

HY26520 / HY36520 The European Reformation

View Online



Historians now tend to look at the Reformation as a process rather than an event. The idea of Europe's Long Reformation, stretching from the early sixteenth century until at least the end of the seventeenth, if not beyond, has become increasingly accepted. This module adopts this perspective, and looks at the Protestant and Catholic Reformations throughout Europe, and in North America. The module, therefore, deals with a series of inter-related questions and themes. It looks at the magisterial reformers in some detail, and examines the different 'reformations' which they advocated. It then looks at how those different 'reformations' became entwined with larger dynastic and political concerns throughout Europe. Adopting a series of case studies, varying both chronologically and geographically, the module tries to do justice to the nature and variety of Protestant belief and spirituality, and looks at what it actually meant in real terms to be a Protestant in this period. The Reformation revolutionized not only theology and worship, but also popular belief, political engagements and domestic relationship. The module also examines some of the debates about the relationship between the Reformation and the emergence of modernity, with a particular focus on, individualism, democracy, capitalism and even secularization.

[1]

D. MacCulloch, *Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[2]

A. E. McGrath, *Reformation thought: an introduction*, 4th ed. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012

[Online]. Available:

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781444354850>

[3]

A. E. McGrath, *Reformation thought: an introduction*, 4th ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

[4]

M. E. Wiesner, *Early modern Europe, 1450-1789, Second edition.*, vol. *Cambridge history of Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[5]

R. Bonney, *The European dynastic states, 1494-1660*, vol. *Short Oxford history of the modern world*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

[6]

M. Greengrass, *Christendom destroyed: Europe 1517-1648*, vol. *The Penguin history of Europe*. UK: Penguin Books, 2015.

[7]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000

[Online]. Available:

<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[8]

E. Cameron, *The European Reformation*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[9]

C. Lindberg, *The European reformatations*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[10]

C. Lindberg, Ed., *The European Reformatations sourcebook, Second Edition*. Malden, MA: Wiley Blackwell, 2014.

[11]

P. G. Wallace, *The long European Reformation: religion, political conflict, and the search for conformity, 1350-1750*, Third edition. London: Red Globe Press, 2020 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4881263190002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[12]

U. Rublack, *Reformation Europe, vol. New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

[13]

U. Rublack, Ed., *The Oxford handbook of the Protestant Reformatations, vol. Oxford handbooks in history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[14]

A. Ryrie, *Palgrave advances in the European reformatations, vol. Palgrave advances*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[15]

A. Ryrie, *Protestants: a revolution in progress*. London: William Collins, 2017.

[16]

D. MacCulloch, *Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[17]

P. G. Wallace, *The long European Reformation: religion, political conflict, and the search for conformity, 1350-1750*, Third edition. London: Red Globe Press, 2020 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pp;package_service_id=4881263190002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[18]

C. M. N. Eire, *Reformations: the early modern world, 1450-1650*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780300220681&uid=none>

[19]

A. E. McGrath, *Reformation thought: an introduction*, 4th ed. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pp;package_service_id=4732845760002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[20]

E. Cameron, *The European Reformation*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[21]

C. Lindberg, 'Chapter 2', in *The European reformations*, Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5162cf1e-c6d5-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[22]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[23]

J. Bossy, *Christianity in the West 1400-1700*, vol. OPUS. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985.

[24]

F. Oakley, *The Western church in the later Middle Ages*. Ithaca, N.Y: London, 1979.

[25]

C. M. D. Crowder, *Unity, heresy and reform, 1378-1460: the conciliar response to the Great Schism*, vol. *Documents of medieval history*. Kingston, Ont: Limestone Press, 1986.

[26]

M. Lambert, *Medieval heresy: popular movements from the Gregorian reform to the Reformation*, 3rd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2002.

[27]

R. Rex, *The Lollards*, vol. *Social history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[28]

R. N. Swanson, *Religion and devotion in Europe, c.1215-c.1515*, vol. *Cambridge medieval textbooks*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

[29]

E. Duffy, *The stripping of the altars: traditional religion in England, c.1400-c.1580*, 2nd. ed. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005.

[30]

M. Rubin, *Corpus Christi: the eucharist in late medieval culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, 1991.

[31]

P. Burke, *The European Renaissance: centres and peripheries*, vol. *Making of Europe*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1998.

[32]

C. G. Nauert, *Humanism and the culture of Renaissance Europe*, 2nd ed., vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[33]

J. Huizinga, *Erasmus and the Age of Reformation*. U.S.A.: [publisher not identified].

[34]

D. MacCulloch, *Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[35]

M. Greengrass, *Christendom destroyed: Europe 1517-1648*, vol. *The Penguin history of Europe*. UK: Penguin Books, 2015.

[36]

A. E. McGrath, *Reformation thought: an introduction*, 4th ed. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4732845760002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[37]

A. Ryrie, *Palgrave advances in the European reformations*, vol. *Palgrave advances*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[38]

C. Lindberg, *The European reformations*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[39]

C. M. N. Eire, *Reformations: the early modern world, 1450-1650*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780300220681&uid=none>

[40]

E. Cameron, *The European Reformation*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[41]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[42]

D. K. McKim, *The Cambridge companion to Martin Luther*, vol. *Cambridge companions to religion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

[43]

U. Rublack, Ed., *The Oxford handbook of the Protestant Reformations*, vol. *Oxford handbooks in history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[44]

P. Marshall, *1517: Martin Luther and the invention of the reformation*, First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

[45]

L. Roper, Martin Luther. London: Vintage Books, 2017.

[46]

S. H. Hendrix, Martin Luther: visionary reformer. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016.

[47]

A. Pettegree, Brand Luther: how an unheralded monk turned his small town into a center of publishing, made himself the most famous man in Europe - and started the Protestant Reformation. New York: Penguin, 2016.

[48]

R. W. Scribner and C. S. Dixon, The German Reformation, 2nd ed., vol. Studies in European history. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

[49]

R. W. Scribner, For the sake of simple folk: popular propaganda for the German Reformation, vol. Clarendon paperbacks. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.

[50]

D. MacCulloch, Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700. London: Penguin, 2004.

[51]

A. E. McGrath, Reformation thought: an introduction, 4th ed. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012 [Online]. Available:

https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&p;package_service_id=4732845760002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[52]

A. Ryrie, *Palgrave advances in the European reformations*, vol. Palgrave advances. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[53]

C. Lindberg, *The European reformations*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[54]

P. G. Wallace, *The long European Reformation: religion, political conflict, and the search for conformity, 1350-1750*, Third edition. London: Red Globe Press, 2020 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4881263190002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[55]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[56]

R. P. Hsia, *A companion to the Reformation world*, vol. Blackwell companions to European history. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781405178655>

[57]

U. Rublack, Ed., *The Oxford handbook of the Protestant Reformations*, vol. Oxford handbooks in history. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[58]

E. Cameron, *The European Reformation*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[59]

U. Rublack, *Reformation Europe*, vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

[60]

P. Benedict, *Christ's Churches Purely Reformed: A Social History of Calvinism*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2603883240002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[61]

A. C. Duke, G. Lewis, and A. Pettegree, *Calvinism in Europe, 1540-1610: a collection of documents*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992.

[62]

G. R. Potter, *Zwingli*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1976.

[63]

G. H. Williams, *The radical Reformation*, 3rd ed., vol. *Sixteenth century essays&studies*. Kirksville, Mo: Sixteenth Century Journal Publishers, 1992.

[64]

W. R. Estep, *The Anabaptist story: an introduction to sixteenth-century Anabaptism*, 3rd ed., rev. Enl. Grand Rapids, Mich: William B. Eerdmans, 1996.

[65]

D. MacCulloch, *Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[66]

C. Lindberg, *The European reformations*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[67]

C. M. N. Eire, *Reformations: the early modern world, 1450-1650*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780300220681&uid=none>

[68]

A. Ryrie, *Palgrave advances in the European reformations*, vol. Palgrave advances. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[69]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[70]

R. P. Hsia, *A companion to the Reformation world*, vol. Blackwell companions to European history. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781405178655>

[71]

M. Mullett and Mullett M Staff, *The Catholic Reformation*. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2002 [Online]. Available:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2604003660002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[72]

John Bossy, 'The Counter-Reformation and the People of Catholic Europe', *Past & Present*, no. 47, pp. 51-70, 1970 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/650448?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[73]

R. P. Hsia, *The world of Catholic renewal, 1540-1770*, 2nd ed., vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

[74]

J. W. O'Malley, *Trent and all that: renaming Catholicism in the early modern era*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2002.

[75]

J. W. O'Malley, *The first Jesuits*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[76]

D. MacCulloch, *Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[77]

P. G. Wallace, *The long European Reformation: religion, political conflict, and the search for conformity, 1350-1750*, Third edition. London: Red Globe Press, 2020 [Online]. Available: https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4881263190002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[78]

M. Greengrass, *Christendom destroyed: Europe 1517-1648*, vol. *The Penguin history of Europe*. UK: Penguin Books, 2015.

[79]

C. M. N. Eire, *Reformations: the early modern world, 1450-1650*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780300220681&uid=none>

[80]

A. Ryrie, *Palgrave advances in the European reformations, vol. Palgrave advances*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[81]

C. Lindberg, *The European reformations*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[82]

R. P. Hsia, *A companion to the Reformation world, vol. Blackwell companions to European history*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781405178655>

[83]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[84]

E. Cameron, *The European Reformation, 2nd ed.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[85]

A. E. McGrath, *Reformation thought: an introduction, 4th ed.* Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012

[Online]. Available:

https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4732845760002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[86]

T. Munck, *Seventeenth-century Europe: state, conflict, and the social order in Europe, 1598-1700*, 2nd ed., vol. *Palgrave history of Europe*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[87]

M. Greengrass, *The French reformation*, vol. *Historical Association studies*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1987.

[88]

G. Parker, *The Dutch Revolt*, Rev ed., vol. *Pelican books*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1985.

[89]

A. I. Macinnes, *The British revolution, 1629-1660*, vol. *British studies series*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[90]

P. Limm, *The Thirty Years War*, vol. *Seminar studies in history*. London: Longman, 1984.

[91]

B. S. Gregory, *Unintended Reformation : How a Religious Revolution Secularized Society*. Cumberland, RI, USA: Harvard University Press, 20120101 [Online]. Available: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2604003470002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

[92]

D. MacCulloch, *Reformation: Europe's house divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

[93]

A. Pettegree and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Reformation world*. London: Routledge, 2000
[Online]. Available:
<http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=72150>

[94]

C. Lindberg, *The European reformations*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[95]

U. Rublack, Ed., *The Oxford handbook of the Protestant Reformations*, vol. Oxford handbooks in history. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[96]

C. M. N. Eire, *Reformations: the early modern world, 1450-1650*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780300220681&uid=none>

[97]

R. W. Scribner, 'The Reformation, Popular Magic, and the "Disenchantment of the World"', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, vol. 23, no. 3, Winter 1993, doi: 10.2307/206099.

[98]

K. Thomas, *Religion and the decline of magic: studies in popular beliefs in sixteenth- and seventeenth-century England*, vol. Penguin university books. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1973.

[99]

M. Weber and NetLibrary, Inc, *The Protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism*, vol. Routledge classics. London: Routledge, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=138796>

[100]

P. S. Gorski, *The Protestant ethic revisited*, vol. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2011.

[101]

A. E. McGrath, *Christianity's dangerous idea: the Protestant revolution--a history from the sixteenth century to the twenty-first*. New York: HarperOne, 2008.

[102]

A. Ryrie, *Protestants: a revolution in progress*. London: William Collins, 2017.

[103]

T. A. Howard and M. A. Noll, Eds., *Protestantism after 500 years*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[104]

M. E. Wiesner, *Women and gender in early modern Europe*, 3rd ed., vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[105]

P. Crawford, *Women and religion in England, 1500-1720*, vol. *Christianity and society in the modern world*. London: Routledge, 1993.

[106]

R. Sarti, Europe at home: family and material culture, 1500-1800. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available:
<http://digitool.hbz-nrw.de:1801/webclient/DeliveryManager?pid=3874760>