

IP39920 Nationalism in Theory and Practice

[View Online](#)

Abulof, U. (2016). We the peoples? The strange demise of self-determination. *European Journal of International Relations*, 22(3), 536–565.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066115595096>

Alonso, S., Cabeza, L., & Gómez, B. (2017). Disentangling peripheral parties' issue packages in subnational elections. *Comparative European Politics*, 15(2), 240–263.
<https://doi.org/10.1057/cep.2015.15>

Anderson, B. (1994). Imagined communities. In *Nationalism: Vol. Oxford readers* (pp. 89–96). Oxford University Press.

Anderson, B. R. O. (2016). *Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism* (Revised edition). Verso.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781781683590>

Anwen Elias. (2017). Between accommodation and secession: Explaining the shifting territorial goals of nationalist parties in the Basque Country and Catalonia. *Revista d'estudis Autonòmics i Federaus*, 25.
<http://www.raco.cat/index.php/REAF/article/view/321752/412386>

Ariely, G. (2012). Globalisation and the decline of national identity? An exploration across sixty-three countries. *Nations and Nationalism*, 18(3), 461–482.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2011.00532.x>

Armstrong, J. A. (1982). *Nations before nationalism*. University of North Carolina Press.

Aughey, A. (2010). National identity, allegiance and constitutional change in the United Kingdom. *Nations and Nationalism*, 16(2), 335–353.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00425.x>

Baer, J. (2000). Who, why and how: Assessing the legitimacy of secession.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/j.1662-6370.2000.tb00297.x/epdf>

Baycroft, T. (2008). *France: Vol. Inventing the nation*. Hodder Education.

Benner, E. (2001). Is there a core national doctrine? *Nations and Nationalism*, 7(2), 155–174. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8219.00010>

Billig, M. (1995a). *Banal nationalism*. SAGE.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=97814462645>

- Billig, M. (1995b). Chapter 1. Introduction. In *Banal nationalism* (pp. 1–12). SAGE.
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039364810002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415
- Breuilly, J. (1993). *Nationalism and the state* (2nd ed). Manchester University Press.
- Breuilly, J. (1996). Chapter 5. Approaches to Nationalism. In *Mapping the nation: Vol. Mapping* (pp. 146–174). Verso.
- Brown, D. (1999). Are there Good and Bad Nationalisms? *Nations and Nationalism*, 5(2), 281–302. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1999.00281.x>
- Brown, D. (2000). Are there two nationalisms: The good civic and bad ethnocultural? In *Contemporary nationalism: civic, ethnocultural, and multicultural politics* (pp. 50–69). Routledge.
- Brubaker, R. (1996a). Chapter 1. Rethinking nationhood: nation as institutionalised form, practical category, contingent event. In *Nationalism reframed: nationhood and the national question in the New Europe* (pp. 13–22). Cambridge University Press.
- Brubaker, R. (1996b). Chapter 3. National minorities, nationalizing states, and external national homelands in the new Europe. In *Nationalism reframed: nationhood and the national question in the New Europe* (pp. 55–78). Cambridge University Press.
- Brubaker, R. (2004). 'Civic' and 'ethnic' nationalism. In *Ethnicity without groups* (pp. 132–146). Harvard University Press.
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=2934109&site=ehost-live&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_132
- Buchanan, A. (1997). Theories of secession. 31–61.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1088-4963.1997.tb00049.x/epdf>
- Calhoun, C. (2007a). Chapter 1. Is it time to be postnational? In *Nations matter: culture, history, and the cosmopolitan dream* (pp. 11–26). Routledge.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/Abs tractView/S9780203960899>
- Calhoun, C. (2007b). Chapter 2. Nationalism matters. In *Nations matter: culture, history, and the cosmopolitan dream* (pp. 27–49). Routledge.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/Abs tractView/S9780203960899>
- Calhoun, C. (2008). Cosmopolitanism and nationalism. *Nations and Nationalism*, 14(3), 427–448. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2008.00359.x>
- Calhoun, C. (2017). Chapter 5. Populism, nationalism and Brexit. In W. Outhwaite (Ed.), *Brexit: sociological responses* (1st ed.). Anthem Press.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781783>

086474

- Calhoun, C. J. (2007). Nations matter: culture, history, and the cosmopolitan dream. Routledge.
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&am;p;package_service_id=4958787920002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415
- Chakelian, A. (8 C.E.). Rise of the nationalists: a guide to Europe's far-right parties.
<http://www.newstatesman.com/world/europe/2017/03/rise-nationalists-guide-europe-s-far-right-parties>
- Citrin, J., & Sides, J. (2004). More than nationals: how identity choice matters in the new Europe. In Transnational identities: becoming European in the EU: Vol. Governance in Europe (pp. 161–185). Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Clayton, T. (2002). Politics and nationalism in Scotland: a Clydeside case study of identity construction. *Political Geography*, 21(6), 813–843.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(02\)00028-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(02)00028-8)
- Closa, C., & Vintila, C. D. (2014). European citizenship in a time of crisis. In How European citizens deal with these times of crisis (pp. 19–30).
- Coakley, J. (2004). Mobilizing the past: Nationalist images of history. *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, 10(4), 531–560. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13537110490900340>
- Colley, L. (1987). Britons: forging the nation, 1707-1837 (3rd ed). Yale University Press.
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&am;p;package_service_id=4805380750002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415
- Colley, L. (2009). Does Britishness still matter in the twentyfirst century - and how much and how well do the politicians care? 21–31.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.02016.x/epdf>
- Connor, W. (1994). Chapter 7. A Nation is a nation, is a state, is an ethnic group, is a... In Nationalism: Vol. Oxford readers (pp. 36–46). Oxford University Press.
- Connor, W. (2004). The timelessness of nations. *Nations and Nationalism*, 10(1-2), 35–47.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00153.x>
- Conversi, D. (2000). Central secession: Towards a new analytical concept? The case of former Yugoslavia. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 26(2), 333–355.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830050022839>
- Cram, L. (2009). Identity and European integration: diversity as a source of integration. *Nations and Nationalism*, 15(1), 109–128.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00367.x>
- CRAM, L. (2012). Does the EU Need a Navel? Implicit and Explicit Identification with the European Union. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, 50(1), 71–86.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02207.x>

Crouch, C. (1 C.E.). Chapter 8. Globalization, nationalism, and the changing axes of political identity. In Brexit: Sociological Responses (Key Issues in Modern Sociology). Anthem Press.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781783086474>

Davies, C. A. (n.d.). Chapter 6. Nationalism and the Welsh language - OpenLearn - Open University - D172_1.
<http://www.open.edu/openlearn/people-politics-law/politics-policy-people/sociology/contemporary-wales/content-section-6>

Elias, A. (2009). Minority nationalist parties and European integration: a comparative study: Vol. Routledge/UACES contemporary European studies. Routledge.

Elias, A., & Tronconi, F. (Eds.). (2011). From protest to power: autonomist parties and the challenges of representation: Vol. Studien zur politischen Wirklichkeit. Braumu

"
ller.

Eller, J. D., & Coughlan, R. M. (1993). The poverty of primordialism: The demystification of ethnic attachments. Ethnic and Racial Studies, 16(2), 183–202.

Evans, J., & Tonge, J. (2013). Catholic, Irish and Nationalist: evaluating the importance of ethno-national and ethno-religious variables in determining nationalist political allegiance in Northern Ireland. Nations and Nationalism, 19(2), 357–375.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/nana.12005>

Finlayson, A. (1998). Ideology, discourse and nationalism. Journal of Political Ideologies, 3 (1), 99–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13569319808420771>

Finlayson, A. (2003). Chapter 5. Nationalism. In Political ideologies: an introduction (3rd ed, pp. 97–118). Routledge.
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039355610002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Fligstein, N. (2008). Euroclash: The EU, European Identity, and the Future of Europe. OUP Oxford.
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2474860810002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Freedon, M. (1998). Is Nationalism a Distinct Ideology? Political Studies, 46(4), 748–765.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00165>

Garry, J., & McNicholl, K. (2014). Understanding the 'Northern Irish' identity.
http://www.niassembly.gov.uk/globalassets/documents/raise/knowledge_exchange/briefing_papers/series4/northern_ireland_identity_garry_mcnicoll_policy_document.pdf

Gellner, E. (1995). Do nations have navels? <http://gellnerpage.tripod.com/Warwick2.html>

Gellner, E. (1998). Nationalism. Phoenix.

Gellner, E. (2006). Nations and nationalism: Vol. New perspectives on the past (2nd ed). Blackwell Pub.

Glenny, M. (2012). The Balkans: nationalism, war, and the Great Powers, 1804-2012. Granta.

Gol, A. (2005). Imagining the Turkish nation through 'othering' Armenians*. Nations and Nationalism, 11(1), 121-139. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2005.00195.x>

Golder, M. (2016). Far Right Parties in Europe. Annual Review of Political Science, 19(1), 477-497. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-042814-012441>

Gomez-Reino Cachafeiro, M., Winter, L. de, & Lynch, P. (2006). Autonomist parties in Europe: identity politics and the revival of the territorial cleavage. ICPS.

Goodwin, B. (2014). Beyond ideology: Nationalism. In Using political ideas (Sixth edition, pp. 281-303). Wiley.

Goodwin, M. (2011). Right Response: Understanding and Countering Populist Extremism in Europe | Chatham House.

https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/r0911_goodwin.pdf

Greenfeld, L. (2001). Etymology, definitions, types. In Encyclopedia of nationalism (Vol. 1, pp. 251-265). Academic Press.

Guibernau i

Berdu

, M. M. (1999). Nations without states: political communities in a global age. Blackwell Publishers.

Guibernau, M. (2004). Anthony D. Smith on nations and national identity: a critical assessment. Nations and Nationalism, 10(1-2), 125-141.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00159.x>

Guibernau, M. (2015). Self-determination in the Twenty-First Century. Ethnopolitics, 14(5), 540-546. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17449057.2015.1051814>

Halikiopoulou, D. (18 C.E.). What is new and what is nationalist about Europe's 'new nationalism'?

<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/what-is-new-and-what-is-nationalist-about-europe-s-new-nationalism/>

Harris, E. (2009). Chapter 4. The fall and rise: Post-communism and nationalism. In Nationalism: Theories and Cases (pp. 98-127). Edinburgh University Press.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039381010002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Harris, E. (2012). What is New about "Eastern Nationalism" and What are the Implications for Studies of Ethnicity Today? Nationalism and Ethnic Politics, 18(3), 337-357.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537113.2012.707500>

Harris, E. (2016). Why has nationalism not run its course? *Nations and Nationalism*, 22(2), 243–247. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nana.12185>

Hastings, A. (1997). The construction of nationhood: ethnicity, religion, and nationalism: Vol. The 1996 Wiles lectures given at the Queen's University of Belfast. Cambridge University Press.

Hechter, M. (1975). Internal colonialism: the Celtic fringe in British national development, 1536-1966: Vol. International library of sociology. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Held, D. (2006). Cultural and political community: national, global and cosmopolitan. In *Nations and nationalism: a reader* (pp. 317–327). Edinburgh University Press.

Hepburn, E. (16 C.E.). What next for independence movements in Europe? | openDemocracy.

<https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/eve-hepburn/what-next-for-independence-movements-in-europe>

Hepburn, E. (2009). Introduction: Re-conceptualizing sub-state mobilization. *Regional & Federal Studies*, 19(4-5), 477–499. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13597560903310204>

Heywood, A. (2017). Chapter 6. Nationalism. In *Political ideologies: an introduction* (Sixth edition, pp. 163–193). Palgrave Macmillan.

Hirsh, M. (27 C.E.). Why the New Nationalists Are Taking Over - POLITICO Magazine. <http://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2016/06/nationalism-donald-trump-boris-johnson-brexit-foreign-policy-xenophobia-isolationism-213995>

Hobsbawm, E. (2016). Introduction: The invention of tradition. In E. Hobsbawm & T. O. Ranger (Eds.), *The Invention of tradition* (pp. 1–14). Cambridge University Press.

Hobsbawm, E. J. (1990). Nations and nationalism since 1780: programme, myth, reality: Vol. Wiles lectures. Cambridge University Press.

Hutchinson, J. (2004). Myth against myth: the nation as ethnic overlay. *Nations and Nationalism*, 10(1-2), 109–123. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00158.x>

Ignatieff, M. (1995). Blood and belonging: journeys into the new nationalism (1st Farrar, Straus and Giroux ed). Farrar, Straus, and Giroux.

Ignatieff, M. (2016). A Central Conflict of 21st-Century Politics: Who Belongs? - The New York Times.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/09/world/europe/a-central-conflict-of-21st-century-politics-who-belongs.html>

It is unusual. Why Wales is different from Scotland. (19 C.E.). The Economist. <https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A405967771/AONE?u=uniaber&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=bac64c50>

Jackson, B. (2014). The Political Thought of Scottish Nationalism. *The Political Quarterly*, 85 (1), 50–56. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2014.12058.x>

Jones, R., & Desforges, L. (2003). Localities and the reproduction of Welsh nationalism. *Political Geography*, 22(3), 271–292. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(02\)00096-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(02)00096-3)

Kaldor, M. (2004). Nationalism and globalisation. *Nations and Nationalism*, 10(1–2), 161–177. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.2004.00161.x>

Kaufmann, E. (9 C.E.). Trump and Brexit: why it's again NOT the economy, stupid | British Politics and Policy at LSE. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/trump-and-brexit-why-its-again-not-the-economy-stupid/>

Keating, M. (n.d.). European integration and the nationalities question. *Politics & Society*, 31(1), 1–22. http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/2366/Keating_2004_EurlIntegration.pdf;sequence=1

Keating, M. (2001a). Chapter 1. So many nations, so few states: Territory and nationalism in the global era. In *Multinational democracies* (pp. 39–64). Cambridge University Press.

Keating, M. (2001b). Chapter 3. The new territorial politics. In *Nations against the state: the new politics of nationalism in Quebec, Catalonia and Scotland* (2nd ed, pp. 49–76). Palgrave.

King, A. (2006). Chapter 21. Nationalism and sport. In *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism* (pp. 249–259). SAGE.

Kitromilides, P. M. (1989). 'Imagined Communities' and the Origins of the National Question in the Balkans. *European History Quarterly*, 19(2), 149–192.

Kohn, H. (1994). Western and eastern nationalism. In *Nationalism: Vol. Oxford readers* (pp. 162–165). Oxford University Press.

Kumar, K. (2010). Negotiating English identity: Englishness, Britishness and the future of the United Kingdom. *Nations and Nationalism*, 16(3), 469–487. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00442.x>

Langlands, R. (1999). Britishness or Englishness? The Historical Problem of National Identity in Britain. *Nations and Nationalism*, 5(1), 53–69. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1999.00053.x>

Llobera, J. (1999). Recent theories of nationalism. Institut de Ciències Polítiques i Socials. http://www.icps.cat/archivos/WorkingPapers/WP_I_164.pdf?noga=1

Maíz, R. (2003). Framing the nation: three rival versions of contemporary nationalist ideology. *Journal of Political Ideologies*, 8(3), 251–267. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1356931032000131165>

Malesevic, S. (2006). Chapter 26. Nationalism and the power of ideology. In *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism* (pp. 307–319). SAGE.

Marquand, D. (13 C.E.). How can Britain exit the EU? As a nation state Britain doesn't really exist | David Marquand | Opinion | The Guardian.

<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/jan/13/britain-doesnt-really-exist-exit-eu>

Mary Kaldor. (1993). Yugoslavia and the New Nationalism. *New Left Review*, 197. <https://newleftreview.org/I/197/mary-kaldor-yugoslavia-and-the-new-nationalism>

Massetti, E., & Schakel, A. H. (2016). Between autonomy and secession. *Party Politics*, 22 (1), 59–79. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068813511380>

Mayall, J. (2013). Sovereignty, national self-determination and secession. In J.-P. Cabestan & A. Pavković (Eds.), *Secessionism and separatism in Europe and Asia: to have a state of one's own*: Vol. *Politics in Asia* series (pp. 20–33). Routledge.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039364760002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

McAuley, J. W., Tonge, J., & Mycock, A. (2011). *Loyal to the Core?: Orangeism and Britishness in Northern Ireland*. Irish Academic Press.

McCrone, D. (1997). Unmasking Britannia: The Rise and Fall of British National Identity. *Nations and Nationalism*, 3(4), 579–596. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1997.00579.x>

Minkenberg, M. (2000). The renewal of the radical right: Between modernity and anti-modernity. *Government and Opposition*, 35(02), 170–188.

Mitchell, J. (2009). Chapter 1. Constituting the UK. In *Devolution in the United Kingdom* (pp. 1–15). Manchester University Press.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039364770002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Moore, M. (1998). Chapter 1. The self-determination principle and the ethics of secession. In *National self-determination and secession* (pp. 1–13). Oxford University Press.

Mudde, C. (2004). The populist zeitgeist. *Government and Opposition*, 39(4), 542–563. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00135.x>

Mudde, C. (2007). *Populist Radical Right Parties in Europe*. Cambridge University Press. http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2469787660002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Mudde, C. (Ed.). (2017). *The populist radical right: a reader*: Vol. *Routledge studies in extremism and democracy*. Routledge.

Mycielski, M. (2016). The crisis of European identity and awakening of civil society. *European View*, 15(2), 223–232. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-016-0409-3>

Mycock, A. (2012). SNP, identity and citizenship: Re-imagining state and nation. *National Identities*, 14(1), 53–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14608944.2012.657078>

Nairn, T. (1977). *The break-up of Britain: crisis and neo-nationalism*. NLB.

Natalie Sabanadze. (2010a). Chapter 2. Nationalism resurgent: Central paradox of the global era? In Globalization and Nationalism: The Cases of Georgia and the Basque Country (pp. 15–34). Central European University Press.
<http://books.openedition.org/ceup/571?lang=en>

Natalie Sabanadze. (2010b). Chapter 6. Globalization and nationalism. The relationship revisited. In Globalization and Nationalism: The Cases of Georgia and the Basque Country (pp. 169–186). Central European University Press. <https://books.openedition.org/ceup/575>

Neuberger, B. (1995). National self-determination: Dilemmas of a concept. *Nations and Nationalism*, 1(3), 297–325.

Oberschall, A. (2000). The manipulation of ethnicity: from ethnic cooperation to violence and war in Yugoslavia. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 23(6), 982–1001.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/014198700750018388>

O'Leary, B. (1997). On the nature of nationalism: An appraisal of Ernest Gellner's writings on nationalism. *British Journal of Political Science*, 27(2), 191–222.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123497000112>

O'Leary, B. (1998). Ernest Gellner's diagnoses of nationalism: A critical overview, or what is living and what is dead in Ernest Gellner's philosophy of nationalism? In *The state of the nation: Ernest Gellner and the theory of nationalism* (pp. 40–88). Cambridge University Press.

Ozkirimli, U. (2003). The nation as an artichoke? A critique of ethnosymbolist interpretations of nationalism*. *Nations and Nationalism*, 9(3), 339–355.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8219.00100>

Ozkirimli, U. (2005). Chapter 6. Nationalism and globalization. In *Contemporary debates on nationalism: a critical engagement* (pp. 126–161). Palgrave Macmillan.

Ozkirimli, U. (2017a). Chapter 2 - Discourses and debates on nationalism. In *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction* (Third edition, pp. 11–50). Palgrave.

Ozkirimli, U. (2017b). Chapter 3. Primordialism/Perennialism. In *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction* (Third edition, pp. 51–80). Palgrave.

Ozkirimli, U. (2017c). Chapter 4. Modernism. In *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction* (Third edition, pp. 81–147). Palgrave.

Ozkirimli, U. (2017d). Chapter 5. Ethnosymbolism. In *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction* (Third edition, pp. 154–181). Palgrave.

Ozkirimli, U. (2017e). *Theories of nationalism: a critical introduction* (Third edition). Palgrave.

Pavković, A. (2000). *The fragmentation of Yugoslavia: nationalism and war in the Balkans* (2nd ed). Macmillan.

Pavković, A. (1997). Anticipating the disintegration: Nationalisms in former Yugoslavia,

1980–1990. *Nationalities Papers*, 25(3), 427–440.

Pavković, A. (2000). Recursive secessions in Former Yugoslavia: Too hard a case for theories of secession? *Political Studies*, 48(3), 485–502.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00271>

Pavkovic, A. (2001). Nations into states: National liberations in former Yugoslavia.
<https://openresearch-repository.anu.edu.au/bitstream/1885/41654/3/pavkovic.pdf>

Pavkovic

, A., & Radan, P. (2007). Creating new states: theory and practice of secession. Ashgate.
https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&am p;package_service_id=5195539150002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Pavkovic, A., & Radan, P. (Eds.). (2008). On the way to statehood: secession and globalisation. Ashgate Publishing.

Pesic, V. (1996). Serbian nationalism and the origins of the Yugoslav crisis.
https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/30963/1996_april_pwks8.pdf

Peter Bloom. (n.d.). As anti-globalisation politics fail, nationalism sweeps the world. The Conversation.
<https://theconversation.com/as-anti-globalisation-politics-fail-nationalism-sweeps-the-world-33102>

Phillips, M. (7 C.E.). Britain is the authentic nation in this battle.
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A484334173/STND?u=uniaber&sid=STND&xid=fda3082e>

Pirro, A. L. P. (2015). The populist radical right in Central and Eastern Europe: ideology, impact, and electoral performance: Vol. Routledge studies in extremism and democracy. Routledge.

Polyakova, A., & Fligstein, N. (2016). Is European integration causing Europe to become more nationalist? Evidence from the 2007–9 financial crisis. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 23(1), 60–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2015.1080286>

Prideaux, J. (2009). Consuming icons: nationalism and advertising in Australia. *Nations and Nationalism*, 15(4), 616–635. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00411.x>

Renan, E. (1990). What is a nation? In Nation and narration (pp. 8–22). Routledge.

Richter, S., & Halbach, U. (2009). A dangerous precedent? The political implications of Kosovo's independence on ethnic conflicts in South-Eastern Europe and the CIS. *Security and Human Rights*, 20(3), 223–237. <https://doi.org/10.1163/187502309789192496>

Rooduijn, M. (2015). The rise of the populist radical right in Western Europe. *European View*, 14(1), 3–11. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-015-0347-5>

Rosie, M., & Bond, R. (2008). National identities and politics after devolution. 47–65.

<http://www.radstats.org.uk/no097/RosieBond97.pdf>

Smith, A. (1995). Nations and their pasts. <http://gellnerpage.tripod.com/Warwick.html>

Smith, A. (2003a). Chapter 2. The culture of industrialism. In Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039831180002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Smith, A. (2003b). Chapter 3. Capitalism and Nationalism. In Nationalism and Modernism. Taylor and Francis.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039355670002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Smith, A. (2003c). Chapter 4. State and Nation. In Nationalism and Modernism (pp. 70–96). Taylor and Francis.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039355660002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Smith, A. (2003d). Chapter 7. Primordialism and perennialism. In Nationalism and Modernism (pp. 145–169). Taylor and Francis.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039364820002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Smith, A. (2003e). Chapter 8. Ethno-symbolism. In Nationalism and Modernism (pp. 170–198). Taylor and Francis.

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039355630002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Smith, A. D. (1986). The ethnic origins of nations. Basil Blackwell.

Smith, A. D. (1992). National identity and the idea of European unity. International Affairs, 68(1), 55–76. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2620461>

Smith, A. D. (2002). When is a Nation. Geopolitics, 7(2), 5–32.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/714000928>

Smith, A. D. (2009). Ethno-symbolism and nationalism: a cultural approach. Routledge.

Smith, A. T. T. (2017). Relocating the British subject: Ethnographic encounters with identity politics and nationalism during the 2014 Scottish independence referendum. The Sociological Review Monographs, 65(1), 54–70.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0081176917693538>

Sorens, J. (2004). Globalization, secessionism, and autonomy. Electoral Studies, 23(4), 727–752. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2003.10.003>

Suny, R. G. (2001). Constructing Primordialism: Old Histories for New Nations. The Journal of Modern History, 73(4), 862–896. <https://doi.org/10.1086/340148>

Tamir, Y. (1999). Chapter 3. Theoretical difficulties in the study of nationalism. In Theorizing nationalism: Vol. SUNY series in political theory. Contemporary issues (pp.

67–90). State University of New York Press.

The Nationalism Project: What is Nationalism? (n.d.).
<http://www.nationalismproject.org/what.htm>

Thurer, D., & Burri, T. (n.d.). Self-determination. In Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law.
<http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e873>
Tonge, J., Braniff, M., Hennessey, T., McAuley, J., & Whiting, S. A. (2014). The Democratic Unionist Party: from protest to power. Oxford University Press.

Torrence, D. (14 C.E.). Curious case of SNP's shift from ethnic nationalism (From HeraldScotland).
http://www.heraldscotland.com/opinion/13155444.Curious_case_of_SNPs_shift_from_ethnic_nationalism/

van den Berghe, P. L. (1978). Race and ethnicity: A sociobiological perspective. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 1(4), 401–411. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.1978.9993241>

Walker, N. (2015). Internal enlargement in the European Union: Beyond legalism and political expediency.
<https://poseidon01.ssrn.com/delivery.php?ID=635090098026019006093108097026030113035055008027063057097125087071105126123025123023103053058028021063113099019001123089003123118025036001009114119067066123087075003052071021107126025097064097011122064125107065078074117092119088093085019107105069107&EXT=pdf>

Walt, S. (15 C.E.). Nationalism Rules | Foreign Policy.
<http://foreignpolicy.com/2011/07/15/nationalism-rules/>

Weiler, J. (1997). Does Europe need a constitution? Reflections on demos, telos and ethnos in the German Maastricht Decision. In *The question of Europe* (pp. 265–294). Verso.

Weller, M. (2009). Contested statehood: Kosovo's struggle for independence. Oxford University Press.

Wellings, B., & Power, B. (2016). Euro-myth: nationalism, war and the legitimacy of the European Union. *National Identities*, 18(2), 157–177.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14608944.2015.1011110>

Winter, L. de, & Türsan, H. (1998). Regionalist parties in Western Europe: Vol. Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science Regionalist parties in Western Europe. Routledge.
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2474851990002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Wyn Jones et al., R. (2013). England and its two unions.
<https://www.research.ed.ac.uk/en/publications/england-and-its-two-unions-the-anatomy-of-a-nation-and-its-discon>

Zubaida, S. (1989). Nations: Old and new Comments on Anthony D. Smith's 'The myth of

the "Modern Nation" and the myths of nations'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 12(3), 329–339.