

## HY39620 Germany since 1945

In May 1945 the Third Reich was defeated and Germany lay in ruins. The occupation of Germany and the development of the Cold War resulted in the creation of two ideologically opposed German states. This module will examine the fall of the Third Reich, the foundation, domestic and foreign politics of the FRG and the GDR as well as their central role in the Cold War. It will explore German culture and society and themes such as memory. The module also looks at the process of re-unification in 1990 and the subsequent Berlin Republic. A range of primary sources will be used alongside secondary literature to examine the key scholarly debates on Germany since 1945.

---

View Online



Ahonen, P. (2003). *After the expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe, 1945-1990*. Oxford University Press.

Allinson, M. (2012). More from Less: Ideological Gambling with the Unity of Economic and Social Policy in Honecker's GDR. *Central European History*, 45(01), 102–127.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008938911001002>

Array State Archives Administration. (1965a). *Brown book: war and Nazi criminals in West Germany ; state, economy, administration, army, justice, science*. National Council of the National Front of Democratic Germany Documentation Centre of the State Archives Administration of the German Democratic Republic.

Array State Archives Administration. (1965b). *Brown book: war and Nazi criminals in West Germany ; state, economy, administration, army, justice, science*. National Council of the National Front of Democratic Germany Documentation Centre of the State Archives Administration of the German Democratic Republic.

Assmann, A. (2006). On the (In)Compatibility of Guilt and Suffering in German Memory. *German Life and Letters*, 59(2), 187–200.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0016-8777.2006.00344.x>

Aust, S. (n.d.). Terrorism in Germany: The Baader-Meinhof Phenomenon. *Bulletin of the German Historical Institute*, 43, 45–57.  
[http://www.ghi-dc.org/fileadmin/user\\_upload/GHI\\_Washington/Publications/Bulletin43/45.pdf](http://www.ghi-dc.org/fileadmin/user_upload/GHI_Washington/Publications/Bulletin43/45.pdf)

Aust, S. (1987). *The Baader-Meinhof group: the inside story of a phenomenon*. Bodley Head.

- Azaryahu, M. (1997). German reunification and the politics of street names: the case of East Berlin. *Political Geography*, 16(6), 479–493.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(96\)00053-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(96)00053-4)
- Backer, J. H. (1978). *The decision to divide Germany: American foreign policy in transition*. Duke University Press.
- Bakke, E., & Peters, I. (n.d.). *20 years since the fall of the Berlin Wall: transitions, state break-up and democratic politics in Central Europe and Germany*. BWV, Berliner Wissenschafts-Verlag.
- Bark, D. L., & Gress, D. R. (1989). *A history of West Germany*. Basil Blackwell.
- Barker, E. (1963). The Berlin Crisis 1958-1962. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, 39(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2610505>
- Becker, J. (1977). *Hitler's children: the story of the Baader-Meinhof terrorist gang*. Joseph. Beevor, A. (2007a). *Berlin: the downfall 1945*. Penguin Books.
- Beevor, A. (2007b). *Berlin: the downfall 1945*. Penguin Books.
- Beevor, A. (2014). *D-Day: the battle for Normandy (New edition with a new foreword)*. Penguin Books.
- Behrend, H. (1995). *German unification: the destruction of an economy*. Pluto Press.
- Bennett, G., British National Committee for the History of the Second World War, & Conference on the End of the War in Europe. (1996). *The end of the war in Europe, 1945*. HMSO.
- Berendse, G.-J., & Cornils, I. (2008). *Baader-Meinhof returns: history and cultural memory of German left-wing terrorism: Vol. German monitor*. Rodopi.
- Berger, T. (2002). The Power of Memory and Memories of Power: The Cultural Parameters of German Foreign-Policy Making since 1945. In *Memory and power in post-war Europe: studies in the presence of the past*. Cambridge University Press.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10064273>
- Bessel, R. (n.d.-a). *Germany 1945*. Simon & Schuster UK.  
[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=4606259930002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4606259930002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)
- Bessel, R. (n.d.-b). *Germany 1945*. Simon & Schuster UK.  
[https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=4606259930002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=4606259930002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)
- Bessel, R., & Schumann, D. (2003). *Life after death: approaches to a cultural and social history of Europe during the 1940s and 1950s: Vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute*. German Historical Institute.  
<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&pack>

age\_service\_id=3039360200002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415

Betts, P. (14 C.E.). *Manners, Morality and Civilization: Reflections on Postwar German Etiquette Books*. In *Histories of the Aftermath: The Legacies of the Second World War in Europe: The Legacies of the Second World War in Europe*. Not Avail.  
<https://www.amazon.co.uk/Histories-Aftermath-Legacies-Second-Europe/dp/1845459989>

Betts, P. (2012). *Within walls: private life in the German Democratic Republic*. Oxford University Press.

Biddiscombe, A. P. (2007). *The denazification of Germany: a history 1945-1950*. Tempus.  
[http://bvbr.bib-bvb.de:8991/F?func=service&doc\\_library=BVB01&doc\\_number=015744021&line\\_number=0001&func\\_code=DB\\_RECORDS&service\\_type=MEDIA](http://bvbr.bib-bvb.de:8991/F?func=service&doc_library=BVB01&doc_number=015744021&line_number=0001&func_code=DB_RECORDS&service_type=MEDIA)

Bielby, C. (2010). Remembering the Red Army Faction. *Memory Studies*, 3(2), 137–150.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1750698009355676>

Black, J. (n.d.). *The Second World War: Vol. 1: The German war, 1939-1942*. Ashgate.

Black, M. (2013). *Death in Berlin: from Weimar to divided Germany*. German Historical Institute.

Blessing, B. (2006). *The Antifascist Classroom: Denazification in Soviet-occupied Germany, 1945-1949*. Palgrave Macmillan.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039317740002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039317740002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Boehling, R. L. (1998). *A question of priorities: democratic reforms and economic recovery in postwar Germany : Frankfurt, Munich, and Stuttgart under U.S. occupation, 1945-1949: Vol. Monographs in German history*. Berghahn.

Bower, T. (1995). *Blind eye to murder: Britain, America and the purging of Nazi Germany - a pledge betrayed (New edition)*. Little, Brown and Company.

Brandt, W. (1958). *The East-West Problem As Seen from Berlin*. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, 34(3). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2605113>

Brandt, W. (1968). *German Policy toward the East*. *Foreign Affairs*, 46(3).  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/20039318>

Brandt, W. (1978). *People and politics: the years 1960-1975*. Collins.

Brandt, W. (1992). *My life in politics*. H.Hamilton.

Braun, J. (2009). *The People's Sport? Popular Sport and Fans in the Later Years of the German Democratic Republic*. *German History*, 27(3), 414–428.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghp034>

Bruce, G. (2003). *Resistance with the people: repression and resistance in Eastern Germany, 1945-1955: Vol. Harvard Cold War studies book series*. Rowman & Littlefield.

Buda, H. (2003). *The German Kriegskinder. Origins and Impact of the generation of 1968*.

In *Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968*. Cambridge University Press.

Buddrus, M. (1995). 'A Generation twice Betrayed: Youth Police in the Transition from the Third Reich to the Soviet Zone of Occupation 1945-46'. In *Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968*. Cambridge University Press.

Burgess, J. P. & ebrary, Inc. (1997). *The East German church and the end of communism*. Oxford University Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10278787>

Bytwerk, R. L. (2004). *Bending spines: the propagandas of Nazi Germany and the German Democratic Republic: Vol. Rhetoric and public affairs series*. Michigan State University Press.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039316040002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039316040002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Cerny, K. H. (2004). *The Origins of the Bonn Republic*. In *Germany at fifty-five: Berlin ist nicht Bonn? Vol. Issues in German politics* (pp. 39-57). Manchester University Press.  
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0626/2005274623-t.html>

Confino, A. (2000). *Traveling as a Culture of Remembrance: Traces of National Socialism in West Germany, 1945-1960*. *History & Memory*, 12(2), 92-121.  
<https://doi.org/10.1353/ham.2000.0010>

Connor, I. (n.d.). *The Integration of Refugees and Foreign Workers in the Federal Republic of Germany since the Second World War*. German Historical Institute London: Bulletin, 22 (1), 18-31.  
[http://www.ghil.ac.uk/index.php?eID=tx\\_nawsecuredl&u=0&file=fileadmin/redaktion/dokumente/bulletin/GHIL%20Bulletin%2022%20\(2000\),1.pdf&t=1467727838&hash=db84152dfd12562a9b9f2e0f570971424cd048d0](http://www.ghil.ac.uk/index.php?eID=tx_nawsecuredl&u=0&file=fileadmin/redaktion/dokumente/bulletin/GHIL%20Bulletin%2022%20(2000),1.pdf&t=1467727838&hash=db84152dfd12562a9b9f2e0f570971424cd048d0)

Connor, I. (2014). *Refugees and Expellees in Post-War Germany*. Manchester University Press.

Cooke, P. (2005). *Representing East Germany since unification: from colonization to nostalgia*. Berg.

Cordell, K., & Wolff, S. (2005). *Germany's foreign policy towards Poland and the Czech Republic: Ostpolitik revisited: Vol. Routledge advances in European politics*. Routledge.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039317730002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039317730002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Corey Ross. (2004). *East Germans and the Berlin Wall: Popular Opinion and Social Change before and after the Border Closure of August 1961*. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 39 (1), 25-43. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180668?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180668?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Craig, G. A. (n.d.). *The War of the German Historians*. The New York Review of Books.

Craig, G. A. (1958). *From Bismarck to Adenauer: aspects of German statecraft: Vol. Albert Shaw lectures on diplomatic history*. Johns Hopkins Press.

Crew, D. F. (2003). *Consuming Germany in the Cold War*. Berg Publishers.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3037226380002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3037226380002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Dalton, R. J., & Weldon, S. (2010). Germans Divided? Political Culture in a United Germany. *German Politics*, 19(1), 9–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644001003588390>

Daniel F. Harrington. (1984). The Berlin Blockade Revisited. *The International History Review*, 6(1), 88–112.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/40105349?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40105349?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

De Zayas, A. M. (1977). *Nemesis at Potsdam: the Anglo-Americans and the expulsion of the Germans : background, execution, consequences*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

De Zayas, A. M. (2006). *A terrible revenge: the ethnic cleansing of the East European Germans* (2nd ed., fully rev. and updated). Palgrave Macmillan.

Demshuk, A. (2013). *The lost German East: forced migration and the politics of memory, 1945-1970* (First paperback edition). Cambridge University Press.

Dennis, M. (2000a). *The rise and fall of the German Democratic Republic, 1945-1990*. Longman.

Dennis, M. (2000b). *The rise and fall of the German Democratic Republic, 1945-1990*. Longman.

Dennis, M. (2000c). *The rise and fall of the German Democratic Republic, 1945-1990*. Longman.

Dennis, M. (2000d). *The rise and fall of the German Democratic Republic, 1945-1990*. Longman.

Detlef Siegfried. (2005). 'Don't Trust Anyone Older Than 30?' Voices of Conflict and Consensus between Generations in 1960s West Germany. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 40(4), 727–744. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/30036357?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30036357?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Douglas, R. M. (2012). *Orderly and humane: the expulsion of the Germans after the Second World War*. Yale University Press.

Dülffer, J. (2007). "No more Potsdam!" Konrad Adenauer's Nightmare and the Basis of his International Orientation. *German Politics and Society*, 25(2).

<https://doi.org/10.3167/gps.2007.250203>

Dulles, E. L. (1967a). *Berlin; the wall is not forever*. University of North Carolina Press.

Dulles, E. L. (1967b). *Berlin; the wall is not forever*. University of North Carolina Press.

Eichengreen, B., & Ritschl, A. (2009). Understanding West German economic growth in the 1950s. *Cliometrica*, 3(3), 191–219. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-008-0035-7>

Epstein, C. (2003). East Germany and Its History since 1989\*. *The Journal of Modern History*, 75(3), 634–661. <https://doi.org/10.1086/380240>

Ermarth, M. (1993). *America and the shaping of German society, 1945-1955*. Berg.

Farquharson, J. (1991). The Essential Division'. Britain and the Partition of Germany 1945-9. *German History*, 9(1), 23-45. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gh/9.1.23>

Farquharson, J. E. (1993). The British Occupation of Germany 1945-6: A Badly Managed Disaster Area? *German History*, 11(3), 316-338. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gh/11.3.316>

Fendl, E., Johannes-Künzig-Institut für Ostdeutsche Volkskunde, & Tagung des Johannes-Künzig-Instituts für ostdeutsche Volkskunde. (2010). Zur Ästhetik des Verlusts: Bilder von Heimat, Flucht und Vertreibung; Referate der Tagung des Johannes-Künzig-Instituts für ostdeutsche Volkskunde 8. bis 10. Juli 2009: Vol. Schriftenreihe des Johannes-Künzig-Instituts. Waxmann.  
[http://bvbr.bib-bvb.de:8991/F?func=service&doc\\_library=BVB01&doc\\_number=022591139&line\\_number=0001&func\\_code=DB\\_RECORDS&service\\_type=MEDIA](http://bvbr.bib-bvb.de:8991/F?func=service&doc_library=BVB01&doc_number=022591139&line_number=0001&func_code=DB_RECORDS&service_type=MEDIA)

Foschepoth, J. (1997). German Reaction to Defeat and Occupation. In *West Germany under construction: politics, society, and culture in the Adenauer era: Vol. Social history, popular culture, and politics in Germany* (pp. 73-89). University of Michigan Press.

Frei, N., & Golb, J. (2010). *Adenauer's Germany and the Nazi Past: The Politics of Amnesty and Integration*. Columbia University Press.

Fuchs, A., Cosgrove, M., & Grote, G. (2006). *German memory contests: the quest for identity in literature, film, and discourse since 1990*. Camden House.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781571136763>

Fulbrook, M. (n.d.). Approaches to German Contemporary History since 1945 | Zeithistorische Forschungen. *Zeithistorische Forschungen/Studies in Contemporary History*, 1(1), 31-50. <http://www.zeithistorische-forschungen.de/1-2004/id%3D4480>

Fulbrook, M. (1999). *German national identity after the Holocaust*. Polity.

Fulbrook, M. (2000). *Interpretations of the two Germanies, 1945-1990: Vol. Studies in European history* (2nd ed). Macmillan.

Fulbrook, M. (2008a). *The people's state: East German society from Hitler to Honecker*. Yale University Press.

Fulbrook, M. (2008b). *The people's state: East German society from Hitler to Honecker*. Yale University Press.

Fulbrook, M. (2008c). *The people's state: East German society from Hitler to Honecker*. Yale University Press.

Fulbrook, M. (2009a). *Anatomy of a dictatorship: inside the GDR, 1949-1989*. Oxford University Press.

Fulbrook, M. (2009b). *Anatomy of a dictatorship: inside the GDR, 1949-1989*. Oxford University Press.

Fulbrook, M. (2009c). *Anatomy of a dictatorship: inside the GDR, 1949-1989*. Oxford University Press.

- Fulbrook, M. (2015). *A history of Germany, 1918-2014: the divided nation* (Fourth edition). Wiley-Blackwell.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3587218350002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3587218350002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)
- Fulbrook, M., & Port, A. I. (Eds.). (2015). *Becoming East German: socialist structures and sensibilities after Hitler: Vol. Spektrum*. Berghahn Books.
- Gearson, J. P. S., & Schake, K. N. (2002). *The Berlin Wall crisis: perspectives on Cold War alliances: Vol. Cold War history series*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gehler, M. (2011a). *Three Germanies: West Germany, East Germany and the Berlin Republic: Vol. Contemporary worlds*. Reaktion.
- Gehler, M. (2011b). *Three Germanies: West Germany, East Germany and the Berlin Republic: Vol. Contemporary worlds*. Reaktion.
- Gehler, M. (2011c). *Three Germanies: West Germany, East Germany and the Berlin Republic: Vol. Contemporary worlds*. Reaktion.
- Gehler, M. (2011d). *Three Germanies: West Germany, East Germany and the Berlin Republic: Vol. Contemporary worlds*. Reaktion.
- Geoff Eley. (1988). Nazism, Politics and the Image of the Past: Thoughts on the West German Historikerstreit 1986-1987. *Past & Present*, 121, 171-208.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650915?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650915?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- Georgescu, D. (2012). Good bye Lenin! Aufwiedersehen GDR : on the social life of socialism. In *Post-Communist nostalgia*. Berghahn.
- Gerber, M., Woods, R., & New Hampshire Symposium on the German Democratic Republic. (1993). *The end of the GDR and the problems of integration: selected papers from the sixteenth and seventeenth New Hampshire Symposia on the German Democratic Republic: Vol. Studies in GDR culture and society*. University Press of America.
- Gerlach, D. W. (2017). *The economy of ethnic cleansing: the transformation of the German-Czech borderlands after World War II*. Cambridge University Press.
- Giles, G. J. (Ed.). (1997). *Stunde Null: the end and the beginning fifty years ago: Vol. Occasional paper*. German Historical Institute.  
<http://www.ghi-dc.org/publications/ghipubs/op/op20.pdf>
- Glossner, C. L. (2013). *The making of the German post-war economy: political communication and public reception of the social market economy after World War II* (New paperback edition, Vol. 25). I.B. Tauris.
- Gobarev, V. (1997). Soviet military plans and actions during the first Berlin crisis, 1948-49. *The Journal of Slavic Military Studies*, 10(3), 1-24.
- Goedde, P. (2014). *GIS and Germans*. Yale University Press.

Goodbody, A.,

O

Dochartaigh, P., Tate, D., & Wallace, I. (2009). *Dislocation and reorientation: exile, division, and the end of communism in German culture and politics : in honour of Ian Wallace*: Vol. German monitor. Rodopi.

Graham-Dixon, F. (2013). *The allied occupation of Germany: the refugee crisis, denazification and the path to reconstruction*. I.B. Tauris.

Granieri, R. J. (2003). *The ambivalent alliance: Konrad Adenauer, the CDU/CSU, and the West, 1949-1966*: Vol. Monographs in German history. Berghahn Books.  
[http://bvbm1.bib-bvb.de/webclient/DeliveryManager?pid=213568&custom\\_att\\_2=simple\\_viewer](http://bvbm1.bib-bvb.de/webclient/DeliveryManager?pid=213568&custom_att_2=simple_viewer)

Gransow, V., & Jarausch, K. H. (1994). *Uniting Germany: documents and debates, 1944-1993*. Berghahn Books.

Green, S. (2013). Germany: A Changing Country of Immigration. *German Politics*, 22(3), 333-351. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2013.832757>

Gregor, N. (2000). *Nazism*: Vol. Oxford readers. Oxford University Press.

Grieder, P. (2012). *The German Democratic Republic*: Vol. Studies in European history. Palgrave Macmillan.

Grossmann, A. (1997). *A Question of Silence: The Rape of German Women by Occupation Soldiers*. In *West Germany under construction: politics, society, and culture in the Adenauer era*: Vol. Social history, popular culture, and politics in Germany. University of Michigan Press.

Gru

nbacher, A., &

Gru

nbacher, A. (2010). *The making of German democracy: West Germany during the Adenauer era, 1945-65*: Vol. Documents in modern history. Manchester University Press.

Haftendorn, H. (2006a). *Coming of age: German foreign policy since 1945*. Rowman & Littlefield.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780742574168>

Haftendorn, H. (2006b). *Coming of age: German foreign policy since 1945*. Rowman & Littlefield.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780742574168>

Hahn, E., & Hahn, H. H. (2010). *Die Vertreibung im deutschen Erinnern: Legenden, Mythos, Geschichte*. Scho



ningh.

Hall, P. A. (2012). The Economics and Politics of the Euro Crisis. *German Politics*, 21(4), 355–371. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2012.739614>

Harrington, D. F. (n.d.). *Berlin on the brink: the blockade, the airlift, and the early Cold War*. University Press of Kentucky. <http://site.ebrary.com/id/10554430>

Harrison, H. (2000). Driving the Soviets up the Wall: A Super-Ally, a Superpower, and the Building of the Berlin Wall, 1958-61. *Cold War History*, 1(1), 53–74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/713999909>

Harrison, H. M. (2011a). *Driving the Soviets up the Wall: Soviet-East German Relations, 1953-1961: Vol. Princeton Studies in International History and Politics*. Princeton University Press. [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=2463039550002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2463039550002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Harrison, H. M. (2011b). *Driving the Soviets up the Wall: Soviet-East German Relations, 1953-1961: Vol. Princeton Studies in International History and Politics*. Princeton University Press. [http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039363570002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039363570002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Harsch, D. (1997). Society, the State, and Abortion in East Germany, 1950-1972. *The American Historical Review*, 102(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2171266>

Hastings, M. (2004). *Armageddon: the battle for Germany, 1944-45*. Macmillan.

Hastings, M. (2012). *All hell let loose: the world at war 1939-45*. HarperPress.

Hastings, M. (2015). *Overlord: D-day and the battle for Normandy 1944*. Pan Books.

Hatlapa, R., & Markovits, A. S. (2010). Obamamania and Anti-Americanism as Complementary Concepts in Contemporary German Discourse. *German Politics and Society*, 28(1), 69–94. <https://doi.org/10.3167/gps.2010.280105>

Hayton, J. (2013). Harte gegen Punk: Popular Music, Western Media, and State Response in the German Democratic Republic. *German History*, 31(4), 523–549. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ght063>

Heineman, E. (1996). The Hour of the Woman: Memories of Germany's 'Crisis Years' and West German National Identity. *The American Historical Review*, 101(2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2170395>

Heineman, E. D. (2003). *What difference does a husband make?: women and marital status in Nazi and postwar Germany: Vol. Studies on the history of society and culture*. University of California Press.

Heineman, E. D. (2006). *The Economic Miracle in the Bedroom: Big Business and Sexual*

Consumption in Reconstruction West Germany\*. *The Journal of Modern History*, 78(4), 846–877. <https://doi.org/10.1086/511204>

Herbert, U. (2001). *Guest Workers and Policy on Guest Workers in the Federal Republic*. In H. Schissler (Ed.), *The miracle years: a cultural history of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

Herf, J. & American Council of Learned Societies. (1997). *Divided memory: the Nazi past in the two Germanys*. Harvard University Press.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=2894227850002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2894227850002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Herzog, D. (2007a). *Sex after fascism: memory and morality in twentieth-century Germany*. Princeton University Press.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781400843329>

Herzog, D. (2007b). *Sex after fascism: memory and morality in twentieth-century Germany*. Princeton University Press.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781400843329>

Herzog, D. (2007c). *Sex after fascism: memory and morality in twentieth-century Germany*. Princeton University Press.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781400843329>

Herzog, D. (2007d). *Sex after fascism: memory and morality in twentieth-century Germany*. Princeton University Press.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781400843329>

Hockenos, P. & ebrary, Inc. (2008a). *Joschka Fischer and the making of the Berlin Republic: an alternative history of postwar Germany*. Oxford University Press.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10212148>

Hockenos, P. & ebrary, Inc. (2008b). *Joschka Fischer and the making of the Berlin Republic: an alternative history of postwar Germany*. Oxford University Press.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10212148>

Hofmann, A. (2007). *The emergence of*  
de

tente in Europe: Brandt, Kennedy and the formation of Ostpolitik: Vol. Cold War history series. Routledge.

Horchem, H. J. (1991). The decline of the red army faction. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 3(2), 61–74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546559108427104>

Hu

Isberg, W. (1988). *The German Greens: a social and political profile*. Verso.

Jarausch, K., & Geyer, M. (2009). *The Collapse of the Counter-narrative: Coping with the Remains of Socialism*. In *Shattered Past: Reconstructing German Histories*. Princeton University Press.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039356890002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039356890002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Jarausch, K. H. (1991). *The Failure of East German Antifascism: Some Ironies of History as Politics*. *German Studies Review*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1430155>

Jarausch, K. H. (1997). *The German Democratic Republic as History in United Germany: Reflections on Public Debate and Academic Controversy*. *German Politics and Society*, 15(2), 33-48.

Jarausch, K. H. & ebrary, Inc. (2006). *After Hitler: recivilizing Germans, 1945-1995*. Oxford University Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10160644>

Jarausch, K. H., & Geyer, M. (2009). *Shattered Past: Reconstructing German Histories*. Princeton University Press.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039317720002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039317720002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Jarausch, K. H., & Sabrow, M. (n.d.). *Verletztes Geda*

chnis: Erinnerungskultur und Zeitgeschichte im Konflikt. Campus. <http://swbplus.bsz-bw.de/bsz096208988inh.htm>

Jeffrey Herf. (1993). *Multiple Restorations: German Political Traditions and the Interpretation of Nazism, 1945-1946*. *Central European History*, 26(1), 21-55. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546315?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546315?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Jessen, R. (1999). *Mobility and Blockage during the 1970s*. In *Dictatorship as experience: towards a socio-cultural history of the GDR*. Berghahn Books.

Kaiser, M. (1999). *Reforming Socialism? The Changing of the Guard from Ulbricht to Honecker during the 1960s*. In *Dictatorship as experience: towards a socio-cultural history of the GDR*. Berghahn Books.

Katherine Pence. (2001). *'You as a Woman Will Understand': Consumption, Gender and the Relationship between State and Citizenry in the GDR's Crisis of 17 June 1953*. *German History*, 19(2), 218-252. <https://doi.org/10.1093/026635501678771637>

Kattago, S. (2001). *Ambiguous memory: the Nazi past and German national identity*. Praeger.

Kershaw, I. (2012). *The end: Hitler's Germany, 1944-45*. Penguin.

Kershaw, I. & University of London. Institute of Germanic Studies. (1992). *Germany's present, Germany's past: Vol. Bithell memorial lecture*. Institute of Germanic Studies, University of London.

- Keßler, M., & Klein, T. (1999). *Repression and Tolerance as Methods of Rule in Communist Societies*. In *Dictatorship as experience: towards a socio-cultural history of the GDR*. Berghahn Books.
- Kettenacker, L. (1997). *Germany since 1945: Vol. OPUS*. Oxford University Press.
- Klessmann, C. (2001). *The divided past: rewriting post-war German history: Vol. Volume XV*. Berg.
- Kocka, J. (1999). *The GDR: A Special Kind of Modern Dictatorship*. In *Dictatorship as experience: towards a socio-cultural history of the GDR*. Berghahn Books.
- Kolinsky, E. (1989). *The Greens in West Germany: organisation and policy making: Vol. Berg German studies series*. Berg.
- Large, D. C. (1996a). *Germans to the front: West German rearmament in the Adenauer era*. University of North Carolina Press.
- Large, D. C. (1996b). *Germans to the front: West German rearmament in the Adenauer era*. University of North Carolina Press.
- Laufer, J. (1999). *From Dismantling to Currency Reform. Eternal Origins of the Dictatorship. 1943-1948*. In *Dictatorship as experience: towards a socio-cultural history of the GDR*. Berghahn Books.
- Lee, S. (1999). *CDU refugee policies and the landesverband oder/weiße: Electoral tool or instrument of integration?* *German Politics*, 8(1), 131–149.
- Leese, P., & Crouthamel, J. (Eds.). (2016). *Traumatic memories of the Second World War and after*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Lemke, M. (1999). *Foreign Influences on the Dictatorial Development of the GDR, 1949-1955*. In *Dictatorship as experience: towards a socio-cultural history of the GDR*. Berghahn Books.
- Lewkowicz, N. (2008). *The German question and the origins of the Cold War*. IPOC.
- Lorenzini, S. (2009). *Globalising Ostpolitik*. *Cold War History*, 9(2), 223–242.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14682740802188166>
- Lorke, C. (2017). *Depictions of Social Dissent in East German Television Detective Series, 1970–1989*. *Journal of Cold War Studies*, 19(4), 168–191.  
[https://doi.org/10.1162/jcws\\_a\\_00768](https://doi.org/10.1162/jcws_a_00768)
- MacDonogh, G. (2009). *After the Reich: The Brutal History of the Allied Occupation*. Basic Books.
- Maier, C. S. (n.d.). *Lessons from History? German Economic Experiences and the Crisis of the Euro*. *Bulletin of the German Historical Institute*, 50.  
[http://www.ghi-dc.org/fileadmin/user\\_upload/GHI\\_Washington/Publications/Bulletin50/075.pdf](http://www.ghi-dc.org/fileadmin/user_upload/GHI_Washington/Publications/Bulletin50/075.pdf)

Maier, C. S. (1997a). *Dissolution: the crisis of Communism and the end of East Germany*. Princeton University Press.

Maier, C. S. (1997b). *Dissolution: the crisis of Communism and the end of East Germany*. Princeton University Press.

Major, P. (2002). *Going West: The Open Border and the Problem of Republikflucht*. In *The Workers' and peasants' state: communism and society in East Germany under Ulbricht 1945-71*. Manchester University Press.

Major, P. (2011). *Behind the Berlin Wall: East Germany and the frontiers of power*. Oxford University Press.

Major, P., & Osmond, J. (2002a). *The Workers' and peasants' state: communism and society in East Germany under Ulbricht 1945-71*. Manchester University Press.

Major, P., & Osmond, J. (2002b). *The Workers' and peasants' state: communism and society in East Germany under Ulbricht 1945-71*. Manchester University Press.

Malzahn, M. (1991). *Germany, 1945-1949: a sourcebook*. Routledge.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3037226390002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3037226390002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Margarete Myers Feinstein. (2000). *Deutschland über alles?: The National Anthem Debate in the Federal Republic of Germany*. *Central European History*, 33(4), 505-531.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547006?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547006?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Mary Fulbrook. (2006). *Putting the People Back in: The Contentious State of GDR History*. *German History*, 24(4), 608-620. <https://doi.org/10.1093/0266355406070339>

Matthew Stibbe. (2003). *The Fischer Controversy over German War Aims in the First World War and Its Reception by East German Historians, 1961-1989*. *The Historical Journal*, 46(3), 649-668. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133566?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133566?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Maulucci, T. W. (1990). *Adenauer's Foreign Office: West German Diplomacy in the Shadow of the Third Reich*. Northern Illinois University Press.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039373750002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039373750002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

McAdams, A. J. (1993a). *Germany divided: from the wall to reunification: Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics*. Princeton University Press.

McAdams, A. J. (1993b). *Germany divided: from the wall to reunification: Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics*. Princeton University Press.

McAdams, A. J. (1993c). *Germany divided: from the wall to reunification: Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics*. Princeton University Press.

McAdams, A. J. (1993d). *Germany divided: from the wall to reunification: Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics*. Princeton University Press.

McAdams, A. J. (1993e). *Germany divided: from the wall to reunification: Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics*. Princeton University Press.

studies in international history and politics. Princeton University Press.

McDermott, K., & Stibbe, M. (2006a). *Revolution and resistance in Eastern Europe: challenges to communist rule*. Berg.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781847883247>

McDermott, K., & Stibbe, M. (2006b). *Revolution and resistance in Eastern Europe: challenges to communist rule*. Berg.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781847883247>

Merritt, R. L. (1995). *Democracy imposed: U.S. occupation policy and the German public, 1945-1949*. Yale University Press.

Moeller, R. G. (n.d.). 'The Last Soldiers of the Great War' and Tales of Family Reunions in the Federal Republic of Germany.  
<http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/495321?journalCode=signs>

Moeller, R. G. (2005). Germans as Victims?: Thoughts on a Post-Cold War History of World War II's Legacies. *History & Memory*, 17(1), 147-194.  
<https://doi.org/10.1353/ham.2005.0018>

Moghadam, A. (2012). Failure and Disengagement in the Red Army Faction. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 35(2), 156-181. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2012.639062>

Moses, J. A. (1975). *The politics of illusion: the Fischer controversy in German historiography*. Prior.

Müller, J. W. (2003). 1968 as Event, Milieu, and Ideology. In *German ideologies since 1945: studies in the political thought and culture of the Bonn Republic*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Muller, J. Z. (2003). German Neo-Conservatism, ca. 1968-1985: Hermann Lübke and Others. In *German ideologies since 1945: studies in the political thought and culture of the Bonn Republic*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Naimark, N. M. (1995a). *The Russians in Germany: a history of the Soviet Zone of occupation, 1945-1949*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

Naimark, N. M. (1995b). *The Russians in Germany: a history of the Soviet Zone of occupation, 1945-1949*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

New German Critique. (n.d.). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i221200>

Nicholls, A. J. (1997a). *The Bonn Republic: West German democracy, 1945-1990: Vol. Postwar world*. Longman.

Nicholls, A. J. (1997b). *The Bonn Republic: West German democracy, 1945-1990: Vol. Postwar world*. Longman.

Nicholls, A. J. (1997c). *The Bonn Republic: West German democracy, 1945-1990: Vol. Postwar world*. Longman.

- Niedhart, G. (2004). The East-West Problem as Seen from Berlin: Willy Brandt's Early Ostpolitik. In *Europe, Cold War and coexistence, 1953-1965: Vol. Cass series--Cold War history*. Frank Cass.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039356870002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039356870002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)
- Niven, W. J. (2002). *Facing the Nazi past: united Germany and the legacy of the Third Reich*. Routledge.
- Niven, W. J. (2006a). *Germans as victims: remembering the past in contemporary Germany*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niven, W. J. (2006b). *Germans as victims: remembering the past in contemporary Germany*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niven, W. J. (2006c). *Germans as victims: remembering the past in contemporary Germany*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niven, W. J., & Paver, C. E. M. (2010a). *Memorialization in Germany since 1945*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niven, W. J., & Paver, C. E. M. (2010b). *Memorialization in Germany since 1945*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niven, W. J., & Paver, C. E. M. (2010c). *Memorialization in Germany since 1945*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- O
- Dochartaigh, P. (2004). *Germany since 1945: Vol. Studies in contemporary history*. Palgrave Macmillan.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9781403943798>
- Olson, M. (1996). Why the 1950s and not the 1920s? : Olsonian and non-Olsonian interpretations of two decades of German economic history'. In *Economic growth in Europe since 1945*. Cambridge University Press.
- Oppermann, K. (2012). National Role Conceptions, Domestic Constraints and the New 'Normalcy' in German Foreign Policy: the Eurozone Crisis, Libya and Beyond. *German Politics*, 21(4), 502–519. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2012.748268>
- Osmond, J. (2002). From Junker Estate to co-operative farm: East German agrarian society 1945-61. In *The Workers' and peasants' state: communism and society in East Germany under Ulbricht 1945-71*. Manchester University Press.
- Ostermann, C. F., & Byrne, M. (2001). Uprising in East Germany 1953: the Cold War, the German question, and the first major upheaval behind the Iron Curtain: Vol. National Security Archive Cold War readers. Central European University Press.  
<http://www.gbv.de/dms/goettingen/333110676.pdf>
- Passmore, L. (2009a). *The Art of Hunger: Self-Starvation in the Red Army Faction*. German

History, 27(1), 32–59. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghn076>

Passmore, L. (2009b). The Art of Hunger: Self-Starvation in the Red Army Faction. *German History*, 27(1), 32–59. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerhis/ghn076>

Pence, K., & Betts, P. (2008). *Socialist modern: East German everyday culture and politics*. University of Michigan Press.

Penrose, J. (2004). *The D-Day companion: leading historians explore history's greatest amphibious assault*. Osprey.

Pertti Ahonen. (n.d.). *Germany and the Aftermath of the Second World War*. <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/691523>

Pittman, A. (1992). *From Ostpolitik to reunification: West German-Soviet political relations since 1974: Vol. Soviet and East European studies*. Cambridge University Press.

Pluchinsky, D. A. (1993). Germany's red army faction: An obituary. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 16(2), 135–157. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10576109308435925>

Poiger, U. G. & ebrary, Inc. (2000). *Jazz, rock, and rebels: cold war politics and American culture in a divided Germany: Vol. Studies on the history of society and culture*. University of California Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10064751>

Port, A. I. (2009a). *Conflict and stability in the German Democratic Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

Port, A. I. (2009b). *Conflict and stability in the German Democratic Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

Pritchard, G. (2002). Workers and the Socialist Unity Party of Germany in the summer of 1953. In *The Workers' and peasants' state: communism and society in East Germany under Ulbricht 1945-71*. Manchester University Press.

Pritchard, G. (2004a). *The making of the GDR, 1945-53: from antifascism to Stalinism*. Manchester University Press.

Pritchard, G. (2004b). *The making of the GDR, 1945-53: from antifascism to Stalinism*. Manchester University Press.

Pritchard, G. (2004c). *The making of the GDR, 1945-53: from antifascism to Stalinism*. Manchester University Press.

Pritchard, G. (2005). Schwarzenberg 1945: Antifascists and the 'Third Way' in German Politics. *European History Quarterly*, 35(4), 499–522. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265691405056874>

Prusin, A. V. (2003). 'Fascist Criminals to the Gallows!': The Holocaust and Soviet War Crimes Trials, December 1945-February 1946. *Holocaust and Genocide Studies*, 17(1), 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hgs/17.1.1>

Ratka, E. (2012). *Germany and the Arab Spring: Foreign Policy between New Activism and*



Old Habits. *German Politics and Society*, 30(2), 59–74.  
<https://doi.org/10.3167/gps.2012.300204>

Reese, D. (1995). *The BDM generation: a female generation in transition from dictatorship to democracy*. In *Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968*. Cambridge University Press.

Remy, S. P. (2002). *The Heidelberg myth: the Nazification and denazification of a German university*. Harvard University Press.

Richard J. Evans. (1987). *The New Nationalism and the Old History: Perspectives on the West German Historikerstreit*. *The Journal of Modern History*, 59(4), 761–797.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/1879952?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1879952?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Roderick, L. (n.d.). *Aberystwyth University - History and Welsh History*.  
<https://www.aber.ac.uk/en/is/library-services/subject/history/>

Roger Fletcher. (1988). *History from Below Comes to Germany: The New History Movement in the Federal Republic of Germany*. *The Journal of Modern History*, 60(3), 557–568. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/1881403?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1881403?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Ross, C. (2002a). *The East German dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of the GDR*. Arnold.

Ross, C. (2002b). *The East German dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of the GDR*. Arnold.

Ross, C. (2002c). *The East German dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of the GDR*. Arnold.

Ross, C. (2002d). *The East German dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of the GDR*. Arnold.

Rueschemeyer, M., & Lemke, C. (1989). *The Quality of life in the German Democratic Republic: changes and developments in a state socialist society*. M.E. Sharpe.

Ruhm von Oppen, B. (1955). *Documents on Germany under occupation, 1945-1954*. Oxford University Press.

Sarotte, M. E. (2001). *Dealing with the Devil: East Germany, Detente, and Ostpolitik, 1969-1973*. The University of North Carolina Press.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039451990002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039451990002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Saunders, A. (2007). *Honecker's children: youth and patriotism in East(ern) Germany, 1979-2002*. Manchester University Press.  
[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=2519120740002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2519120740002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Saunders, A., & Pinfold, D. (2013). *Remembering and rethinking the GDR: multiple perspectives and plural authenticities*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Schick, J. M. (1971). *The Berlin crisis, 1958-1962*. University of Pennsylvania Press.

Schissler, H. (2001). "'Normalization' as Project: Some Thoughts on Gender Relations in West Germany during the 1950s. In H. Schissler (Ed.), *The miracle years: a cultural history of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

Schmeidel, J. (1993). My enemy's enemy: Twenty years of co-operation between West Germany's red army faction and the GDR ministry for state security. *Intelligence and National Security*, 8(4), 59-72. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529308432225>

Schmidtke, M. A. (1999). Cultural Revolution or Cultural Shock? Student Radicalism and 1968 in Germany. *South Central Review*, 16(4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3190078>

Schulze, R. (1997). Relations of between Native and Refugee Populations in a Rural District in Western Germany after the Second World War. In *West Germany under construction: politics, society, and culture in the Adenauer era: Vol. Social history, popular culture, and politics in Germany*. University of Michigan Press.

Schwartz, T. A. (1997). The Berlin Crisis and the Cold War U.S. Department of State. *Foreign Relations of the United States, Vol. 9-15. Diplomatic History*, 21(1), 139-148. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7709.00059>

Sebestyen, V. (2015a). *1946: the making of the modern world*. Pan Books.

Sebestyen, V. (2015b). *1946: the making of the modern world*. Pan Books.

Sebestyen, V. (2015c). *1946: the making of the modern world*. Pan Books.

Sebestyen, V. (2015d). *1946: the making of the modern world*. Pan Books.

Shlaim, A. (1983). Britain, the Berlin Blockade and the Cold War. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, 60(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2618926>

Silberman, M. (2011). *The German wall: fallout in Europe: Vol. Studies in European culture and history*. Palgrave Macmillan.  
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/fy12pdf01/2011001466.html>

Skubiszewski, K. (1973). Poland's Western Frontier and the 1970 Treaties. *The American Journal of International Law*, 67(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2199092>

Slusser, R. M. (1973). *The Berlin crisis of 1961: Soviet-American relations and the struggle for power in the Kremlin, June-November 1961*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Smith, J., Moncourt, A., Dunne, B., & Shoats, R. (2009). *The Red Army Faction: a documentary history, Volume 1: Projectiles for the people*. Kersplebedeb Publishing.

Spicka, M. E. (2007). *Selling the economic miracle: reconstruction and politics in West Germany, 1949-1957: Vol. Monographs in German history*. Berghahn Books.  
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip076/2006100353.html>

Spilker, D. & ebrary, Inc. (2006). *The East German leadership and the division of Germany: patriotism and propaganda 1945-1953: Vol. Oxford historical monographs*. Oxford

University Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10167540>

Stargardt, N. (2015). *The Shared Secret*. In *The German War: a nation under arms, 1939-1945*. The Bodley Head.

Staritz, D. (1992). The SED, Stalin, and the German Question: Interests and Decision-Making in the Light of New Sources. *German History*, 10(3), 274-289. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gh/10.3.274>

Steege, P. (2008). *Black Market, Cold War: Everyday Life in Berlin, 1946-1949*. Cambridge University Press.

Stefan Berger. (2003a). Former GDR Historians in the Reunified Germany: An Alternative Historical Culture and Its Attempts to Come to Terms with the GDR Past. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 38(1), 63-83. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180697?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Stefan Berger. (2003b). Former GDR Historians in the Reunified Germany: An Alternative Historical Culture and Its Attempts to Come to Terms with the GDR Past. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 38(1), 63-83. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180697?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Stehle, M., & Weber, B. M. (2013). German soccer, the 2010 World Cup and Multicultural Belonging. *German Studies Review*, 36(1), 103-124. [http://literature.proquest.com/searchFulltext.do?id=R04967612&divLevel=0&ar ea=abell&forward=critref\\_ft](http://literature.proquest.com/searchFulltext.do?id=R04967612&divLevel=0&ar ea=abell&forward=critref_ft)

Stone, D. (2012). *The Oxford handbook of postwar European history*. Oxford University Press.

Sywottek, A. (2001). From Starvation to Excess? Trends in the Consumer Society from the 1940s to the 1970. In H. Schissler (Ed.), *The miracle years: a cultural history of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

Taylor, F. (2009). *The Berlin Wall: 13 August 1961-9 November 1989* ([New] ed). Bloomsbury.

Taylor, F. (2012). *Exorcising Hitler: the occupation and denazification of Germany* (Paperback ed). Bloomsbury.

Thomas, N. (2003). *Protest movements in 1960s West Germany: a social history of dissent and democracy*. Berg.

Trauschweizer, I. W. (2006). Tanks at Checkpoint Charlie: Lucius Clay and the Berlin Crisis, 1961-62. *Cold War History*, 6(2), 205-228. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14682740600650227>

Van Hook, J. C. & ebrary, Inc. (2004). *Rebuilding Germany: the creation of the social market economy, 1945-1957*. Cambridge University Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10130382>

Varon, J. (2004a). *Bringing the war home: the Weather Underground, the Red Army Faction, and revolutionary violence in the sixties and seventies*. University of California

Press.

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=AberystUni&isbn=9780520930957>

Varon, J. (2004b). *Bringing the war home: the Weather Underground, the Red Army Faction, and the revolutionary violence in the sixties and seventies*. University of California Press.

[http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=3039388410002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3039388410002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415)

Vogt, T. R. (2000). *Denazification in Soviet-occupied Germany: Brandenburg, 1945-1948*. Harvard University Press.

Von Dannenberg, J. & ebrary, Inc. (2008). *The foundations of Ostpolitik: the making of the Moscow Treaty between West Germany and the USSR: Vol. Oxford historical monographs*. Oxford University Press. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aber/Doc?id=10215753>

von Plato, A. (1995). *The Hitler Youth generation and its role in the two post-war German states*. In *Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968*. Cambridge University Press.

Weber, B. (2004). *Cloth on her Head, Constitution in Hand: Germany's Headscarf Debates and the Cultural Politics of Difference*. *German Politics and Society*, 22(3), 33-63. <https://doi.org/10.3167/104503004782353122>

Weitz, E. D. (1997a). *Creating German communism, 1890-1990: from popular protests to socialist state*. Princeton University Press.

Weitz, E. D. (1997b). *Creating German communism, 1890-1990: from popular protests to socialist state*. Princeton University Press.

Weitz, E. D. (1997c). *Creating German communism, 1890-1990: from popular protests to socialist state*. Princeton University Press.

Wierling, D. (2001). *Mission to Happiness: The Cohort of 1949 and the Making of East and West German*. In H. Schissler (Ed.), *The miracle years: a cultural history of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Princeton University Press.

Wilhelm, C. (Ed.). (2017). *Migration, memory, and diversity: Germany from 1945 to the present: Vol. volume 21*. Berghahn Books.

Zatlin, J. R. (1997). *The Vehicle of Desire: The Trabant, the Wartburg, and the End of the GDR*. *German History*, 15(3), 358-380. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gh/15.3.358>