Brittonic languages, 1st to 12th c. A.D. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press 1953.

49

Sims-Williams P, Cambridge Medieval Celtic Studies. 9. Studies on Celtic languages before the year 1000. Aberystwyth: CMCS 2007.

50

Charles-Edwards TM. 3. Wales and the Britons 350-1064. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2013.

51

Lloyd JE. A history of Wales from the earliest times to the Edwardian conquest. 3rd ed. London: Longmans, Green 1939.

52

Davies W. Wales in the early Middle Ages. Leicester: Leicester University Press 1982.

53

Redknap M. *The Christian Celts: treasures of late Celtic Wales*. Cardiff: Amgueddfa Genedlaethol Cymru/National Museum Wales 1991.

54

Charles-Edwards TM. *Wales and the Britons 350-1064*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2013.

55

Fraser, James E. *From Caledonia to Pictland : Scotland to 795*. Edinburgh University Press 2009.

56

Davies J. Pennod 3. *Hanes Cymru*. London: Penguin 1992.

57

Victory S. *The Celtic church in Wales*. London: S.P.C.K. 1977.

58

Alcock L. *Arthur's Britain: history and archaeology, AD367-634*. London: Allen Lane 1971.

59

Alcock L. 'Gwŷr y Gogledd: An Archaeological Appraisal',. *Archaeologia Cambrensis*. 1846;1-18.

60

Jackson KH. 'The Britons in Southern Scotland'. *Antiquity: a quarterly review of*

archaeology. 1955;77-88.

61

Jackson KH. 'The Britons in Southern Scotland'. *Antiquity: a quarterly review of archaeology*. 55 AD;77-88.

62

Wallace-Hadrill JM. *Early medieval history*. Oxford: Blackwell 1975.

63

Wallace-Hadrill JM. *The barbarian West, 400-1000*. 2nd ed. London: Hutchinson 1957.

64

Daiches D, Thorlby A, editors. *The Mediaeval world*. London: Aldus Books .

65

Dillon M, Ireland. Cultural Relations Committee. *Early Irish society: an sean-saol in
e
,
inim*. Cork: Cultural Relations Committee of Ireland 1954.

66

Campbell J, John E, Wormald P. *The Anglo-Saxons*. Oxford: Phaidon 1982.

67

Charles-Edwards T. 'Language and Society among the Insular Celts A.D. 400-1000'. *The Celtic world*. London: Routledge 1995:703-36.

68

Chadwick HM. The heroic age. Cambridge: University Press 1912.

69

Chadwick HM, Chadwick NK. The growth of literature: Vol. 1: The ancient literatures of Europe ; by H. Munro Chadwick and N. Kershaw Chadwick. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1932.

70

Hegarty-Hazel E. Heroic poetry. London: Macmillan 1952.

71

Vries J de. Heroic song and heroic legend. London: Oxford University Press 1963.

72

Lord AB. The singer of tales. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press 1960.

73

Finnegan RH. Oral poetry: its nature, significance and social context. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1977.

74

Thompson D. The uses of poetry. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1978.

75

Auty R, Hatto AT. Traditions of heroic and epic poetry: 1: The traditions ; presented by....Robert Auty....[et al.]. London: Modern Humanities Research Association 1980.

76

Lapidge M, editor. 'H.M. Chadwick and the Study of Anglo-Saxon, Norse and Celtic in Cambridge'. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 2015.

77

Foulton H. 'Cultural Heroism in the Old North of Britain: The Evidence of Aneirin's Gododdin'. The epic in history. 1994;Publications of the Sydney Association for Studies in Society and Culture:18-39.

78

Sims-Williams P. 'The Uses of Writing in Medieval Wales'. Literacy in medieval Celtic societies. 1998;Cambridge studies in medieval literature:15-38.

79

Roberts RG. 'Achau Llafaredd'. Dwned: cylchgrwan hanes a llen Cymru'r oesoedd canol. 2009;33-56.

80

Isaac GR. Gweith Gwen Ystrat and the Northern Heroic Age of the Sixth Century. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;61-70.

81

Isaac GR. 'Scholarship and Patriotism: The Case of the Oldest Welsh Poetry'. Studi celtici: rivista internazionale di storia, linguistics e antropologia culturale = an international journal of history, linguistics, and cultural anthropology. 2002;67-81.

82

Williams JEC. Traddodiad llenyddol Iwerddon. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1958.

83

Williams JEC, Ford PK. Irish literary tradition. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1992.

84

Jackson KH. The oldest Irish tradition: a window on the Iron Age. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1964.

85

Jacobs N. 'Y traddodiad Arwrol Hen Saesneg o'i Gymharu a'r Dystiolaeth GYmraeg'. Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry. 1978;165-78.

86

Jacobs N. 'The Old English Heroic Tradition in Light of the Welsh Evidence'. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;9-20.

87

Thomas G. Gwyr y Gogledd. Y gwareiddiad Celtaidd. 1987.

88

Roberts B. 'Oral Tradition and Welsh Literature: A Survey'. Oral Tradition Journal. 1988;3 (1-2):61-87.

89

Davies S. Crefft y cyfarwydd: astudiaeth o dechnegau naratif yn Y Mabinogion. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1995.

90

Goody J. The logic of writing and the organization of society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1986.

91

Lowe EA. Handwriting: our medieval legacy. Rome: Storia e Letteratura 1969.

92

Bischoff B. Latin palaeography: antiquity and the Middle Ages. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1990.

93

Huws D, National Library of Wales. Medieval Welsh manuscripts. Cardiff: University of Wales Press and the National Library of Wales 2000.

94

Lindsay WM. Early Welsh script. Oxford: Parker 1912.

95

Dumville DM. 'Palaeographical Considerations in the Dating of Early Welsh Verse'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1976;246-51.

96

Dumville DN. 'Ystyriaethau Palaeograffyddol wrth Ddyddio Barddoniaeth Gymraeg Gynnar'. Ysgrifau beirniadol: 13. 1985;17-25.

97

Llyfrgell Genedlaethol Cymru - National Library of Wales: Llyfr Aneirin.
<https://www.llgc.org.uk/cy/darganfod/oriel-ddigidol/digitalmirror-manuscripts/yr-oesoedd-canol/llyfr-aneirin/>

98

Morgan G. 'The Book of Aneirin and Welsh Manuscript Prickings'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1963;12-7.

99

Llyfrgell Genedlaethol Cymru - National Library of Wales: Llyfr Taliesin.
<https://www.llgc.org.uk/cy/darganfod/oriel-ddigidol/digitalmirror-manuscripts/yr-oesoedd-canol/bookoftaliesinpeniarthms2/>

100

Williams I, Williams JEC, Taliesin. The poems of Taliesin. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 1968.

101

Llyfr Taliesin. National Library of Wales journal. Published Online First: 1988.

102

Evans JG, Taliesin. Facsimile and text of the Book of Taliesin. Llanbedrog: issued to subscribers only 1910.

103

Salisbury E. Buarth beirdd: ymatebion beirdd cyfoes i lawysgrifau cynharaf yr iaith Gymraeg. [Bala?]: Cyhoeddiadau Barddas 2014.

104

Williams I, Aneirin. Canu Aneirin. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1938.

105

Jackson KH. The Gododdin: the oldest Scottish poem. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press 1969.

106

Jarman AOH, Aneirin. Y Gododdin: Britain's oldest heroic poem. Llandysul: Gomer 1988.

107

Koch JT. The Gododdin of Aneurin: a text from Dark-Age North Britain. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1997.

108

Thomas G, Aneirin. Gododdin: the earliest British literature. Llandysul: Gomer 2012.

109

Williams I, Williams JEC, Taliesin. The poems of Taliesin. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 1968.

110

Isaac GR. 'Trawsganu Kynan Garwyn mab Brochuael: A Tenth-Century Political Poem'.
Zeitschrift
fu

r Celtische Philologie. 1999;173-85.

111

Koch J. Pennod II. Cunedda, Cynan, Cadwallon, Cynddylan: four Welsh poems and Nritain 383-655. Aberystwyth: University Of Wales Centre fro Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies 2013:383-655.

112

Koch JT. The Gododdin of Aneurin: a text from Dark-Age North Britain. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1997.

113

Isaac GR. Gweith Gwen Ystrat and the Northern Heroic Age of the Sixth Century. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;61-70.

114

Isaac GR. 'Mydr a Pherfformiad yr Hengerdd'. Dwned: cylchgrwan hanes a llen Cymru'r oesoedd canol. 2001;9-26.

115

Foster IL, Bromwich R, Jones RB. 'Canu Cadwallon ap Cadfan'. Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry. 1978;25-43.

116

Thomas GCG. 'A Verse Attributed to Cadwallon fab Cadfan'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1987;34:67-70.

117

Cunedda, Cynan, Cadwallon, Cynddylan: four Welsh poems and Nritain 383-655. Aberystwyth: University Of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies 2013.

118

Gruffydd RG, Williams JEC. 'Marwnad Cynddylan'. Bardos: penodau ar y traddodiad barddol Cymreig a Cheltaidd cyflwynedig i JE Caerwyn Williams. 1982;10-29.

119

Rowland J. Early Welsh saga poetry: a study and edition of the Englynion. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer 1990.

120

Cunedda, Cynan, Cadwallon, Cynddylan: four Welsh poems and Nritain 383-655. Aberystwyth: University Of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies 2013.

121

Williams JEC. "'Marwnad Cunedda" o Lyfr Taliesin'. Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in

Old Welsh poetry. 1978;208-33.

122

Koch JT. 'Marwnad Cunedda a Diwedd y Brydain Rufeinig'. Yr hen iaith: studies in early Welsh. 2003;Celtic studies publications:171-97.

123

Cunedda, Cyran, Cadwallon, Cynddylan: four Welsh poems and Nritain 383-655. Aberystwyth: University Of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies 2013.

124

Haycock M, Taliesin, Cambridge Medieval Celtic Studies. Legendary poems from the Book of Taliesin. Aberystwyth: CMCS 2007.

125

Haycock M. Prophecies from the Book of Taliesin. Aberystwyth: CMCS Publications 2013.

126

Koch JT, Carey J. The Celtic heroic age: literary sources for ancient Celtic Europe and early Ireland and Wales. [2nd ed.]. Malden, Mass: Celtic Studies Publications 1995.

127

Jacobs N. Early Welsh gnomic and nature poetry. London: Modern Humanities Research Association 2012.

128

Isaac GR. 'Gwarchan Maeldderw: A "Lost" Medieval Welsh Classic?' Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;73-96.

129

Isaac GR. 'Mydr a Pherfformiad yr Hengerdd'. Dwned: cylchgrwan hanes a llen Cymru'r oesoedd canol. 2001;9–26.

130

Clancy JP. The earliest Welsh poetry. London: Macmillan 1970.

131

Williams G. Welsh poems, sixth century to 1600. [New ed.]. London: Faber 1973.

132

Conran A, Williams JEC. The Penguin book of Welsh verse. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books 1967.

133

Conran A. Welsh verse. [2nd rev. ed.]. Bridgend: Poetry Wales 1986.

134

Jackson KH. A Celtic miscellany: translations from the Celtic literatures. Revised ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin 1971.

135

Calder DG, Ford PK, Melia DF. Sources and analogues of Old English poetry: 2: The major Germanic and Celtic texts in translation. Cambridge: Brewer 1983.

136

Parry T. The Oxford book of Welsh verse. Oxford: Oxford University Press 1962.

137

Jones G. The Oxford book of Welsh verse in English. Oxford: Oxford University Press 1977.

138

Taliesin, Meirion Pennar. Taliesin Poems. Felin Fach, Lampeter: Llanerch Enterprises 1988.

139

Koch JT, Carey J. The Celtic heroic age: literary sources for ancient Celtic Europe and early Ireland and Wales. [2nd ed.]. Malden, Mass: Celtic Studies Publications 1995.

140

Ford PK. The Celtic poets: songs and tales from early Ireland and Wales. Belmont, Mass: Ford & Bailie 1999.

141

Parry-Williams TH. 'Welsh Poetic Diction'. Proceedings of the British Academy. 1946;143-276.

142

Bromwich R. 'The Character of the Early Welsh Tradition'. Studies in early British history. 1954.

143

Bromwich R. 'Y Cynfeirdd a'r Traddodiad Cymraeg'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1966;22:30-7.

144

Bromwich R. 'The Celtic Literatures'. Literature in Celtic countries: Taliesin Congress

lectures. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1971:27-57.

145

Mac Cana P. 'Conservation and Innovation in Early Celtic Literature'.

Études celtiques. 1936;13:61-116.

146

Williams JEC. 'Celtic Literature Origins'. Geschichte und Kultur der Kelten: Vorbereitungskonferenz 25-28 Oktober 1982 in Bonn
Vorträge

ge. 1986;123-44.

147

Williams JEC. 'Gildas, Maelgwm and the Bards'. Welsh society and nationhood: historical essays presented to Glanmor Williams. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1984.

148

Jones BL. 'The Welsh Bardic Tradition'. Proceedings of the seventh International Congress of Celtic Studies held at Oxford, from 10th to 15th July, 1983. 1986;International Congress of Celtic Studies:133-40.

149

Jenkins D. 'Pencerdd a Bardd Teulu'. Ysgrifau beirniadol: 14. 1988;19-46.

150

Jenkins D. 'Bardd Teulu and Pencerdd'. The Welsh king and his court. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 2000:142-66.

151

Hallam T. 'Croeshoeli Tystiolaeth y Llyfrau Cyfraith: Pencerdd a Bardd Teulu'. *Llên cymru*. 1999;22:11-22.

152

Woolf A. *Beyond the Gododdin: Dark Age Scotland in Medieval Wales*. Fife: St Andrews University 2013.

153

Sims-Williams P. 'Powys and Early Welsh Poetry'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies*. 1993.

154

Williams I, Williams JEC, Taliesin. *The poems of Taliesin*. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 1968.

155

Morris-Jones J. 'Taliesin'. *Y Cymmrodor: the magazine of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion*. 1886;1-290.

156

The tradition of Taliesin. *Transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion*. Published Online First: 1969.

157

Lewis S, Thomas G, Jones AR. 'The Tradition of Taliesin'. *Presenting Saunders Lewis*. 1973.

158

Foster IL, Daniel GE, British Summer School of Archaeology. 'The Emergence of Wales'. *Prehistoric and early Wales*. London: Routledge & K. Paul 1965:213-35.

159

Foster I. 'Rhai Sylwadau ar yr Hengerdd'. Ysgrifau beirniadol: 5. 1970;15-29.

160

Jones RM. 'Canu Taliesin'. Taliesin. 1961;1:89-120.

161

Arddull yr awdl a'r cywydd. Transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion. Published Online First: 1948.

162

Sims-Williams P. ' "Is it Fog or Smoke or Warriors Fighting?2: Irish and Welsh Parallels to the Finnsburg Fragment'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1976;27:505-14.

163

Sims-Williams P. 'Gildas and Vernacular Poetry'. Gildas: new approaches. 1984;Studies in Celtic history:169-92.

164

Haycock M. 'Metrical Models for the Poems in the Book of Taliesin'. Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin. 1988;155-78.

165

Conran T. 'The Ballad and Taliesin'. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;1-24.

166

Gruffydd RG. 'In Search of Elmet'. Studia Celtica. 1966;63-80.

167

Haycock M. 'Marwnad owain ab Urien'. Ysgrifau Beirniadol XXXI. 2011;33-48.

168

Isaac GR. Gweith Gwen Ystrat and the Northern Heroic Age of the Sixth Century. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;61-70.

169

Isaac GR. 'Trawsganu Kynan Garwyn mab Brochuael: A tenth-Century Political Poem'. Zeitschrift für Celtische Philologie. 1999;51:173-85.

170

Koch JT. 'De sancto Iudicaelo rege historia and Its Implications for the Welsh Taliesin'. Heroic poets and poetic heroes in Celtic tradition: a festschrift for Patrick K. Ford. Dublin: Four Courts Press 2005:247-62.

171

Williams I, Aneirin. Canu Aneirin. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1938.

172

Jackson KH. The Gododdin: the oldest Scottish poem. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press 1969.

173

Jarman AOH, Aneirin. Y Gododdin: Britain's oldest heroic poem. Llandysul: Gomer 1988.

174

Koch JT. The Gododdin of Aneurin: a text from Dark-Age North Britain. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1997.

175

Thomas G, Aneirin. Gododdin: the earliest British literature. Llandysul: Gomer 2012.

176

Padel OJ. 'A New Study of the Gododdin'. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993;45-55.

177

Isaac GR. Adolygiad. Llên cymru. 1999;22:138-60.

178

Adolygiad Simon Rodway. Adolygiadau. ;37:103-6.

179

Review by: Kenneth Jackson. The Modern Language Review. 1962;57:604-5.

180

Evans DS. 'Concord in Meiddle Welsh'. Studia Celtica. 1966;6.

181

Evans DS. 'Iaith y Gododdin'. Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry. 1978;72-88.

182

Greene D. 'Linguistic Considerations in the Dating of Early Wersh Verse'. Studia Celtica.

1966;1-11.

183

Jackson KH. 'Some Questions in Dispute about Early Welsh Literature: How Old is the Gododdin? *Studia Celtica*. 1966;1-17.

184

Koch JT. 'The Cynfeirdd Poetry and the Language of the Sixth Century'. *Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin*. 1988;17-42.

185

Koch JT. 'When Was Welsh Literature First Written Down?' *Studia Celtica*. 1966.

186

Isaac GR. *The verb in the Book of Aneirin: studies in syntax, morphology and etymology*. Tübingen: Niemeyer Verlag 1996.

187

Padel OJ. 'Aneirin and Taliesin: Sceptical Speculations'. *Beyond the Gododdin: Dark Age Scotland in Medieval Wales*. 2013;115-52.

188

Owen M. ' 'Hwn yw e Gododin. Aneirin ae Cant''. *Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry*. 1978;123-50.

189

Owen ME. 'Chwedl a Hanes: y Cynfeirdd yng Ngwaith y Gogynfeirdd'. *Ysgrifau beirniadol*: 19. 1993;13-28.

190

Ford PK. 'The Death of Aneirin'. *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies*. 1987;34:41–50.

191

Jarman AOH. 'Y Delfryd Arwrol yn yr Hen Ganu'. *Llên cymru*. 1964;8:125–49.

192

Hamp EP. 'Gwyr a aeth...' *Celtic folklore and Christianity: studies in memory of William W Heist*. 1983;50–7.

193

Rachel Bromwich. 'Cynon fab Clydno'. *Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry*. 1978;151–65.

194

Koch JT. 'Llawr en assed "The Laureate Hero in the War-Chariot" (CA932): Some Recollections of the Iron Age in the Gododdin'.

Études celtiques. 1936;24:253–78.

195

Thoughts on the ur-Gododdin: Rethinking Aneirin and Mynyddawc mŵynvawr □.

196

Koch JT. 'Gleanings from the Gododdin and Other Early Welsh Texts'. *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies*. 1991;38:111–8.

197

Gruffydd RG. 'Where was Rhaeadr Derwennydd'. *Celtic linguistics: leithyddiaeth Geltaidd ; readings in the Brythonic languages : Festschrift for T Arwyn Watkins*. 1990;Amsterdam

studies in the theory and history of linguistic science. Series IV, Current issues in linguistic theory:261-6.

198

O'Hehir B. 'What is the Gododdin?' Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin. 1988;57-95.

199

Klar KA. 'What Are the Gwarchanau?' Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin. 1988;97-137.

200

Rowland J. 'Notes on the Gododdin'. Celtic linguistics: leithyddiaeth Geltaidd ; readings in the Brythonic languages : Festschrift for T Arwyn Watkins. 1990;Amsterdam studies in the theory and history of linguistic science. Series IV, Current issues in linguistic theory:333-42.

201

Rowland J. 'The Orthography of the Exemplar of Canu Aneirin awdl XLV'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1990;37:119-20.

202

Isaac GR. 'Mynyddawg Mwyngawr'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1990;37:111-3.

203

Foulton H. 'Cultural Heroism in the Old North of Britain: The Evidence of Aneirin's Gododdin'. The epic in history. 1994;Publications of the Sydney Association for Studies in Society and Culture:18-39.

204

Isaac GR. 'Canu Aneirin Awdl LI'. *Journal of Celtic linguistics*. 1992;65-91.

205

Isaac GR. 'Readings in the History and Transmission of the Gododdin'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies*. 1993;55-78.

206

Wmffre I. 'Mynyddawc: Ruler of Edinburgh'. *Studi celtici: rivista internazionale di storia, linguistics e antropologia culturale* = an international journal of history, linguistics, and cultural anthropology. 2002;83-105.

207

Gruffydd RG. 'The Englynion of Llyfr Aneirin'. *A Celtic florilegium: studies in memory of Brendan O Hehir*. 1996;Celtic publications:32-9.

208

Jarman AOH. 'The Heroic Ideal in Early Welsh Poetry'. *BETRAGE ZUR INDOGERMANISTIK UND KELT*. 1967;193-211.

209

Jackson KH. *The Gododdin: the oldest Scottish poem*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press 1969.

210

Charles-Edwards TM. 'The Authenticity of the Gododdin: An Historian's View'. *Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry*. 1978;44-71.

211

Dumville DN. 'Early Welsh Poetry: Problems of Historicity'. *Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin*. 1988;1-16.

212

Dumville DN. 'The Origins of Northumbria'. *The Origins of Anglo-Saxon kingdoms*. Leicester: Leicester University Press 1989.

213

Evans DS. 'Aneirin: Bardd Cristnogol'. *Ysgrifau beirniadol*: 10. 1977;35-44.

214

Clarkson TJ. 'Richmond and Catraeth'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies*. 1993;15-20.

215

Rowland J. 'Warfare and Horses in the Gododdin and the Problem of Catraeth'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies*. 1993;13-40.

216

Koch JT. *The Gododdin of Aneurin: a text from Dark-Age North Britain*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1997.

217

Hetherington David A., Lord Tom C., Jacobi Roger M. New evidence for the occurrence of Eurasian lynx (*Lynx lynx*) in medieval Britain†. *Journal of Quaternary Science*. 2005;21:3-8. doi: 10.1002/jqs.960

218

Dunshea PM. 'The Meaning of the Catraeth: A Revised Early Context for Y Gododdin'. *Beyond the Gododdin: Dark Age Scotland in Medieval Wales*. 2013;81-114.

219

Clancy ThO. 'The Kingdoms of The North: Poetry, Places, Politics'. Beyond the Gododdin: Dark Age Scotland in Medieval Wales. 2013;153-75.

220

Morris-Jones J. Cerdd dafod: sef celfyddyd barddoniaeth Gymraeg. Rhydychen: Gwasg Prifysgol Rhydychen 1925.

221

Evans DE. 'Rhagarweiniad i Astudiaeth o Fydryddiaeth y Gododdin'. Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry. 1978;89-122.

222

Jones B. Tafod y llenor: gwersi ar theori llenyddiaeth. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1974.

223

Jones B. Seiliau beirniadaeth: Cyfrol 1: Rhagarweiniad. Aberystwyth: Coleg Prifysgol Cymru 1984.

224

Jones B. Seiliau beirniadaeth: Cyfrol 2: Ffuriau seiniol. Aberystwyth: Coleg Prifysgol Cymru 1987.

225

Jones B. Seiliau beirniadaeth: Cyfrol 3: Ffuriau ystyrol. Aberystwyth: CColeg Prifysgol Cymru 1987.

226

Jones B. Seiliau beirniadaeth: Cyfrol 4: Cyfanweithiau llenyddol. Aberystwyth: Coleg Prifysgol Cymru 1988.

227

Haycock M. 'Metrical Models for the Poems in the Book of Taliesin'. Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin. 1988;155-78.

228

Klar K. 'Welsh Poetics in the Indo-European Tradition'. Studia Celtica. 1966;18/19.

229

Sweester EE. 'Line-Structure and Rhan-Structure: The Metrical Units of the Gododdin Corpus'. Early Welsh poetry: studies in the Book of Aneirin. 1988;139-54.

230

Rowland J. 'Notes on the Gododdin'. Celtic linguistics: leithyddiaeth Geltaidd ; readings in the Brythonic languages : Festschrift for T Arwyn Watkins. 1990;Amsterdam studies in the theory and history of linguistic science. Series IV, Current issues in linguistic theory:333-42.

231

Isaac GR. 'Mydr a Pherfformiad yr Hengerdd'. Dwned: cylchgrwan hanes a llen Cymru'r oesoedd canol. 2001;9-26.

232

Isaac GR. 'Mydr a Morffoffonemeg yn yr Hengerdd'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies. 1993;40:1-16.

233

Gruffydd RG. 'Canu Cadwallon ap Cadfan'. Astudiaethau ar yr hengerdd: studies in Old Welsh poetry. 1978;25-43.

234

Gruffydd RG, Williams JEC. 'Marwnad Cynddylan'. Bardos: penodau ar y traddodiad barddol Cymreig a Cheltaidd cyflwynedig i JE Caerwyn Williams. 1982;10-29.

235

Kirby DP. 'Welsh Bards and the Border'. Mercian studies. 1977;31-42.

236

Bassett S. The Origins of Anglo-Saxon kingdoms. Leicester: Leicester University Press 1989.

237

Rowland J. Early Welsh saga poetry: a study and edition of the Englynion. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer 1990.

238

Breeze A. 'Seventh-Century Northumbria and a Poem to Cadwallon'. Northern history. 2001;38/1:145-52.

239

Woolf A. 'Caedwalla rex Brettonum and the Passing of the Old North'. Northern history. 2004;41/1:5-24.

240

Cunedda, Cynan, Cadwallon, Cynddylan: four Welsh poems and Nritain 383-655. Aberystwyth: University Of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies 2013.

241

Sims-Williams P. 'Powys and Early Welsh Poetry'. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies. 1993.

242

Watkins TA. *Ieithyddiaeth: agweddau ar astudio iaith*. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru 1961.

243

Russell P. *An Introduction to the Celtic languages*. London: Longman 1995.

244

Jackson KH. *Language and history in early Britain: a chronological survey of the Brittonic languages, 1st to 12th c. A.D.* Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press 1953.