

HY29520 / HY39520 - The Soviet Union and the World, 1917-1991

[View Online](#)

The Soviet Union stood as a state at odds with others throughout much of the twentieth century. As a revolutionary state, other powers viewed the Soviet Union as aggressively expansionist, dangerous, and difficult to deal with. The Soviets, held much the same view of the capitalist world, and in the second half of the twentieth century the Soviet Union and the United States were locked in the Cold War. This module examines the content and conduct of foreign policy of the Soviet Union and its relationship with other states. Beginning with an overview of late Russian imperial foreign policy, the module examines the impact of the Russian Revolution and the rise of the Bolsheviks on the relationship between Russia and the rest of the world, how security was sought in a challenging interwar world, the development and origins of the Cold War, foreign policy after Stalin's death, and the demise of Soviet power under Gorbachev. Themes addressed include continuity and change in foreign policy, ideology, the export of revolution, diplomacy, intelligence, anti-fascism, imperialism, conflict, reform, arms control, and ultimately the loss of power in the 1980s.

1.

Kocho-Williams A. The twentieth-century Russia reader. Routledge readers in history. London: Routledge; 2011.

2.

Kocho-Williams A. Russian and Soviet diplomacy, 1900-39 [Electronic resource]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230355200>

3.

Kocho-Williams A. Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

4.

Kocho-Williams A. Chapter 2. In: Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

5.

Bradley JFN. Allied intervention in Russia 1917-1920. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1968.

6.

Carroll EM. Soviet Communism and Western opinion, 1919-1921. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press; 1965.

7.

Dyer A. P. N. Miliukov and the foreign Policy of the Russian Provisional Government of 1917. Critique. 1974;3.

8.

Fischer L. The soviets in world affairs: a history of relations between the Soviet union and the rest of the world. London: J. Cape; 1930.

9.

Fry MG. Britain, the Allies, and the Problem of Russia 1918-1919. Canadian journal of history =: Annales canadiennes d'histoire. 1967;2(2).

10.

Hughes M. Diplomacy before the Russian Revolution: Britain, Russia, and the old diplomacy, 1894-1917 [Internet]. Studies in diplomacy. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan; 2000. Available from:
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/hol053/99025939.html>

11.

Kocho-Williams A. Russian and Soviet diplomacy, 1900-39 [Electronic resource]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230355200>

12.

Miliukov PN, Mendel AP. Political memoirs, 1905-1917. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Pr; 1967.

13.

L. P. Morris. The Russians, the Allies and the War, February-July 1917. The Slavonic and East European Review [Internet]. 1972;50(118):29-48. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/4206485?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

14.

Occleshaw M. Dances in deep shadows: the clandestine war in Russia, 1917-20. New York: Carroll & Graf; 2006.

15.

Wade RA. The Russian search for peace: February-October, 1917. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1969.

16.

White S. Britain and the Bolshevik Revolution: a study in the politics of diplomacy, 1920-1924. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers; 1980.

17.

Warth RD. The Allies and the Russian revolution: from the fall of the monarchy to the peace of Brest-Litovsk. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press; 1954.

18.

Zeman ZAB. A diplomatic history of the First World War. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson; 1971.

19.

Kocho-Williams A. The Russian Revolutions of 1917 and the Russian Civil War in International Context. In: Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. p. 26-41. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

20.

Kocho-Williams A. Soviet foreign policy in the 1920s. In: Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. p. 42-54. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

21.

Armstrong D. Revolution and world order: the revolutionary state in international society. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1993.

22.

Besedovskii

G, Norgate M. Revelations of a Soviet diplomat. Westport, Conn: Hyperion Press; 1931.

23.

Chossudovsky, Evgeny. Chicherin and the evolution of Soviet foreign policy and diplomacy. Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies; 1973.

24.

Debo RK. G.V. Chicherin: A Historical Perspective. In: Soviet foreign policy, 1917-1991: a retrospective. London: Frank Cass; 1994.

25.

Debo R. Survival and Consolidation: The Foreign Policy of Soviet Russia 1918-1921 [Electronic resource]. Montreal, QC, CAN: McGill-Queen's University Press; 19920101. Available from:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2618077380002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

26.

Fiddick TC. Russia's retreat from Poland, 1920: from permanent revolution to peaceful coexistence. New York: St. Martin's Press; 1990.

27.

Fischer L. The soviets in world affairs: a history of relations between the Soviet union and the rest of the world. London: J. Cape; 1930.

28.

Gorodetsky G. The Formulation of Soviet Foreign Policy: Ideology and Realpolitik. In: Soviet foreign policy, 1917-1991: a retrospective. London: Frank Cass; 1994.

29.

Kocho-Williams A. Russian and Soviet diplomacy, 1900-39 [Electronic resource]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230355200>

30.

Lahey D. Soviet Ideological Development of Coexistence, 1917-1927. In: Canadian Slavonic papers: Revue canadienne des slavistes ; an interdisciplinary journal devoted to central and eastern europe. Ottawa: Canadian Association of Slavists; 1964.

31.

McFadden DW. Soviet Negotiating Behaviour: A Research Design (Part one: Origins, 1917-1922). In: Canadian Slavonic papers: Revue canadienne des slavistes ; an interdisciplinary journal devoted to central and eastern europe. Ottawa: Canadian Association of Slavists; 1993.

32.

Melograni P. Lenin and the myth of world revolution: ideology and reasons of state, 1917-1920. Atlantic Highlands, NJ: Humanities Press International; 1989.

33.

O'Connor TE. Diplomacy and revolution: G.V. Chicherin and Soviet foreign affairs, 1918-1930. 1st ed. Ames: Iowa State University Press; 1988.

34.

Uldricks TJ. Diplomacy and ideology: The origins of Soviet foreign relations, 1917-1930. Sage studies in 20th century history; 9. London: Sage Publications; 1979.

35.

Uldricks T. The Soviet Diplomatic Corps in the Cicerin Era.

Jahrbu

..

cher

fu

..

r Geschichte Osteuropas. 1978;23(2).

36.

White S. The origins of detente: the Genoa Conference and Soviet-Western relations, 1921-1922. Soviet and East European studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1985.

37.

Claudin F, Pearce B, MacDonagh F. The Communist movement: from Comintern to Cominform. Peregrine books. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1975.

38.

Lazitch B. The Founding of the Comintern: Letters from Souvarine to Zinoviev. Survey. 1989;30(4).

39.

Drachkovitch MM,
Lazic
,

BM. The Comintern: historical highlights, essays, recollections, documents. Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger; Pall Mall P; 1966.

40.

Hallas D. Founding of the Communist International [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.marxists.org/archive/hallas/works/1974/02/comintern.htm>

41.

Lazic
,

BM, Drachkovitch MM. Lenin and the Comintern: Vol.1. Hoover Institution Publications. Stanford, Ca: Hoover Institution Press; 1972.

42.

McDermott K, Agnew J. The Comintern: a history of international communism from Lenin to Stalin. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

43.

Melograni P. Lenin and the myth of world revolution: ideology and reasons of state, 1917-1920. Atlantic Highlands, NJ: Humanities Press International; 1989.

44.

Morgan K, Cohen G, Flinn A, editors. Agents of the revolution: new biographical approaches to the history of international communism in the age of Lenin and Stalin. Oxford: Peter Lang; 2005.

45.

Mikhail M. Narinsky. Centre and periphery: the history of the Comintern in the light of new documents. Amsterdam: Institute of Social History; 1996.

46.

Rees T, Thorpe A. International communism and the Communist International, 1919-1943. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

47.

Skilling HG. Communism, national and international: Eastern Europe after Stalin. [Toronto]: University of Toronto Press; 1964.

48.

Senn AE. Diplomacy and revolution: the Soviet mission to Switzerland, 1918. International studies of the Committee on International Relations, University of Notre Dame. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press; 1974.

49.

Uldricks TJ. Diplomacy and ideology: The origins of Soviet foreign relations, 1917-1930. Sage studies in 20th century history; 9. London: Sage Publications; 1979.

50.

Boyle PG. American-Soviet relations: from the Russian Revolution to the fall of communism. London: Routledge; 1993.

51.

J. David Cameron. To Transform the Revolution into an Evolution: Underlying Assumptions of German Foreign Policy toward Soviet Russia, 1919-27. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 2005;40(1):7-24. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/30036306?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

52.

Carr EH. The Russian revolution: from Lenin to Stalin, (1917-1929). London: Macmillan; 1979.

53.

Carr EH. The twilight of Comintern, 1930 - 1935. London: Macmillan; 1982.

54.

Chossudovsky, Evgeny. Chicherin and the evolution of Soviet foreign policy and diplomacy. Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies; 1973.

55.

Coates WP, Coates ZK. A history of Anglo-Soviet relations. London: Lawrence and Wishart; 1944.

56.

Davidson AB. Socialist pilgrims to Bolshevik footsoldiers 1919-1930. South Africa and the Communist International : a documentary history. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

57.

Davidson AB. Socialist pilgrims to Bolshevik footsoldiers 1919-1930. South Africa and the Communist International : a documentary history. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

58.

Debo RK. G.V. Chicherin: A Historical Perspective. In: Soviet foreign policy, 1917-1991: a retrospective. London: Frank Cass; 1994.

59.

Drachkovitch MM,
Lazic

BM. The Comintern: historical highlights, essays, recollections, documents. Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger; Pall Mall P; 1966.

60.

Gruber H. Soviet Russia masters the Comintern: international communism in the era of Stalin's ascendancy. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press; 1974.

61.

John Manley. Moscow Rules? 'Red' Unionism and 'Class against Class' in Britain, Canada, and the United States, 1928-1935. Labour / Le Travail [Internet]. 2005;56:9-49. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25149616?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

62.

McDermott K, Agnew J. The Comintern: a history of international communism from Lenin to Stalin. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

63.

McDermott K. Stalin and the Comintern during the 'Third Period', 1928-33. European History Quarterly. 1995 Jul;25(3):409-29. doi:10.1177/026569149502500304

64.

McIlroy J, Campbell A. 'For a Revolutionary Workers' Government': Moscow, British Communism and Revisionist Interpretations of the Third Period, 1927—34. *European History Quarterly*. 2002 Oct;32(4):535–69. doi:10.1177/0269142002032004254

65.

John McIlroy. The Establishment of Intellectual Orthodoxy and the Stalinization of British Communism 1928-1933. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 2006;(192):187–226. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4125202?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

66.

McKenzie KE, Columbia University. Russian Institute. Comintern and world revolution, 1928-1943: the shaping of doctrine. *Studies of the Russian Institute*. London: Columbia University Press; 1963.

67.

Morgan K, Cohen G, Flinn A, editors. *Agents of the revolution: new biographical approaches to the history of international communism in the age of Lenin and Stalin*. Oxford: Peter Lang; 2005.

68.

Mikhail M. Narinsky. *Centre and periphery: the history of the Comintern in the light of new documents*. Amsterdam: Institute of Social History; 1996.

69.

Rees T, Thorpe A. *International communism and the Communist International, 1919-1943*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

70.

Worley M. In Search of Revolution: International Communist Parties in the “Third Period”

[Electronic resource]. London: I.B.Tauris; 2004. Available from:
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&
;package_service_id=2617691840002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2617691840002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

71.

Fischer L. The soviets in world affairs: a history of relations between the Soviet union and the rest of the world. London: J. Cape; 1930.

72.

Gorodetsky G. The Formulation of Soviet Foreign Policy: Ideology and Realpolitic. In: Soviet foreign policy, 1917-1991: a retrospective. London: Frank Cass; 1994.

73.

Gorodetsky G. The precarious truce: Anglo-Soviet relations 1924-27. Soviet and East European studies. Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press; 1977.

74.

Natalie Grant. The 'Zinoviev Letter' Case. Soviet Studies [Internet]. 1967;19(2):264-77. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/149401>

75.

James Harris. Encircled by enemies: Stalin's Perceptions of the capitalist world, 1918 - 1941. Journal of Strategic Studies [Internet]. 30(3):513-45. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01402390701343490>

76.

Jacobson J. When the Soviet Union entered world politics. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1994.

77.

Kennan GF. Russia and the West under Lenin and Stalin. [London]: Hutchinson; 1961.

78.

Kocho-Williams A. Russian and Soviet diplomacy, 1900-39 [Electronic resource]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shibboleth.aber.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230355200>

79.

Ulam AB. Expansion and coexistence: the history of Soviet foreign policy, 1917-67. London: Secker & Warburg; 1968.

80.

Wesson RG. Soviet foreign policy in perspective. Homewood, Ill: Dorsey Press; 1969.

81.

Kocho-Williams A. Chapter 4. In: Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

82.

Carley MJ. Prelude to Defeat: Franco-Soviet Relations, 1919-39. In: Blatt J, editor. The French defeat of 1940: reassessments [Internet]. New York: Berghahn Books; 2006. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039355450002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

83.

Haslam J. The Soviet Union and the struggle for collective security in Europe, 1933-39. Studies in Soviet history and society. London: Macmillan, in association with the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham; 1984.

84.

Jonathan Haslam. The Soviet Union and the Czechoslovakian Crisis of 1938. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 1979;14(3):441-61. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/260016?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

85.

Hilger G, Meyer AG. *The incompatible allies: a memoir-history of German-Soviet relations, 1918-1941*. New York: Macmillan; 1953.

86.

Hochman J. *The Soviet Union and the failure of collective security, 1934-1938*. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1984.

87.

Alastair Kocho-Williams. The Soviet Diplomatic Corps and Stalin's Purges. *The Slavonic and East European Review* [Internet]. 2008;86(1):90-110. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25479154?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

88.

Donald N. Lammers. Britain, Russia, and the Revival of 'Entente Diplomacy': 1934. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1967;6(2):99-123. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175113?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Britain,&searchText=Russia,&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=Revival&searchText=of&searchText=%22Entente&searchText=Diplomacy&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3D%26amp%3BQuery%3DBritain%252C%2BRussia%252C%2Band%2Bthe%2BRevival%2Bof%2B%25E2%2580%259CEntente%2BDiplomacy>

89.

J. A. Large. The Origins of Soviet Collective Security Policy, 1930-32. *Soviet Studies* [Internet]. 1978;30(2):212-36. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/150262?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

90.

Nation RC. Black earth, red star: a history of Soviet security policy, 1917-1991. London: Cornell University Press; 1992.

91.

Pons S, Romano A, Fondazione Giangiacomo Feltrinelli. Russia in the age of wars, 1914-1945. 1. ed. Annali (Fondazione Giangiacomo Feltrinelli). Milano: Fondazione Giangiacomo Feltrinelli; 2000.

92.

Pons S, Cummings Center for Russian and East European Studies. Stalin and the inevitable war, 1936-1941 [Electronic resource]. The Cummings Center series. London: Frank Cass; 2002. Available from:

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2617730510002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

93.

Ragsdale H. The Soviets, the Munich Crisis, and the Coming of World War II [Electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from:

http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2617691440002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

94.

Roberts GK. The Soviet Union and the origins of the Second World War: Russo-German relations and the road to war, 1933-1941. The Making of the twentieth century. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press; 1995.

95.

Zara Steiner. The Soviet Commissariat of Foreign Affairs and the Czechoslovakian Crisis in 1938: New Material from the Soviet Archives. The Historical Journal [Internet]. 1999;42(3):751-79. Available from:

http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020920?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

96.

Swain G. Stalin's Foreign Policy 1928-41. *Modern History Review*. 15(3).

97.

Ulam AB. *Expansion and coexistence: the history of Soviet foreign policy, 1917-67*. London: Secker & Warburg; 1968.

98.

Nekrich AM. *Pariahs, partners, predators: German-Soviet relations, 1922-1941*. New York: Columbia University Press; 1997.

99.

Chihiro H. The Tripartite Pact. In: *Deterrent diplomacy: Japan, Germany, and the USSR, 1935-1940*. New York: Columbia University Press; 1976.

100.

Chihiro H. The Japanese-Soviet Neutrality Pact. In: *The Fateful choice: Japan's advance into Southeast Asia, 1939-1941 : selected translations from Taiheiyo*

Senso

e no michi, kaisen
gaiko

shi. New York: Columbia University Press; 1980.

101.

Haslam J. *The Soviet Union and the struggle for collective security in Europe, 1933-39*. Studies in Soviet history and society. London: Macmillan, in association with the Centre for

Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham; 1984.

102.

Haslam J, University of Birmingham. Centre for Russian and East European Studies. The Soviet Union and the threat from the East, 1933-41: Moscow, Tokyo and the prelude to the Pacific war. Studies in Soviet history and society. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham; 1992.

103.

Iriye A. The Origins of the Second World War in Asia and the Pacific. Origins of modern wars. London: Longman; 1987.

104.

Jacob Kovalio. Japan's Perception of Stalinist Foreign Policy in the Early 1930s. Journal of Contemporary History [Internet]. 1984;19(2):315-35. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/260598?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

105.

Lensen GA. The damned inheritance: the Soviet Union and the Manchurian crises, 1924-1935. Tallahassee: Diplomatic Press; 1974.

106.

Moore HL. Soviet Far Eastern policy, 1931-1945. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1945.

107.

Morley JW. Deterrent diplomacy: Japan, Germany, and the USSR, 1935-1940. Studies of the East Asian Institute of Columbia University. New York: Columbia University Press; 1976.

108.

Morley JW. Japan's foreign policy, 1868-1941: a research guide. Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University. New York: Columbia University Press; 1974.

109.

Nish I. Japanese foreign policy in the interwar period [Internet]. Praeger studies of foreign policies of the great powers. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers; 2002. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://passport01.leeds.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&dest=http%3A//www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780313011931>

110.

Uldricks T. Soviet Security Policy in the 1930s. In: The twentieth-century Russia reader. London: Routledge; 2011.

111.

Haslam J. Soviet Foreign Policy, 1939-1941. Soviet Union = Union soviétique. 1991;(1-3).

112.

Leaman J. The Treaty of Non-Aggression between Germany and the USSR, August 1939-Old Myths, New Myths, and Reinterpretations. German History. 1994 Apr 1;12(2):250-8. doi:10.1093/gh/12.2.250

113.

Nekrich AM. Pariahs, partners, predators: German-Soviet relations, 1922-1941. New York: Columbia University Press; 1997.

114.

Raack RC. Stalin's drive to the West, 1938-1945: the origins of the Cold War. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1995.

115.

R. C. Raack. Stalin's Plans for World War Two Told by a High Comintern Source. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. 1995;38(4):1031-6. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2640100?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

116.

R. C. RAACK. Stalin's Role in the Coming of World War II: THE INTERNATIONAL DEBATE GOES ON. *World Affairs* [Internet]. 1996;159(2):47-54. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20672480?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

117.

R. C. Raack. Stalin's Plans for World War II. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 1991;26(2):215-27. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/260789?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Stalin%27s&searchText=Plans&searchText=for&searchText=World&searchText=War&searchText=Two&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3D%26amp%3BQuery%3DStalin%25E2%2580%2599s%2BPlans%2Bfor%2BWorld%2BWar%2BTwo&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

118.

Ragsdale H. *The Soviets, the Munich Crisis, and the Coming of World War II* [Electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2617728150002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

119.

Geoffrey Roberts. The Soviet Decision for a Pact with Nazi Germany. *Soviet Studies* [Internet]. 1992;44(1):57-78. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/152247?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

120.

Roberts GK. *The Soviet Union and the origins of the Second World War: Russo-German relations and the road to war, 1933-1941. The Making of the twentieth century.* Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press; 1995.

121.

Albert Resis. The Fall of Litvinov: Harbinger of the German-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact. *Europe-Asia Studies* [Internet]. 2000;52(1):33-56. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/153750?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

122.

Zara Steiner. The Soviet Commissariat of Foreign Affairs and the Czechoslovakian Crisis in 1938: New Material from the Soviet Archives. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. 1999;42(3):751-79. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020920?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

123.

Strang G. John Bull in Search of a Suitable Russia: British Foreign Policy and the Failure of the Anglo-French-Soviet Alliance Negotiations, 1939. In: *Canadian journal of history* =: *Annales canadiennes d'histoire*. [Saskatoon]: Journal of History Co; 2006.

124.

Kocho-Williams A. Chapter 6. In: *Russia's international relations in the twentieth century* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

125.

Djilas M, Stalin J. *Conversations with Stalin*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World; 1962.

126.

Zubok VM, Pleshakov K. *Inside the Kremlin's cold war: from Stalin to Khrushchev*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1996.

127.

Robert A. Garson. *American Foreign Policy and the Limits of Power: Eastern Europe*

1946-50. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 1986;21(3):347-66. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/260433?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

128.

Gori F, Silvio P, Fondazione Giangiacomo Feltrinelli, Fondazione Istituto Gramsci. *The Soviet Union and Europe in the Cold War, 1943-53*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

129.

Haslam J. Russian Archival Revelations and Our Understanding of the Cold War. *Diplomatic History*. 1997 Apr;21(2):217-28. doi:10.1111/0145-2096.00065

130.

Levine AJ. *The Soviet Union, the Communist movement, and the world: prelude to the Cold War, 1917-1941*. London: Praeger; 1990.

131.

Mastny V. *The Cold War and Soviet insecurity: the Stalin years* [Electronic resource]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2620050380002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

132.

Nogee JL, Donaldson RH. *Soviet foreign policy since World War II*. 3rd ed. Pergamon policy studies on international politics. New York: Pergamon; 1988.

133.

Roberts G. *The Soviet Union in world politics* [Electronic resource]. Hoboken: Routledge; 1998. Available from: <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=Aberystwyth%20University&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203983461>

134.

Roberts G. Stalin's Wars: From World War to Cold War, 1939-1953 [Electronic resource]. Yale University Press; 2008. Available from:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2620050300002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

135.

Tucker RC. The Cold War in Stalin's Time: What the New Sources Reveal. Diplomatic History. 1997 Apr;21(2):273-81. doi:10.1111/0145-2096.00069

136.

Ulam AB. Expansion and coexistence: the history of Soviet foreign policy, 1917-67. London: Secker & Warburg; 1968.

137.

WALKER JS. 'No More Cold War': American Foreign Policy and the 1948 Soviet Peace Offensive. Diplomatic History. 1981 Jan;5(1):75-91.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-7709.1981.tb00654.x

138.

Holtsmark SG, Neumann IB, Westad OA, editors. The Soviet Union in Eastern Europe, 1945-89. First edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 1994.

139.

Kocho-Williams A. Chapter 6, 7, 8, 9. In: Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

140.

Pearson R. The rise and fall of the Soviet empire. Studies in contemporary history. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press; 1998.

141.

Edmonds R. Soviet foreign policy, 1962-1973: the paradox of super power. London [etc.]: Oxford University Press; 1975.

142.

Edmonds R. Soviet foreign policy: the Brezhnev years. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1983.

143.

Heller A,
Fehe

r F. From Yalta to glasnost: the dismantling of Stalin's empire. Cambridge, Mass: B. Blackwell; 1991.

144.

Hyman A. Afghanistan under Soviet domination 1964-81. London: Macmillan; 1982.

145.

Ilic

M, Smith J. Soviet state and society under Nikita Khrushchev. BASEES/Routledge series on Russian and East European Studies. London: Routledge; 2009.

146.

Medvedev RA, Medvedev ZA. Khrushchev: the years in power. New York: Columbia University Press; 1976.

147.

Nation RC. Black earth, red star: a history of Soviet security policy, 1917-1991. London: Cornell University Press; 1992.

148.

Khrushchev NS, Crankshaw E, Talbott S. Khrushchev remembers. London: Deutsch; 1971.

149.

Taubman W, Khrushchev S, Gleason A, Gehrenbeck D, Bashenko A. Nikita Khrushchev [Electronic resource]. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 2000. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2619967020002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

150.

Taubman W. Khrushchev: the man, his era. London: Free Press; 2005.

151.

Tompson WJ, St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). Khrushchev : a political life. St Antony's/Macmillan series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford; 1995.

152.

Ulam AB. Expansion and coexistence: the history of Soviet foreign policy, 1917-67. London: Secker & Warburg; 1968.

153.

Zubok VM, Pleshakov K. Inside the Kremlin's cold war: from Stalin to Khrushchev. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1996.

154.

Kocho-Williams A. Chapters 8, 9, 10. In: Russia's international relations in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203078877>

155.

Abel E. The missiles of October: the story of the Cuban missile crisis, 1962. New edition with additional material. [London]: MacGibbon & Kee; 1969.

156.

Perkins B, LaFeber W, Iriye A, Cohen WJ. The Cambridge History of American Foreign Relations Vol. IV: America in the Age of Soviet Power. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993.

157.

Crockatt R, Crockatt R Staff. The fifty years war: the United States and the Soviet Union in world politics, 1941-1991 [Electronic resource]. London: Routledge; 1996. Available from: http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2620047480002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

158.

Edmonds R. Soviet foreign policy, 1962-1973: the paradox of super power. London [etc.]: Oxford University Press; 1975.

159.

May ER, Zelikow P. The Kennedy tapes: inside the White House during the Cuban missile crisis. Cambridge, Mass: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 1997.

160.

Medvedev RA, Medvedev ZA. Khrushchev: the years in power. New York: Columbia University Press; 1976.

161.

Nation RC. Black earth, red star: a history of Soviet security policy, 1917-1991. London: Cornell University Press; 1992.

162.

Roberts G. The Soviet Union in world politics [Electronic resource]. Hoboken: Routledge; 1998. Available from:
<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=Aberystwyth%20University&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203983461>

163.

Stern SM. Averting 'the final failure': John F. Kennedy and the secret Cuban Missile Crisis meetings. Stanford nuclear age series. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 2003.

164.

Khrushchev NS, Crankshaw E, Talbott S. Khrushchev remembers. London: Deutsch; 1971.

165.

Tatu, Michel. The great power triangle : Washington - Moscow - Peking. Paris: Atlantic Institute; 1970.

166.

Tompson WJ, St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). Khrushchev : a political life. St Antony's/Macmillan series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford; 1995.

167.

Ulam AB. Expansion and coexistence: the history of Soviet foreign policy, 1917-67. London:

Secker & Warburg; 1968.

168.

Wesson RG. Soviet foreign policy in perspective. Homewood, Ill: Dorsey Press; 1969.

169.

White MJ. The Cuban missile crisis. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan; 1996.

170.

Young JW, Kent J. International relations since 1945: a global history. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

171.

Zubok VM, Pleshakov K. Inside the Kremlin's cold war: from Stalin to Khrushchev. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1996.

172.

Brezhnev LI. Peace,
de

tente, and Soviet-American relations: a collection of public statements. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich; 1979.

173.

Deutscher I, Halliday F. Russia, China and the West: a contemporary chronicle, 1953-1966. Pelican books. London: Penguin; 1970.

174.

Edmonds R. Soviet foreign policy, 1962-1973: the paradox of super power. London [etc.]: Oxford University Press; 1975.

175.

Edmonds R. Soviet foreign policy: the Brezhnev years. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1983.

176.

Boyle PG. American-Soviet relations: from the Russian Revolution to the fall of communism. London: Routledge; 1993.

177.

Perkins B, LaFeber W, Iriye A, Cohen WI. The Cambridge History of American Foreign Relations Vol. IV: America in the Age of Soviet Power. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993.

178.

Garthoff RL. Detente and confrontation: American-Soviet relations from Nixon to Reagan. Rev. ed. Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution; 1994.

179.

Hammond PY. Cold war and
de

tente: the American foreign policy process since 1945. New York: Harcourt Brace
JoVanovich; 1975.

180.

Roberts G. The Soviet Union in world politics [Electronic resource]. Hoboken: Routledge; 1998. Available from:
[http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=Aberystwyth%20University
&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S97
80203983461](http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=Aberystwyth%20University&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203983461)

181.

Heller A,
Fehe

r F. From Yalta to glasnost: the dismantling of Stalin's empire. Cambridge, Mass: B. Blackwell; 1991.

182.

Hyman A. Afghanistan under Soviet domination 1964-81. London: Macmillan; 1982.

183.

Klass R, editor. Afghanistan, the great game revisited. Lanham, MD: Freedom House; 1987.

184.

Tompson WJ. The Soviet Union under Brezhnev [Electronic resource]. Seminar Studies. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis; 2014. Available from:
http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2619966300002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

185.

Nation RC. Black earth, red star: a history of Soviet security policy, 1917-1991. London: Cornell University Press; 1992.

186.

Roy O. The lessons of the Soviet/Afghan war. Adelphi papers. London: Brassey's for the International Institute for Strategic Studies.

187.

Saikal A, Maley W. The Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1989.

188.

Gelman H. The Brezhnev Politburo and the decline of detente. London: Cornell University Press; 1984.

189.

Kissinger H. The White House years. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson; 1979.

190.

Pipes R. U.S.-Soviet relations in the era of
de
,
tente. Boulder [Col]: Westview Press; 1981.

191.

Ulam AB. Dangerous relations: the Soviet Union in world politics, 1970-1982. A galaxy book. New York: Oxford University Press; 1983.

192.

Holloway D. The Soviet Union and the arms race. 2nd ed. London: Yale University Press; 1984.

193.

Garthoff RL. The great transition: American-Soviet relations and the end of the Cold War. Washington: Brookings Institution; 1994.

194.

Blacker CD. Hostage to revolution: Gorbachev and Soviet security policy, 1985-1991. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press; 1993.

195.

Oberdorfer D. The turn: how the cold war came to an end : the United States and the Soviet Union, 1983-1990. London: Jonathan Cape; 1992.

196.

Gorbachev MS. Perestroika: new thinking for our country and the world. 2nd ed. London: Fontana; 1988.

197.

MccGwire M, Brookings Institution. Perestroika and Soviet national security. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution; 1991.

198.

Brown JF. Surge to freedom: the end of Communist rule in Eastern Europe. Soviet&East European studies. London: Duke University Press; 1991.

199.

Wettig G. Changes in Soviet policy towards the West [Internet]. London: Pinter Publishers; 1991. Available from: <http://www.gbv.de/dms/bowker/toc/9780861871582.pdf>

200.

Harle V, Iivonen J. Gorbachev and Europe. TAPRI studies in international relations. London: Pinter Publishers; 1990.

201.

Hough JF. Russia and the West: Gorbachev and the politics of reform. 2nd ed. London: Touchstone; 1990.

202.

Robert G. Patman. Reagan, Gorbachev and the Emergence of 'New Political Thinking'. Review of International Studies [Internet]. 1999;25(4):577-601. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097623>

203.

Tuomas Forsberg. Power, Interests and Trust: Explaining Gorbachev's Choices at the End of the Cold War. Review of International Studies [Internet]. 1999;25(4):603-21. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097624?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Power,&searchText=interest&searchText=and&searchText=trust:&searchText=explaining&searchText=Gorbachev&searchText=%27s%20choices%20at%20the%20end%20of%20the%20Cold%20War%27&searchText=\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j50000148&searchText=OR&searchText=j50000149\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DPower%252C%2Binterest%2Band%2Btrust%253A%2Bexplaining%2BGorbachev%25E2%2580%2599s%2Bchoices%2Bat%2Bthe%2Bend%2Bof%2Bthe%2BCold%2BWar%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj50000149](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097624?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Power,&searchText=interest&searchText=and&searchText=trust:&searchText=explaining&searchText=Gorbachev&searchText=%27s%20choices%20at%20the%20end%20of%20the%20Cold%20War%27&searchText=)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j50000148&searchText=OR&searchText=j50000149)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DPower%252C%2Binterest%2Band%2Btrust%253A%2Bexplaining%2BGorbachev%25E2%2580%2599s%2Bchoices%2Bat%2Bthe%2Bend%2Bof%2Bthe%2BCold%2BWar%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj50000149)