

WEM1620 / WEM1720 The Four Branches of the Mabinogi I & II

[View Online](#)

Anwyl, Edward. "The Four Branches of the Mabinogi". Zeitschrift für

"Celtische Philologie I (1896): 277–93. Print.

---. "The Four Branches of the Mabinogi". Zeitschrift für

"Celtische Philologie II (1898): 124–133. Print.

---. "The Four Branches of the Mabinogi". Zeitschrift für

"Celtische Philologie III (1900): 123–134. Print.

Bolland, J. K. "The Role of Myth and Tradition in the Four Branches of the Mabinogi". Cambrian medieval Celtic studies 6 (1983): 67–86. Print.

Bolland, J K. 'The Structures of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. The transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion (974): 250–276. Web.
[<https://journals.library.wales/view/1386666/1419353/251>](https://journals.library.wales/view/1386666/1419353/251).

Bolland, John K., and Anthony Griffiths. The Mabinogi: Legend and Landscape of Wales. Llandysul: Gomer, 2006. Print.

Bolland, John Kenneth. A Literary Assessment of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi. Aberystwyth: N.p., 1970. Print.

Bowen, Geraint. Y Traddodiad Rhyddiaith Yn Yr Oesau Canol: Darlithiau Dewi Sant. Darlithiau Dewi Sant. Llandysul: Gwasg Gomer, 1974. Web.
[<http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3037252340002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415>](http://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3037252340002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415).

Bromwich, R. "The Character of the Early Welsh Tradition". Studies in Early British History . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1954. Print.

Bromwich, Rachel, ed. Trioedd Ynys Prydein: The Triads of the Island of Britain. 2nd ed. Cardiff, Wales: University of Wales Press, 2014. Web.
[<https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&](https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&)

mp;package_service_id=4690918510002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415>.

Byfield, Catherine. 'Character and Conflict in the Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies* XL (1993): 51–72. Print.

Charles-Edwards, T. 'Honour and Status in Some Irish and Welsh Prose Tales'. *Ériu XXIX* (1978): 123–141. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/30007769>>.

---. 'The Date of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. *The transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion* (1970): 261–298. Web.
<<https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJCR075009.pdf>>.

Davies, Sioned. 'Ail Gainc y Mabinogi - Llais y Ferch'. *Ysgrifau Beirniadol*: 17. Dinbych: Gwasg Gee, 1990. 15–27. Print.

---. *Crefft y Cyfarwydd: Astudiaeth o Dechnegau Naratif Yn Y Mabinogion*. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1995. Print.

---. *Pedeir Keinc y Mabinogi*.
Lle

^
n y llenor. Caernarfon: Gwasg Pantycelyn, 1989. Print.

---. 'Pedeir Keinc y Mabinogi - A Case for Multiple Authorship'. *Proceedings of the First North American Congress of Celtic Studies Held at Ottawa from 26th - 30th March, 1986*. Ottawa: Chair of Celtic Studies, University of Ottawa, 1988. 443–459. Print.

---. 'Pryd a Gwedd Yn y Mabinogion'. *Ysgrifau Beirniadol*: 14. Dinbych: Gwasg Gee, 1988. 115–133. Print.

---. *The Mabinogion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web.
<https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService∓package_service_id=4987108920002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415>.

---. "Written Text as Performance: The Implications for Middle Welsh Prose Narratives". *Literacy in Medieval Celtic Societies. Cambridge studies in medieval literature*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998. 133–149. Print.

---. 'Y Fformiwla Yn y Pedeir Keinc y Mabinogi'. *Ysgrifau Beirniadol*: 15. Dinbych: Gwasg Gee, 1988. 47–72. Print.

Dumézil, Georges. 'La Quatrième Branche Du Mabinogi et La Théologie Des Trois Fonctions'. *Rencontres de Religions: Actes Du Colloque Du Collège Des Irlandais Tenu Sous Les Auspices de l'Académie Royale Irlandaise* (Juin 1981). Paris:

ge Des Irlandais Tenu Sous Les Auspices de
l'Acade
,

mie Royale Irlandaise (Juin 1981). Paris:

Socie
,

te
,

d'Edition Les Belles Lettres, 1986. 25–38. Print.

Ellis, T P. 'Legal References, Terms and Conceptions in the Mabinogion'. *Y Cymrodor*: the magazine of the Honourable Society of Cymrodorion XXXIX (1928): 86–148. Web.
[<https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJBU104003.pdf>](https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJBU104003.pdf).

Evans, H. Meurig. *Y Mabinogi Heddiw* (o Lyfr Gwyn Rhydderch). Abertawe: Gwasg Christopher Davies, 1979. Print.

Evans, J. Gwenogvryn et al. *Llyfr Gwyn Rhydderch: Y Chwedlau a'r Rhamantau*. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru ar ran Bwrdd Gwybodaeth Celtaidd Prifysgol Cymru, 1973. Print.

Fife, James. 'Legal Aspects of the Hunting-Scene in Pwyll'. *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies* XXXIX (1992): 71–79. Print.

Ford, P K. 'Prolegomena to a Reading of the Mabinogi: Pwyll and Manawydan'. *Studia Celtica* XVI/XVII (1981): 110–125. Print.

---. 'The Poet as Cyfarwydd in Early Welsh Tradition'. *Studia Celtica* X/XI (1975): 152–162. Print.

Ford, Patrick. 'Branwen: A Study of the Celtic Affinities'. *Studia Celtica* XXII/XXIII (1987): 29–41. Print.

Ford, Patrick K. *The Mabinogi, and Other Medieval Welsh Tales*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1977. Print.

Ford, Patrick K., and J. Gwenogvryn Evans. *Manawydan Uab Llyr: Text from the Diplomatic Edition of the White Book of Rhydderch*, by J. Gwenogvryn Evans. Belmont, MA: Ford & Bailie, 2000. Print.

---. *Math Uab Mathonwy: Text from the Diplomatic Edition of the White Book of Rhydderch*, by J. Gwenogvryn Evans. Belmont, MA: Ford & Bailie, Publishers, 1999. Print.

Foulton, Helen. 'The Mabinogi and the Education of the Princes in Medieval Wales'. *Medieval Celtic Literature and Society*. Dublin: Four Courts, 2005. 230–247. Print.

Gantz, Jeffrey. *The Mabinogion*. Penguin classics. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1976. Print.

---. 'Thematic Structure in the Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. *Medium Aevum* 47 (1978): 247–254. Web.

<<https://data.journalarchives.jisc.ac.uk/view?pubId=proquestpdf00200020-1978-047-00-00006pdf&terms=Thematic%20Structure%20in%20the%20Four%20Branches%20of%20the%20Mabinogi>>.

Goetinck, Glenys. 'Blessed Heroes'. *Studia Celtica* XX/XXI (1985): 87–109. Print.

Goetnick, Glenys. 'Pedair Cainc y Mabinogi: Yr Awdur a'i Bwrpas'. Llên Cymru (1987): 249–269. Print.

Gruffydd, R Geraint, and B F Roberts. 'Rhiannon Gyda Theyrnion Yng Ngwent'. Llên Cymru 13 289–291. Print.

Gruffydd, W.J. Math Vab Mathonwy: An Inquiry into the Origins and Development of the Fourth Branch of the Mabinogi with the Text and a Translation. Cardiff: University of Wales Press Board, 1928. Print.

---. Rhiannon: An Inquiry into the First and Third Branches of the Mabinogi. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1953. Print.

---. 'The Mabinogion'. The transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion (1912): 14–80. Web. <<https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJCR013004.pdf>>.

Hamp, E. P. 'Mabinogi'. The transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion (1974): n. pag. Web. <<https://journals.library.wales/view/1386666/1419353/244#?xywh=-2291%2C0%2C6861%2C3487>>.

Hanson-Smith, Elizabeth. 'Pwyll Prince of Dyfed: The Narrative Structure'. Studia Celtica XIV/XV (1979): 126–134. Print.

Harries, Meinir. 'Dychwelyd at Gyfeiriadau, Termau a Chysyniadau Cyfreithiol Yn y Mabinogi'. Traethodydd: cylchgrawn chwarterol at wasanaeth Crefydd, Diwinyddiaeth, Athroniaeth a Llenyddiaeth 158 (2003): 17–39. Web. <<https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJBU104003.pdf>>.

Hughes, Ian. Manawydan Uab Llyr: Trydedd Gainc y Mabinogi. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 2007. Print.

---. 'Math Fab Mathonwy a Gwydion Fab Dôn'. Dwned: cylchgrawn hanes a llen Cymru'r oesoedd canol 5 (1999): 9–21. Print.

---. Math Uab Mathonwy: Pedwaredd Gainc y Mabinogi ; Golygiad Newydd Ynghyd A

Nodiadau Testunol a Geirfa Llawn. Golygiad newydd. Aberystwyth: Adran y Cymraeg, Prifysgol Cymru Aberystwyth, 2000. Print.

---. Math Uab Mathonwy: The Fourth Branch of the Mabinogi. Medieval and Modern Welsh Series. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 2013. Print.

---. 'The Four Branches of the Mabinogi and Medieval Welsh Poetry'. Studi celtici: rivista internazionale di storia, linguistics e antropologia culturale = an international journal of history, linguistics, and cultural anthropology VI (2006): 155–193. Print.

---. 'The King's Nephew'. 150 Jahre 'Mabinogion': Deutsch-Walisische Kulturgebeziehungen. Buchreihe der Zeitschrift fu

r celtische Philologie.

Tu

bingen: Max Niemeyer, 2001. 55–65. Print.

---. 'Tripartite Structure in Manawydan Uab Llyr'. Proceedings of the Seventh Symposium of Societas Celtologica Nordica. Uppsala Universitet, 2007. 99–109. Web.
<https://www.amazon.com/Proceedings-Symposium-Celtologica-Universitatis-Upsaliensis/dp/9155468756>.

Hunter, T. Gerald. Onomastic Lore in the Native Middle Welsh Prose Tales. Aberystwyth: N.p., 1988. Print.

Ifans, Dafydd, Rhiannon Ifans, and Brynley F. Roberts. Y Mabinogion. Llandysul: Gwasg Gomer, 1980. Print.

Ito, Satoko. The Three Romances and the Four Branches: Their Narrative Structure and Relationship with Native Welsh Lore. Aberystwyth: 1989. Print.

Ito-Morino, Satoko. "The Sense of Ending in the Four Branches of Te Mabinogi". Zeitschrift fu

r Celtische Philologie 49–50 (1997): 341–348. Print.

Jackson, K H. 'Some Popular Motifs in Early Welsh Tradition'.
 É
 tudes celtiques XI (1964): 83–99. Print.

Jamrna, A O H. 'Pedair Cainc y Mabinogi'. Y Traddodiad Rhyddiaith Yn Yr Oesau Canol: Darlithiau Dewi Sant. Darlithiau Dewi Sant. Llandysul: Gwasg Gomer, 1974. 83–142. Print.

Jarman, A O H. 'Mabinogi Branwen: Crynodeb o Ddadansoddiad W J Gruffydd'. Llên Cymru 4 (1957): 129–134. Web.

<[http://primo.aber.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg579064&indx=3&recIds=dedupmrg579064&recIdxs=2&elementId=2&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dsct=1&fctN=face_t_pfilter&rfnGrp=1&frbg=&scp.scps=scope%3A%28ABERU_LMS%29%2Cscope%3A%28ABERU_SF%29%2Cscope%3A%28ABERU_ML%29&fctV=journals&tab=local&dstmp=1435227090566&srt=date&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&rfnGrpCounter=1&vl\(freeText0\)=llen%20cymru&vid=ABERU_VU1](http://primo.aber.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg579064&indx=3&recIds=dedupmrg579064&recIdxs=2&elementId=2&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dsct=1&fctN=face_t_pfilter&rfnGrp=1&frbg=&scp.scps=scope%3A%28ABERU_LMS%29%2Cscope%3A%28ABERU_SF%29%2Cscope%3A%28ABERU_ML%29&fctV=journals&tab=local&dstmp=1435227090566&srt=date&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&rfnGrpCounter=1&vl(freeText0)=llen%20cymru&vid=ABERU_VU1)>.

Jarman, A. O. H., and Gwilym Rees Hughes. A Guide to Welsh Literature: Vol.2: 1282-c.1550: Edited by A.O.H. Jarman and Gwilym Rees Hughes. Swansea: Christopher Davies, 1979. Print.

Jones, Dafydd Glyn. Y Bedwaredd Gainc. Darlith flynyddol Llyfrgell Penygroes. Caernarfon: Cyngor Sir Gwynedd, Gwasanaeth Llyfrgell, 1988. Print.

Jones, Glyn. "Early Prose: The Mabinogi". A Guide to Welsh Literature: Vol.1. Edited by

A.O.H Jarman and Gwilym Rees Hughes. Rev.ed. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1992. 189–202. Print.

---. 'Y Frwydr Fyth Barhaol Ym Mabinogi Branwen'. *Ysgrifau Beirniadol*: 19. Dinbych: Gwasg Gee, 1993. 54–58. Print.

---. 'Y Wledd Yn Harlech Ac Yng Ngwales Ym Mabinogi Branwen'. *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies* XXV (1972): 380–386. Print.

Jones, Gwyn. 'The Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. Loughborough '83: Proceedings [of the] 16th Loughborough International Seminar on Children's Literature, Held at the College of Librarianship, Wales, 15th-20th August, 1983. Aberystwyth: Welsh National Centre for Children's Literature, 1984. 13–22. Print.

Jones, Gwyn, and Thomas Jones. *The Mabinogion*. Everyman's library. London: Dent, 1949. Print.

Jones, R.M. "'Narrative Structure in Medieval Welsh Prose Tales'". Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Celtic Studies Held at Oxford, from 10th to 15th July, 1983. International Congress of Celtic Studies. Oxford: D.Ellis Evans, 1986. 171–198. Print.

---. "'Tri Mewn Llenyddiaeth'". *Llên Cymru* 14 (1981): 92–110. Web.

<[Kiefer, S. 'The Lost Tale of Dylan in the Fourth Branch of the Mabinogi'. *Studia Celtica* XXIV/XXV \(1989\): 26–37. Print.](http://primo.aber.ac.uk/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg579064&indx=3&reclds=dedupmrg579064&recldxs=2&elementId=2&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&fctN=face_t_pfilter&rfnGrp=1&frbg=&scp.scps=scope%3A%28ABERU_LMS%29%2Cscope%3A%28ABERU_SFX%29%2Cscope%3A%28ABERU_ML%29&fctV=journals&tab=local&dstmp=1435140981093&srt=date&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&rfnGrpCounter=1&vl(freeText0)=llen%20cymru&vid=ABERU_VU1>.</p>
</div>
<div data-bbox=)

Koch, J. 'A Welsh Window on the Iron Age. Manawydan, Mandubracios'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies* 14 (1987): 14–52. Print.

---. 'Brân, Brennos: Aninstance of Early Gallo-Brittonic History and Mythology'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies* 20 (1990): 1–20. Print.

Lewis, Saunders. 'Branwen'. *Ysgrifau Beirniadol*: 5. Dinbych: Gwasg Gee, 1970. 30–41. Print.

---. 'Branwen'. Meistri'r Canriffoedd: *Ysgrifau Ar Hanes Llenyddiaeth Gymraeg*. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1973. 6–18. Print.

---. 'Manawydan Fab Llŷr'. Meistri'r Canriffoedd: *Ysgrifau Ar Hanes Llenyddiaeth Gymraeg*. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1973. 19–25. Print.

---. 'Manawydan Fab Llŷr'. Traethodydd: cylchgrawn chwarterol at wasanaeth Crefydd, Diwinyddiaeth, Athroniaeth a Llenyddiaeth (1969): 137–142. Web.

<<https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJBU070042.pdf>>.

---. 'Math Fab Mathonwy'. Meistri'r Canrifoedd: Ysgrifau Ar Hanes Llenyddiaeth Gymraeg. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1973. 26–33. Print.

---. 'Math Fab Mathonwy'. Traethodydd: cylchgrawn chwarterol at wasanaeth Crefydd, Diwinyddiaeth, Athroniaeth a Llenyddiaeth (1969): 185–192. Web.
<<https://journals.library.wales/view/1134021/1154133/208#?xywh=-2451%2C-1%2C7752%2C3941>>.

---. 'Pwyll Pen Annwn'. Meistri'r Canrifoedd: Ysgrifau Ar Hanes Llenyddiaeth Gymraeg. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1973. 1–6. Print.

---. 'Pwyll Pen Annwn'. Llên Cymru 9 230–233. Print.

Luft, Diana. "The Meaning of Mabinogi". Cambrian medieval Celtic studies 62 (2011): 57–80. Print.

Mac Cana, Proinsias. Branwen, Daughter of Llyr: A Study of the Irish Affinities and of the Composition of the Second Branch of the Mabinogi. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1958. Print.

---. The Mabinogi. Writers of Wales. [Cardiff]: University of Wales Press [for] the Welsh Arts Council, 1977. Print.

McKenna, Catherine A. 'Learning Lordship: The Education of Manawydan'.

Ildá

nach

Ildi

,

rech: A Festschrift for Proinsian Mac Cana. Celtic Studies Publications. Andover: Celtic Studies Publications, 1999. 101–120. Print.

---. 'The Theme of Sovereignty in Pwyll'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies XXIX (1980): 35–52. Print.

November, Danw. 'Y Fenyw a'r Mabinogi'. Traethodydd: cylchgrawn chwarterol at wasanaeth Crefydd, Diwinyddiaeth, Athroniaeth a Llenyddiaeth CLI (1996): 233–250. Web.
<<https://journals.library.wales/view/1134021/1161251/244#?cv=244&m=96&h=Y%20Fenyw%20a%27r%20Mabinogi&c=0&s=0&xywh=34%2C-71%2C3715%2C1888>>.

Ó Coileán, Seán. 'A Thematic Study of the Tale of Pwyll Pendeuic Dyuet'. Studia Celtica XII/XIII (1977): 78–82. Print.

Owen, Morfydd. "Shame and Reparation: Women's Place in the Kin". The Welsh Law of Women: Studies Presented to Professor Daniel A. Binchy on His Eightieth Birthday 3 June 1980. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1980. 40–68. Print.

Roberts, B. F. "From Traditional Tale to Literary Story: The Middle Welsh Prose Narratives". The Craft of Fiction: Essays in Medieval Poetics. Rochester, Mich: Solaris

Press, 1984. 211-230. Print.

---. 'Penyd Rhiannon'. Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies XXIII (1968): 325-327. Print.

Roberts, B F. 'Where Were the Four Branches of the Mabinogi Written?' The Individual in Celtic Literatures. CSANA yearbook. Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2001. 61-72. Print.

Roberts, B.F. "'From Traditional Tale to Literary Story: The Middle Welsh Prose Narratives''. Studies on Middle Welsh Literature. Welsh studies. Lewiston [N.Y.]: E. Mellen Press, 1992. 81-94. Print.

Roberts, Brynley F. 'Characterization in the Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. Studies on Middle Welsh Literature. Welsh studies. Lewiston [N.Y.]: E. Mellen Press, 1992. 105-113. Print.

---. "'Oral Tradition and Welsh Literature''. Studies on Middle Welsh Literature. Welsh studies. Lewiston [N.Y.]: E. Mellen Press, 1992. 1-24. Print.

---. 'The Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. Studies on Middle Welsh Literature. Welsh studies. Lewiston [N.Y.]: E. Mellen Press, 1992. 95-104. Print.

Rodway, Simon. 'The Where, When and Why of Medieval Welsh Prose Texts: Some Methodological Considerations'. Studia Celtica XLI (2007): 47-89. Print.

Schreiber, Charlotte. The Mabinogion: From the Welsh of the Llyfr Coch o Hergest [the Red Book of Hergest] in the Library of Jesus College, Oxford. Cardiff: John Jones Cardiff Ltd, 1977. Print.

Sims-Williams, Patrick. 'Clas Beuno and the Four Branches of the Mabinogi'. 150 Jahre 'Mabinogion': Deutsch-Walisische Kulturbeziehungen. Buchreihe der Zeitschrift fu

" r celtische Philologie.

Tu

"

bingen: Max Niemeyer, 2001. 111-131. Print.

---. Irish Influence on Medieval Welsh Literature. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.

<https://eu.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService∓package_service_id=4690984820002418&institutionId=2418&customerId=2415>.

---. 'Riddling Treatment of the "Watchman Device" in Branwen and Togail Bruidne Da Derga'. Studia Celtica XII/XIII (1977): 83-117. Print.

---. "'The Submission of Irish Kings in Fact and Fiction: Henry II, Bendigeidfran, and the Dating of The Four Branches of the Mabinogi''. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies 22 (1991): 31-61. Print.

Sullivan, C.W. 'Inheritance and Lordship in Math'. The transactions of the Honourable

Society of Cymrodorion (1990): 45–64. Web.
<https://journals.library.wales/view/1386666/1423395/54#?cv=54&m=93&h=Inheritance%20and%20Lordship%20in%20Math&c=0&s=0&xywh=-132%2C-131%2C2866%2C1457>.

Thomas, Gwyn, and Bedwyr Lewis Jones. *Llenyddiaeth y Cymry: Cyflwyniad Darluniadol*, Cyfrol 1: O Tua 500 i Tua 1500 ; Gwyn Thomas. Y Bontfaen: D. Brown, 1985. Print.

Thomson, Derick S. *Branwen Uerch Lyr: The Second of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi*. Mediaeval and modern Welsh series. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1961. Print.

Thomson, R. L. (Robert Leith). *Pwyll Pendeuic Dyuet: The First Four Branches of the Mabinogi*. Mediaeval and modern Welsh series. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1957. Print.

Tolstoy, Nikolai. *The Oldest British Prose Literature: The Compilation of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi*. Lewiston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press, 2009. Print.

Valenta, Roberta L. 'Gwydion and Aranrhod: Crossing the Borders of Genders in Math'. *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies XXXV* (1988): 1–9. Print.

Valente, Roberta Louise. *Merched y Mabinogi: Women and the Thematic Structure of the Four Branches*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: UMI Dissertation Information Service, 1988. Print.

Ward, Charlotte. 'A Formulaic Consideration of the Mabinogion, Branch 1, Pwyll Pendeuic Dyuet'.

Études celtiques XXIX (1992): 423–441. Print.

Welsh, Andrew. 'Doubling and Incest in the Mabinogi'. *Speculum* 65 (1990): 344–362. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2864296>.

---. 'Manawydan Fab Llŷr: Wales, England and the 'new Man''. *Celtic Languages and Celtic Peoples: Proceedings of the Second North American Congress of Celtic Studies*. Halifax, N.S: D'Arcy McGee Chair of Irish Studies, Saint Mary's University, 1992. 369–382. Print.

---. '"The Traditional Narrative Motifs of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi"'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies* 15 (1988): 51–62. Print.

---. '"Traditional Tales and the Harmonizing of Story in Pwyll Pendeuic Dyuet"'. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies* 17 (1989): 15–41. Print.

Williams, Ifor. '"Hen Chwedlau"'. *The transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymrodorion* (1946): 28–58. Web.
<https://datasyllwr.llgc.org.uk/journals/pdf/AWJCR045004.pdf>.

---. *Pedeir Keinc y Mabinogi Allan o Lyfr Gwyn Rhydderch*. Ail argraffiad. Caerdydd: Gwasg Prifysgol Cymru, 1930. Print.

Winward, Fiona. '"Some Aspects of the Women in The Four Branches of the Mabinogi"'.

Cambrian medieval Celtic studies 34 (1997): 77–106. Print.

Wood, Juliette. “The Calumniated Wife in Medieval Welsh Literature”. Cambrian medieval Celtic studies 10 (1985): 25–38. Print.