

IP39920 Nationalism in Theory and Practice

View Online



[1]

A Central Conflict of 21st-Century Politics: Who Belongs? - The New York Times: 2016.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/09/world/europe/a-central-conflict-of-21st-century-politics-who-belongs.html>.

[2]

Abulof, U. 2016. We the peoples? The strange demise of self-determination. *European Journal of International Relations*. 22, 3 (Sep. 2016), 536-565.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066115595096>.

[3]

Alonso, S. et al. 2017. Disentangling peripheral parties' issue packages in subnational elections. *Comparative European Politics*. 15, 2 (Mar. 2017), 240-263.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1057/cep.2015.15>.

[4]

Anderson, B. 1994. *Imagined communities. Nationalism*. Oxford University Press. 89-96.

[5]

Anderson, B.R.O. 2016. *Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism*. Verso.

[6]

Anwen Elias 2017. Between accommodation and secession: Explaining the shifting territorial goals of nationalist parties in the Basque Country and Catalonia. *Revista d'estudis autonòmics i federals*. 25 (2017).

[7]

Ariely, G. 2012. Globalisation and the decline of national identity? An exploration across sixty-three countries. *Nations and Nationalism*. 18, 3 (Jul. 2012), 461–482.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2011.00532.x>.

[8]

Armstrong, J.A. 1982. *Nations before nationalism*. University of North Carolina Press.

[9]

Aughey, A. 2010. National identity, allegiance and constitutional change in the United Kingdom. *Nations and Nationalism*. 16, 2 (Apr. 2010), 335–353.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00425.x>.

[10]

Baer, J. 2000. *Who, why and how: Assessing the legitimacy of secession*. (2000).

[11]

Baycroft, T. 2008. *France*. Hodder Education.

[12]

Benner, E. 2001. Is there a core national doctrine? *Nations and Nationalism*. 7, 2 (Apr. 2001), 155–174. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8219.00010>.

[13]

van den Berghe, P.L. 1978. Race and ethnicity: A sociobiological perspective. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 1, 4 (Oct. 1978), 401–411.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.1978.9993241>.

[14]

Billig, M. 1995. Banal nationalism. SAGE.

[15]

Billig, M. 1995. Chapter 1. Introduction. Banal nationalism. SAGE. 1-12.

[16]

Breuilly, J. 1996. Chapter 5. Approaches to Nationalism. Mapping the nation. Verso. 146-174.

[17]

Breuilly, J. 1993. Nationalism and the state. Manchester University Press.

[18]

Britain is the authentic nation in this battle: 7AD.
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A484334173/STND?u=uniaber&sid=STND&xid=fd a3082e>.

[19]

Brown, D. 1999. Are there Good and Bad Nationalisms? Nations and Nationalism. 5, 2 (Apr. 1999), 281-302. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1999.00281.x>.

[20]

Brown, D. 2000. Are there two nationalisms: The good civic and bad ethnocultural? Contemporary nationalism: civic, ethnocultural, and multicultural politics. Routledge. 50-69.

[21]

Brubaker, R. 1996. Chapter 1. Rethinking nationhood: nation as institutionalised form, practical category, contingent event. *Nationalism reframed: nationhood and the national question in the New Europe*. Cambridge University Press. 13–22.

[22]

Brubaker, R. 1996. Chapter 3. National minorities, nationalizing states, and external national homelands in the new Europe. *Nationalism reframed: nationhood and the national question in the New Europe*. Cambridge University Press. 55–78.

[23]

Brubaker, R. 2004. 'Civic' and 'ethnic' nationalism. *Ethnicity without groups*. Harvard University Press. 132–146.

[24]

Buchanan, A. 1997. Theories of secession. (1997), 31–61.

[25]

Calhoun, C. 2007. Chapter 1. Is it time to be postnational? *Nations matter: culture, history, and the cosmopolitan dream*. Routledge. 11–26.

[26]

Calhoun, C. 2007. Chapter 2. Nationalism matters. *Nations matter: culture, history, and the cosmopolitan dream*. Routledge. 27–49.

[27]

Calhoun, C. 2017. Chapter 5. Populism, nationalism and Brexit. *Brexit: sociological responses*. W. Outhwaite, ed. Anthem Press.

[28]

Calhoun, C. 2008. Cosmopolitanism and nationalism. *Nations and Nationalism*. 14, 3 (Jul. 2008), 427–448. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2008.00359.x>.

[29]

Calhoun, C.J. 2007. Nations matter: culture, history, and the cosmopolitan dream. Routledge.

[30]

Chapter 6. Nationalism and the Welsh language - OpenLearn - Open University - D172_1: <http://www.open.edu/openlearn/people-politics-law/politics-policy-people/sociology/contemporary-wales/content-section-6>.

[31]

Citrin, J. and Sides, J. 2004. More than nationals: how identity choice matters in the new Europe. Transnational identities: becoming European in the EU. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers. 161-185.

[32]

Clayton, T. 2002. Politics and nationalism in Scotland: a Clydeside case study of identity construction. *Political Geography*. 21, 6 (Aug. 2002), 813-843.
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(02\)00028-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(02)00028-8).

[33]

Closa, C. and Vintila, C.D. 2014. European citizenship in a time of crisis. How European citizens deal with these times of crisis. 19-30.

[34]

Coakley, J. 2004. Mobilizing the past: Nationalist images of history. *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*. 10, 4 (Jan. 2004), 531-560. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537110490900340>.

[35]

Colley, L. 1987. *Britons: forging the nation, 1707-1837*. Yale University Press.

[36]

Colley, L. 2009. Does Britishness still matter in the twentyfirst century - and how much and how well do the politicians care? (2009), 21-31.

[37]

Connor, W. 1994. Chapter 7. A Nation is a nation, is a state, is an ethnic group, is a... Nationalism. Oxford University Press. 36-46.

[38]

Connor, W. 2004. The timelessness of nations. Nations and Nationalism. 10, 1-2 (Jan. 2004), 35-47. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00153.x>.

[39]

Conversi, D. 2000. Central secession: Towards a new analytical concept? The case of former Yugoslavia. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. 26, 2 (Apr. 2000), 333-355. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830050022839>.

[40]

CRAM, L. 2012. Does the EU Need a Navel? Implicit and Explicit Identification with the European Union. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 50, 1 (Jan. 2012), 71-86. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02207.x>.

[41]

Cram, L. 2009. Identity and European integration: diversity as a source of integration. Nations and Nationalism. 15, 1 (Jan. 2009), 109-128. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00367.x>.

[42]

Crouch, C. 1AD. Chapter 8. Globalization, nationalism, and the changing axes of political identity. Brexit: Sociological Responses (Key Issues in Modern Sociology). Anthem Press.

[43]

Curious case of SNP's shift from ethnic nationalism (From HeraldScotland): 14AD.
http://www.heraldscotland.com/opinion/13155444.Curious_case_of_SNPs_shift_from_ethnic_nationalism/.

[44]

Do nations have navels? 1995. <http://gellnerpage.tripod.com/Warwick2.html>.

[45]

Elias, A. 2009. *Minority nationalist parties and European integration: a comparative study*. Routledge.

[46]

Elias, A. and Tronconi, F. eds. 2011. *From protest to power: autonomist parties and the challenges of representation*.

Braumu

ller.

[47]

Eller, J.D. and Coughlan, R.M. 1993. The poverty of primordialism: The demystification of ethnic attachments. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 16, 2 (Apr. 1993), 183–202.

[48]

Evans, J. and Tonge, J. 2013. Catholic, Irish and Nationalist: evaluating the importance of ethno-national and ethno-religious variables in determining nationalist political allegiance in Northern Ireland. *Nations and Nationalism*. 19, 2 (Apr. 2013), 357–375.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/nana.12005>.

[49]

Finlayson, A. 2003. Chapter 5. Nationalism. *Political ideologies: an introduction*. Routledge. 97–118.

[50]

Finlayson, A. 1998. Ideology, discourse and nationalism. *Journal of Political Ideologies*. 3, 1 (Feb. 1998), 99–118. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13569319808420771>.

[51]

Fligstein, N. 2008. *Euroclash: The EU, European Identity, and the Future of Europe*. OUP Oxford.

[52]

Freedon, M. 1998. Is Nationalism a Distinct Ideology? *Political Studies*. 46, 4 (Sep. 1998), 748–765. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00165>.

[53]

Garry, J. and McNicholl, K. 2014. *Understanding the 'Northern irish' identity*.

[54]

Gellner, E. 1998. *Nationalism*. Phoenix.

[55]

Gellner, E. 2006. *Nations and nationalism*. Blackwell Pub.

[56]

Glenny, M. 2012. *The Balkans: nationalism, war, and the Great Powers, 1804-2012*. Granta.

[57]

Gol, A. 2005. Imagining the Turkish nation through 'othering' Armenians*. *Nations and Nationalism*. 11, 1 (Jan. 2005), 121–139.

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2005.00195.x>.

[58]

Golder, M. 2016. Far Right Parties in Europe. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 19, 1 (May 2016), 477–497. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-042814-012441>.

[59]

Gomez-Reino Cachafeiro, M. et al. 2006. Autonomist parties in Europe: identity politics and the revival of the territorial cleavage. ICPS.

[60]

Goodwin, B. 2014. Beyond ideology: Nationalism. *Using political ideas*. Wiley. 281–303.

[61]

Greenfeld, L. 2001. Etymology, definitions, types. *Encyclopedia of nationalism*. Academic Press. 251–265.

[62]

Guibernau i Berdu

n, M.M. 1999. *Nations without states: political communities in a global age*. Blackwell Publishers.

[63]

Guibernau, M. 2004. Anthony D. Smith on nations and national identity: a critical assessment. *Nations and Nationalism*. 10, 1–2 (Jan. 2004), 125–141. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00159.x>.

[64]

Guibernau, M. 2015. Self-determination in the Twenty-First Century. *Ethnopolitics*. 14, 5

(Oct. 2015), 540–546. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/17449057.2015.1051814>.

[65]

Harris, E. 2009. Chapter 4. The fall and rise: Post-communism and nationalism. *Nationalism: Theories and Cases*. Edinburgh University Press. 98–127.

[66]

Harris, E. 2012. What is New about "Eastern Nationalism" and What are the Implications for Studies of Ethnicity Today? *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*. 18, 3 (Jul. 2012), 337–357. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537113.2012.707500>.

[67]

Harris, E. 2016. Why has nationalism not run its course? *Nations and Nationalism*. 22, 2 (Apr. 2016), 243–247. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/nana.12185>.

[68]

Hastings, A. 1997. *The construction of nationhood: ethnicity, religion, and nationalism*. Cambridge University Press.

[69]

Hechter, M. 1975. *Internal colonialism: the Celtic fringe in British national development, 1536-1966*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

[70]

Held, D. 2006. *Cultural and political community: national, global and cosmopolitan*. *Nations and nationalism: a reader*. Edinburgh University Press. 317–327.

[71]

Hepburn, E. 2009. Introduction: Re-conceptualizing sub-state mobilization. *Regional & Federal Studies*. 19, 4–5 (Dec. 2009), 477–499. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13597560903310204>.

[72]

Heywood, A. 2017. Chapter 6. Nationalism. *Political ideologies: an introduction*. Palgrave Macmillan. 163–193.

[73]

Hobsbawm, E. 2016. Introduction: The invention of tradition. *The Invention of tradition*. E. Hobsbawm and T.O. Ranger, eds. Cambridge University Press. 1–14.

[74]

Hobsbawm, E.J. 1990. *Nations and nationalism since 1780: programme, myth, reality*. Cambridge University Press.

[75]

How can Britain exit the EU? As a nation state Britain doesn't really exist | David Marquand | Opinion | The Guardian: 13AD.
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/jan/13/britain-doesnt-really-exist-exit-eu>.

[76]

Hutchinson, J. 2004. Myth against myth: the nation as ethnic overlay. *Nations and Nationalism*. 10, 1–2 (Jan. 2004), 109–123.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00158.x>.

[77]

Ignatieff, M. 1995. *Blood and belonging: journeys into the new nationalism*. Farrar, Straus, and Giroux.

[78]

Jackson, B. 2014. The Political Thought of Scottish Nationalism. *The Political Quarterly*. 85, 1 (Jan. 2014), 50–56. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2014.12058.x>.

[79]

Jones, R. and Desforges, L. 2003. Localities and the reproduction of Welsh nationalism. *Political Geography*. 22, 3 (Mar. 2003), 271–292.
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(02\)00096-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(02)00096-3).

[80]

Kaldor, M. 2004. Nationalism and globalisation. *Nations and Nationalism*. 10, 1–2 (Jan. 2004), 161–177. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00161.x>.

[81]

Keating, M. 2001. Chapter 1. So many nations, so few states: Territory and nationalism in the global era. *Multinational democracies*. Cambridge University Press. 39–64.

[82]

Keating, M. 2001. Chapter 3. The new territorial politics. *Nations against the state: the new politics of nationalism in Quebec, Catalonia and Scotland*. Palgrave. 49–76.

[83]

Keating, M. European integration and the nationalities question. *Politics & Society*. 31, 1, 1–22.

[84]

King, A. 2006. Chapter 21. Nationalism and sport. *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism*. SAGE. 249–259.

[85]

Kitromilides, P.M. 1989. 'Imagined Communities' and the Origins of the National Question in the Balkans. *European History Quarterly*. 19, 2 (Apr. 1989), 149–192.

[86]

Kohn, H. 1994. Western and eastern nationalism. *Nationalism*. Oxford University Press. 162–165.

[87]

Kumar, K. 2010. Negotiating English identity: Englishness, Britishness and the future of the United Kingdom. *Nations and Nationalism*. 16, 3 (Jun. 2010), 469–487.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00442.x>.

[88]

Langlands, R. 1999. Britishness or Englishness? The Historical Problem of National Identity in Britain. *Nations and Nationalism*. 5, 1 (Jan. 1999), 53–69.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1999.00053.x>.

[89]

Ma'iz, R. 2003. Framing the nation: three rival versions of contemporary nationalist ideology. *Journal of Political Ideologies*. 8, 3 (Oct. 2003), 251–267.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1356931032000131165>.

[90]

Malesevic, S. 2006. Chapter 26. Nationalism and the power of ideology. *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism*. SAGE. 307–319.

[91]

Mary Kaldor 1993. Yugoslavia and the New Nationalism. *New Left Review*. 197, (1993).

[92]

Masseti, E. and Schakel, A.H. 2016. Between autonomy and secession. *Party Politics*. 22, 1 (Jan. 2016), 59–79. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068813511380>.

[93]

Mayall, J. 2013. Sovereignty, national self-determination and secession. *Secessionism and separatism in Europe and Asia: to have a state of one's own*. J.-P. Cabestan and A. Pavkoviâc, eds. Routledge. 20–33.

[94]

McAuley, J.W. et al. 2011. *Loyal to the Core?: Orangeism and Britishness in Northern Ireland*. Irish Academic Press.

[95]

McCrone, D. 1997. Unmasking Britannia: The Rise and Fall of British National Identity. *Nations and Nationalism*. 3, 4 (Dec. 1997), 579–596.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1997.00579.x>.

[96]

Minkenberg, M. 2000. The renewal of the radical right: Between modernity and anti-modernity. *Government and Opposition*. 35, 02 (Apr. 2000), 170–188.

[97]

Mitchell, J. 2009. Chapter 1. Constituting the UK. *Devolution in the United Kingdom*. Manchester University Press. 1–15.

[98]

Moore, M. 1998. Chapter 1. The self-determination principle and the ethics of secession. *National self-determination and secession*. Oxford University Press. 1–13.

[99]

Mudde, C. 2007. *Populist Radical Right Parties in Europe*. Cambridge University Press.

[100]

Mudde, C. ed. 2017. *The populist radical right: a reader*. Routledge.

[101]

Mudde, C. 2004. The populist zeitgeist. *Government and Opposition*. 39, 4 (Sep. 2004), 542–563. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00135.x>.

[102]

Mycielski, M. 2016. The crisis of European identity and awakening of civil society. *European View*. 15, 2 (Dec. 2016), 223–232. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-016-0409-3>.

[103]

Mycock, A. 2012. SNP, identity and citizenship: Re-imagining state and nation. *National Identities*. 14, 1 (Mar. 2012), 53–69. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/14608944.2012.657078>.

[104]

Nairn, T. 1977. *The break-up of Britain: crisis and neo-nationalism*. NLB.

[105]

Natalie Sabanadze 2010. Chapter 2. Nationalism resurgent: Central paradox of the global era? *Globalization and Nationalism: The Cases of Georgia and the Basque Country*. Central European University Press. 15–34.

[106]

Natalie Sabanadze 2010. Chapter 6. Globalization and nationalism. The relationship revisited. *Globalization and Nationalism: The Cases of Georgia and the Basque Country*. Central European University Press. 169–186.

[107]

Nationalism Rules | Foreign Policy: 15AD.
<http://foreignpolicy.com/2011/07/15/nationalism-rules/>.

[108]

Nations and their pasts: 1995. <http://gellnerpage.tripod.com/Warwick.html>.

[109]

Neuberger, B. 1995. National self-determination: Dilemmas of a concept. *Nations and Nationalism*. 1, 3 (Nov. 1995), 297–325.

[110]

Oberschall, A. 2000. The manipulation of ethnicity: from ethnic cooperation to violence and war in Yugoslavia. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 23, 6 (Jan. 2000), 982–1001.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/014198700750018388>.

[111]

O'Leary, B. 1998. Ernest Gellner's diagnoses of nationalism: A critical overview, or what is living and what is dead in Ernest Gellner's philosophy of nationalism? *The state of the nation: Ernest Gellner and the theory of nationalism*. Cambridge University Press. 40–88.

[112]

O'Leary, B. 1997. On the nature of nationalism: An appraisal of Ernest Gellner's writings on nationalism. *British Journal of Political Science*. 27, 2 (1997), 191–222.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123497000112>.

[113]

Ozkirimli, U. 2017. Chapter 2 - Discourses and debates on nationalism. *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction*. Palgrave. 11–50.

[114]

Ozkirimli, U. 2017. Chapter 3. Primordialism/Perennialism. *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction*. Palgrave. 51–80.

[115]

Ozkirimli, U. 2017. Chapter 4. Modernism. *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction*. Palgrave. 81–147.

[116]

Ozkirimli, U. 2017. Chapter 5. Ethnosymbolism. *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction*. Palgrave. 154–181.

[117]

Ozkirimli, U. 2005. Chapter 6. Nationalism and globalization. *Contemporary debates on nationalism: a critical engagement*. Palgrave Macmillan. 126–161.

[118]

Ozkirimli, U. 2003. The nation as an artichoke? A critique of ethnosymbolist interpretations of nationalism*. *Nations and Nationalism*. 9, 3 (Jul. 2003), 339–355.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8219.00100>.

[119]

Ozkirimli, U. 2017. *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction*. Palgrave.

[120]

Pavković, A. 2000. *The fragmentation of Yugoslavia: nationalism and war in the Balkans*. Macmillan.

[121]

Pavković, A. 1997. Anticipating the disintegration: Nationalisms in former Yugoslavia, 1980–1990. *Nationalities Papers*. 25, 3 (Sep. 1997), 427–440.

[122]

Pavkovic, A. 2001. Nations into states: National liberations in former Yugoslavia.

[123]

Pavković, A. 2000. Recursive secessions in Former Yugoslavia: Too hard a case for theories of secession? *Political Studies*. 48, 3 (Jun. 2000), 485–502.

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00271>.

[124]

Pavkovic

, A. and Radan, P. 2007. *Creating new states: theory and practice of secession*. Ashgate.

[125]

Pavkovic, A. and Radan, P. eds. 2008. *On the way to statehood: secession and globalisation*. Ashgate Publishing.

[126]

Pesic, V. 1996. *Serbian nationalism and the origins of the Yugoslav crisis*.

[127]

Peter Bloom As anti-globalisation politics fail, nationalism sweeps the world. *The Conversation*.

[128]

Pirro, A.L.P. 2015. *The populist radical right in Central and Eastern Europe: ideology, impact, and electoral performance*. Routledge.

[129]

Polyakova, A. and Fligstein, N. 2016. Is European integration causing Europe to become more nationalist? Evidence from the 2007–9 financial crisis. *Journal of European Public*

Policy. 23, 1 (Jan. 2016), 60–83. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2015.1080286>.

[130]

Prideaux, J. 2009. Consuming icons: nationalism and advertising in Australia. *Nations and Nationalism*. 15, 4 (Oct. 2009), 616–635.

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00411.x>.

[131]

Recent theories of nationalism: 1999.

http://www.icps.cat/archivos/WorkingPapers/WP_I_164.pdf?noga=1.

[132]

Renan, E. 1990. What is a nation? *Nation and narration*. Routledge. 8–22.

[133]

Richter, S. and Halbach, U. 2009. A dangerous precedent? The political implications of Kosovo's independence on ethnic conflicts in South-Eastern Europe and the CIS. *Security and Human Rights*. 20, 3 (Sep. 2009), 223–237.

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1163/187502309789192496>.

[134]

Right Response: Understanding and Countering Populist Extremism in Europe | Chatham House: 2011. https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/r0911_goodwin.pdf.

[135]

Rise of the nationalists: a guide to Europe's far-right parties: 8AD.

<http://www.newstatesman.com/world/europe/2017/03/rise-nationalists-guide-europe-s-far-right-parties>.

[136]

Rooduijn, M. 2015. The rise of the populist radical right in Western Europe. *European View*.

14, 1 (Jun. 2015), 3–11. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-015-0347-5>.

[137]

Rosie, M. and Bond, R. 2008. National identities and politics after devolution. (2008), 47–65.

[138]

Smith, A. 2003. Chapter 2. The culture of industrialism. Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis.

[139]

Smith, A. 2003. Chapter 3. Capitalism and Nationalism. Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis.

[140]

Smith, A. 2003. Chapter 4. State and Nation. Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis. 70–96.

[141]

Smith, A. 2003. Chapter 7. Primordialism and perennialism. Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis. 145–169.

[142]

Smith, A. 2003. Chapter 8. Ethno-symbolism. Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis. 170–198.

[143]

Smith, A.D. 2009. Ethno-symbolism and nationalism: a cultural approach. Routledge.

[144]

Smith, A.D. 1992. National identity and the idea of European unity. *International Affairs*. 68, 1 (Jan. 1992), 55–76. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2620461>.

[145]

Smith, A.D. 1986. *The ethnic origins of nations*. Basil Blackwell.

[146]

Smith, A.D. 2002. When is a Nation. *Geopolitics*. 7, 2 (Autumn 2002), 5–32. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/714000928>.

[147]

Smith, A.T.T. 2017. Relocating the British subject: Ethnographic encounters with identity politics and nationalism during the 2014 Scottish independence referendum. *The Sociological Review Monographs*. 65, 1 (Mar. 2017), 54–70. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0081176917693538>.

[148]

Sorens, J. 2004. Globalization, secessionism, and autonomy. *Electoral Studies*. 23, 4 (Dec. 2004), 727–752. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2003.10.003>.

[149]

Suny, R.G. 2001. Constructing Primordialism: Old Histories for New Nations. *The Journal of Modern History*. 73, 4 (Dec. 2001), 862–896. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1086/340148>.

[150]

Tamir, Y. 1999. Chapter 3. Theoretical difficulties in the study of nationalism. *Theorizing nationalism*. State University of New York Press. 67–90.

[151]

The Nationalism Project: What is Nationalism? <http://www.nationalismproject.org/what.htm>

[152]

Thurer, D. and Burri, T. Self-determination. Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law.

[153]

Tonge, J. et al. 2014. The Democratic Unionist Party: from protest to power. Oxford University Press.

[154]

Trump and Brexit: why it's again NOT the economy, stupid | British Politics and Policy at LSE: 9AD.
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/trump-and-brexit-why-its-again-not-the-economy-stupid/>.

[155]

Walker, N. 2015. Internal enlargement in the European Union: Beyond legalism and political expediency.

[156]

Weiler, J. 1997. Does Europe need a constitution? Reflections on demos, telos and ethnos in the German Maastricht Decision. The question of Europe. Verso. 265–294.

[157]

Weller, M. 2009. Contested statehood: Kosovo's struggle for independence. Oxford University Press.

[158]

Wellings, B. and Power, B. 2016. Euro-myth: nationalism, war and the legitimacy of the

European Union. *National Identities*. 18, 2 (Apr. 2016), 157-177.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/14608944.2015.1011110>.

[159]

What is new and what is nationalist about Europe's 'new nationalism'? 18AD.
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/what-is-new-and-what-is-nationalist-about-europes-new-nationalism/>.

[160]

What next for independence movements in Europe? | openDemocracy: 16AD.
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/eve-hepburn/what-next-for-independence-movements-in-europe>.

[161]

Why the New Nationalists Are Taking Over - POLITICO Magazine: 27AD.
<http://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2016/06/nationalism-donald-trump-boris-johnson-brexit-foreign-policy-xenophobia-isolationism-213995>.

[162]

Winter, L. de and Türsan, H. 1998. *Regionalist parties in Western Europe*. Routledge.

[163]

Wyn Jones et al., R. 2013. *England and its two unions*.

[164]

Zubaida, S. 1989. Nations: Old and new Comments on Anthony D. Smith's 'The myth of the "Modern Nation" and the myths of nations'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 12, 3 (Jul. 1989), 329-339.

[165]

19AD. It is unusual. Why Wales is different from Scotland. *The Economist*. (19AD).